

APPENDIX XVI
SOUTH'S CERAMIC TYPES

PORCELAIN

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|--------|---|
| 5 | 1800-1835 | 1817.5 | Canton porcelain |
| 7 | 1790-1825 | 1807.5 | Overglaze enamelled China trade porcelain |
| 26 | 1660-1800 | 1730 | Overglaze enamelled Chinese export porcelain |
| 31 | 1745-1795 | 1770 | English porcelain, underglazed |
| 39 | 1660-1800 | 1730 | Underglaze blue Chinese porcelain |
| 41 | 1750-1765 | 1758 | "Littler's Blue" (on white salt-glazed stoneware, porcelain, and stoneware) |
| 69 | 1574-1644 | 1609 | Chinese porcelain, underglaze blue, Late Ming |
| 83 | 1840-1895 | 1867.5 | Parian |

STONEWARE**Brown**

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|------|--|
| 1 | 1820-1900 | 1860 | Brown stoneware bottles for ink, beer, etc. |
| 46 | 1700-1810 | 1755 | Nottingham stoneware (Lustered) |
| 52 | 1700-1775 | 1738 | Burslem "crouch" pale brown stoneware mugs |
| 53 | 1690-1775 | 1733 | Brown salt-glazed mugs (Fulham) |
| 54 | 1690-1775 | 1733 | British brown stoneware (excluding 1, 52, & 53) |
| 66 | 1620-1700 | 1660 | Deteriorated Bellarmine face bottles (one dated example to the 1760s) |
| 74 | 1550-1625 | 1588 | Bellarmino, brown salt-glazed stoneware, well molded human face |
| 75 | 1540-1600 | 1570 | Rhenish brown-glazed sprigged, mould-decorated, Cologne type stoneware |

Blue, Gray

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|------|---|
| 44 | 1700-1775 | 1738 | Westerwald, stamped blue floral devices, geometric designs |
| 58 | 1635-1765 | 1700 | Sprig molding, combed lines, blue and manganese decorated Rhenish stoneware |
| 59 | 1690-1710 | 1700 | Embellished Hohn gray Rhenish stoneware |
| 77 | 1700-1775 | 1738 | Westerwald chamber pots |

STONEWARE (cont.)

White

16	1740-1765	1753	Moulded white salt-glazed stoneware
24	1723-1775	1749	Debased "Scratch blue" white salt-glazed stoneware
30	1755-1765	1760	Transfer printed white salt-glazed stoneware
34	1740-1775	1757.5	"Scratch blue" white salt-glazed stoneware
40	1765-1795	1780	White salt-glazed stoneware (mugs), thick
40.1	1744-1775	1759.5	White salt-glazed stoneware (mugs), thin
41	1750-1765	1758	"Littler's blue" (on white salt-glazed stoneware, porcelain, and creamware)
43	1744-1775	1759.5	White salt-glazed stoneware plates
48	1715-1775	1725	Slip-dipped white salt-glazed stoneware
55	1720-1730	1725	"Scratch brown or trailed" white salt-glazed stoneware

Other

3	1805-1900	1852.5	Ironstone and granite china
27	1750-1820	1785	"Black basaltes" stoneware
28	1763-1775	1769	Engine-turned unglazed red stonewares
37	1690-1775	1733	Refined red stoneware, unglazed, sprigged
50	1732-1750	1741	Ralph Shaw, brown, slipped stoneware

EARTHENWARE

Slipware

56	1670-1795	1733	Lead glazed slipware (combed yellow) (Staffordshire)
63	1650-1710	1680	North Devon sgraffito slipware
67	1612-1700	1656	Wrotham slipware
68	1630-1660	1645	"Metropolital" slipware
70	1610-1660	1635	Red marbelized slipware
73	1580-1625	1603	Wanfried slipware
82	1670-1795	1732.5	Sgraffito slipware

EARTHENWARE (cont.)**Refined**

2	1820-1900+	1860	Whiteware
2.1	1830-1875	1852.5	Whiteware, annular
2.2	1890-1930	1910	Whiteware, gild-edged decoration
2.3	1830-1860	1845	Whiteware, blue shell-edged
2.4	1845-1885	1865	Whiteware, molded (embossed)
2.5	1825-1860	1842.5	Whiteware, hand painted fine line and broad line polychrome
2.6	1830-1860	1845	Whiteware, hand painted monochrome blue
2.7	1830-1865	1847.5	Whiteware, spatterware/sponged
2.8	1840-1870	1855	Whiteware, stamped/cut sponge
2.9	1830-1865	1847.5	Whiteware, blue transfer-print
2.10	1835-1870	1852.5	Whiteware, flow blue transfer-print
2.11	1825-1875	1850	Whiteware, other transfer prints
6	1830-1875	1852.5	Whiteware, mocha
29	1740-1780	1760	"Jackfield" ware
33	1759-1775	1767	Green glazed cream-bodied ware
36	1740-1780	1760	"Clouded" wares, tortoiseshell, mottled glazed cream-colored ware, whieldon ware
42	1740-1775	1757.5	Refined agate ware (sgraffito)
51	1725-1750	1738	"Astbury" ware, white sprigged and trailed
78	1790-1840	1815	Luster decorated wares
79	1830-1940	1885	Yellowware
80	1812-1900	1856	Rockingham, American

Coarse

35	1750-1810	1780	Coarse agate ware (excluding doorknobs)
38	1745-1780	1763	Iberian storage jars
47	1720-1775	1747.5	Buckley ware
61	1650-1775	1713	North Devon gravel tempered ware
81			Redware, American

Tin-enamelled

21	1775-1800	1780	Debased Rouen faience (c. 1755 on french sites)
32	1730-1830	1780	Pedestal-footed type delft ointment pot
45	1700-1800	1750	Everted rim, plain delft ointment pot
49	1570-1802	1686	Decorated delftware
57	1750-1800	1775	Plain delft wash basins
60	1710-1740	1725	Mimosa pattern delft
62	1620-1720	1670	English delftware (blue dash chargers)
64	1630-1700	1665	Cylindrical delft ointment pots
65	1640-1802	1721	Plain white delftware
71	1620-1775	1698	Delft apothecary jars (monochrome)
76	1660-1800	1730	Delft chamber pots

EARTHENWARE (cont.)**Creamware**

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|------|---|
| 8 | 1790-1820 | 1805 | "Finger-painted" wares (polychrome slip on creamware or pearlware) |
| 14 | 1780-1815 | 1798 | "Annular wares" creamware |
| 15 | 1775-1820 | 1798 | Lighter yellow creamware |
| 18 | 1765-1810 | 1788 | Overglaze enamelled hand painted creamware |
| 22 | 1762-1820 | 1791 | Creamware |
| 23 | 1765-1815 | 1790 | Transfer printed creamware |
| 25 | 1762-1780 | 1771 | Deeper yellow creamware |
| 41 | 1750-1765 | 1758 | "Littler's blue" (on white salt-glazed stoneware, porcelain, and creamware) |

Pearlware

- | | | | |
|------|-----------|--------|---|
| 4 | 1820-1840 | 1830 | Underglaze polychrome pearlware, directly stenciled floral patterns, bright blue, orange, green pinkish red |
| 6 | 1799-1830 | 1814.5 | Mocha |
| 8 | 1790-1820 | 1805 | "Finger-painted" wares (polychrome slip on creamware or pearlware) |
| 9 | 1800-1820 | 1810 | Embossed feathers, fish scales, etc. on pearlware |
| 10 | 1795-1840 | 1818 | "Willow" transfer-pattern on pearlware |
| 11 | 1787-1830 | 1808.5 | Transfer-printed pearlware |
| 12 | 1780-1835 | 1807.5 | Underglaze hand painted polychrome pearlware |
| 13 | 1790-1839 | 1810 | "Annular wares" pearlware |
| 17 | 1780-1830 | 1805 | Underglaze monochrome hand painted pearlware |
| 19.1 | 1780-1830 | 1805 | Pearlware, Blue Shell-edged |
| 19.2 | 1800-1830 | 1815 | Pearlware, Green Shell-edged |
| 20 | 1780-1830 | 1805 | Undecorated pearlware |

APPENDIX XVII

**LIST AND DESCRIPTION OF FEATURES
FROM THE JOHN DARRACH STORE SITE
PHASE I, II, AND II EXCAVATIONS**

Feature Number	Mid-Point	Description
1		rectangular birch-lined chamber approximately 1.5' X 2.5' located in N40 W20, 2.5' below plow zone surface
2		possible well, located in N10 W42
3		postmold, located in N10 W42
4		stone foundation
5		trash midden, located in S15 E38
6		unusual soil encountered during excavation located in S15 E38 - trash midden
7		unusually deep plow zone, artifact bearing STP area
8	Not Assigned	
9	S74W24	1.5' X 1.3' circular, dark brown soil with charcoal flecks, 2.65' deep
10	S43.5W130.8	2.2' X 1.8' square, dark grayish-brown silty loam with charcoal fragments and some gravels, 3.2' deep
11	S44.2W142.2	1.2' X 1.1' irregular square, dark brown silty loam with charcoal flecks, .4' deep
12	S44.5W137	1.15' X 1.15' circular, dark stain, 1.5' deep
13	S39W124	1' X 1' circular, dark brown loam with gravel, .3' deep
14	S34W130.5	.9' X .9' circular, dark brown loam mottled with yellow sandy clay with gravel and brick flecks, .4' deep
15	S32.9W135.5	1.2' X 1' rectangular, dark brown loam mottled with yellow sandy clay with gravel and brick fragments, .4' deep
16	S42.1W113.3	.8' X .5' rectangular, dark brown loam with charcoal flecks, .3' deep
17	S62W127.5	1.2' X 1.2' circular, dark brown/black sandy loam with brick flecks, posthole 1' deep
18	S44.2W121.7	.7' X .7' circular, dark brown loam mottled with yellow/brown sandy clay, .35' deep
19	S30W94.9	.5' X .7' rectangular, brown silty loam with brick, charcoal flecks, and iron fragments, .55' deep
20	S36.6W134	2.4' X 1.8' irregular shape, dark brown loam with brick flecks, 1.85' deep Concentration of large bricks in middle of feature.

21	S38.2W132	.9' X .9' square, dark brown loam mottled at the bottom with yellow/brown sandy clay, brick fragments, .9' deep
22	S32.6W140.7	1.9' X 1' irregular oval, dark gray/brown loam with charcoal flecks, .25' deep
23	S30.7W137	.7' X .7' circular, dark brown loam mottled with yellow sandy clay and gravel with charcoal flecks, .4' deep
24	S0W86	1' X 1' square, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .5' deep
25	-----	Rodent
26	S26.2W91.9	1' X 1' square, dark brown loam with brick flecks and gravel, .25' deep
27	S43W139.5	1.8' X 1.9' irregular square, very dark brown silty loam with brick and charcoal flecks, 1.1' deep
28	S46W134	.6' X .6' circular, dark brown silty loam with charcoal and brick flecks, .5' deep
29	S53W138.5	1.8' X 2.2' irregular rectangle, dark gray/brown and yellow mottled sandy clay, 1.4' deep
30	S20W92.1	1' X .5' rectangular, dark brown silty loam with brick flecks, .4' deep
31	S11.5W87.2	2.5' X 2.7' circular, dark brown sandy loam with gravel and brick flecks, .25' deep
32	S55.5W138	.7' X .7' circular, brown and yellow mottled sandy loam, .9' deep
33	S58.2W128.5	1' X 1.3' rectangular, dark brown sandy loam with brick and charcoal flecks, 1' deep
34	S19W89.6	1.1' X .8' rectangular, dark brown loam with clay and some brick fragments, 1.3' deep
35	S22.8W93.3	.8' X .8' circular, dark brown silty loam, .5' deep
36	S55.9W128.6	.9' X 1' rectangular, brown silty loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .55' deep
37	S60W138	1.7' X 1.4' rectangular, very dark gray/brown sandy loam, 3.1' deep
38	S11W94	2.2' X 2.7' circular, dark brown/gray loam with gravel, charcoal, and brick fragments, 1.9' deep Feature covered with brick rubble.

39	S20.7W141.2	2.2' X 1.5' rectangular, brown silty loam with charcoal and brick flecks, 1' deep
40	S5.6W93.6	.8' X .6' square, brown clayey loam with brick and mortar/plaster inclusions, some gravels, .6' deep
41	S5.5W93	.8' X .8' square, medium brown clayey loam mottled with yellow/brown silty clay, .75' deep
42	S6.2W141.7	1' X 1.4' rectangular, brown sandy loam with charcoal and brick flecks, 1.5' deep
43	N.7W67.5	1.8' X 1.8' very irregular, dark brown loam with brick flecks, .7' deep
44	N2.5W54	1.2' X 1.5' circular, dark brown loam, .95' deep
45	S3.8W29.7	1.4' X .8' rectangular, dark brown soil, .7' deep
46	S5.5W6.5	1.6' X 1.9' oval, dark brown loam with clay, 1' deep
47	S8W92	.8' X .8' circular, brown loam mottled with yellow/brown loam and flecked with brick and charcoal, 1.3' deep
48	S2.3W96.6	1.8' X 2.4' oval, mottled brown and yellow sandy loam with brick and mortar fragments on surface, .8' deep
49	S.5W93.5	1.1' X 1.1' square, medium brown clayey loam with some gravel, charcoal and brick flecks, 2' deep
50 and 51	S49.5W123 S49W126	9' X 7.8' Well ring, circular, dark brown sandy loam ring surrounding orange/yellow sand fill of well, lots of brick, 1.6' deep
52	S3.7'W80	1.2' X 1.2' irregular circle, dark brown loam with gravel, .7' deep
53	S9.5W95	1.2' X 1.5' irregular circle, dark brown loam flecked with brick and some gravels, .6' deep
54	S14W27	1.2' X .8' rectangular, dark brown soil, 1.15' deep
55	S16W57	1.5' X 1.15' rectangular, dark brown soil, 1.7' deep
56	S9.5W63	1' X 1.3' square, brown loam with charcoal flecks, 1.1' deep
57	S13.3W70	1' X 6' oval, brown silty loam with charcoal flecks and brick fragments, .3' deep
58	S15W26	1' X .8' irregular circle, dark brown loam, .2' deep
59	S17.5W69	.8' X .8' irregular circle, brown silty loam, .2' deep
60	-----	Rodent

61	S17.5W74.5	1.1' X 1.1' circular, dark brown loam, 1' deep
62	S10W60	1' X 1' circular, brown silty loam with charcoal flecks, .35' deep
63	S21W53.5	.6' X .6' circular, brown silty loam, .35' deep
64	S9.5W70	1' X 1' circular, dark brown silty loam, .6' deep
65	-----	Rodent
66	S24W67	3' X 6' oval, yellow brown gravelly loam, 1.1' deep
67	S16.5W120	.5' X 10', dark brown loam over mortar and brick layer, over gray sandy layer, over orange sand layer. Possible builder's trench.
68	S24.3W74.3	5.5' X 3' irregular rectangle, dark brown loam mixed with orange clay, lots of gravels, 2' deep
69	S18W75.5	.9' X 2.4' rectangular, dark brown soil with orange mottling, .8' deep
70	S12.5W143.8	2' X 2' irregular square, dark brown silty loam, .5' deep
71	S8.7W144.25	1' X 1' oval, dark brown loam mottled with yellow/brown sandy loam with gravel. Brick concentration in center of feature, .7' deep
72	S7W144	1' X 1' circular, dark brown silty loam, 1.1' deep
73	S22W5.2	.75' X .75' circular, dark brown sandy loam with charcoal flecks, 1.2' deep
74	S30W10	.8' X .8' circular, dark brown stain, .5' deep
75	S36.2W16.5	2' X 5' rectangular, dark charcoal stain with red/orange burnt earth/clay, possible barbecue pit, .4' deep
76	S38.2W13	.8' X .8' circular, dark brown loam, .3' deep
77	S33.1W39.6	.6' X .6' circular, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .4' deep
78	S28W110	8' X 2' rectangular, brown sandy loam with brick rubble scatter, .25' deep
79	S21W72	2' X 8" rectangular, brown and light gray mottled sand with gravel concretions, 4.4' deep
80	S36.2W17	1' X 1.25' circular, medium brown sandy loam with charcoal flecks, 1.6' deep
81	S27W105	3' X 2', brick scatter at south wall entrance to cellar, 1.75' deep

82	S70W110	4.5' X 5.5' oval well feature, medium brown loam over yellow sand fill, 3.5' deep
83	S143W20	2' X 6" irregular oval, charcoal over burnt earth/clay, possible barbecue feature, .4' deep
84	S150W44.5	6' X 3' irregular rectangle, charcoal over dark gray/brown loam, .5' deep
85	S69.5W122.5	1' X .8' oval, dark gray/brown silty loam with charcoal fragments, .75' deep
86	S67W122.5	1.4' X 1.4' circular, dark brown silty loam with charcoal flecks, .5' deep
87	S61W125	1' X 1.2' circular, dark brown clayey loam with charcoal and brick flecks, .65' deep
88	S68.1W117.3	1' X 1.25' oval, dark yellow/brown silty loam with charcoal fragments throughout, .9' deep
89	S67W114.6	1.25' X 1.25' circular, dark yellow/brown silty loam with charcoal throughout, .6' deep
90	S65W117.3	1.25' X 1.25' square, dark yellow/brown silty loam with charcoal throughout, .8' deep
91	S65.6W115	2' X 1.5' irregular square, dark brown sandy loam with charcoal and brick flecks. Lots of oyster shell, .5' deep
92	S61.3W120	.7' X .7' circular, dark brown sandy loam with gravel, .5' deep
93	S59.5W119.3	.8 X 1' square dark gray/brown loam with oyster shell, .8' deep
94	S60W107.2	1' X 1.25' rectangular, dark brown sandy loam with shell, brick and charcoal fragments on the surface, .8' deep
95	S56W102	2' X 2' circular, medium brown silty loam with shell and metal fragments, .2' deep
96	S63.8W117	1.25' X 1.25' square, dark brown sandy loam with oyster shell, .7' deep
97	S56.5W108	.5' X .5' square, dark brown sandy loam, .6' deep
98	S64.3W104.7	.9' X .9' square, dark gray/brown silty loam with charcoal fragments, .6' deep
99	S75W106.5	5.6' X 4.7' irregular circle, dark brown sandy loam with brick and shell, .55' deep
100	-----	Rodent

101	S86.5W113	1.5' X 1.2' irregular circle, dark brown sandy loam with brick and shell at surface, .85' deep
102	S83.5W100.2	.6' X .6' circular, dark brown clayey loam with brick fragments, .4' deep
103	S99.6W198	1' X 1.5' irregular oval, dark brown sandy loam with brick and charcoal, .5' deep
104	S100W107.3	1' X 1.4' oval, dark gray/brown loam with shell on surface, 1.1' deep
105	S98.3W99.5	.9' X .9' irregular square, dark brown sandy loam with brick on surface in the center of the feature, .5' deep
106	S97.5W89.5	1' X 1' irregular square, dark brown clayey loam with bricks in center of the feature, 1.1' deep
107	S106.6W105.5	1.6' X 1.6' irregular oval, dark brown loam with brick flecks over dense gravel and sand, .7' deep
108	S70W27	45' X 35.25' irregular shape, dark brown sandy loam with shell, brick, and charcoal fragments, .8' deep
109	S3.3W84	2" X 10", dark brown clayey loam with mortar and brick throughout - some charcoal, .5' deep
110	S56W110.5	.7' X .7' square, yellow/brown clayey loam, .45' deep
111	S57W109	.8' X .8' square, dark gray/brown silty loam, .4' deep
112	S48W108.2	1' X 4' rectangular, dark brown silty loam, .4' deep
113	S79W40	4' X 5' circular, black organic rich loam, .5' deep
114	S58W98	1' X 1' square, medium brown silty loam, .4' deep
115	S55.5W92	1' X 1' square, dark gray/brown silty loam, .8' deep
116	S61.3W93.25	.8' X 1.2' irregular oval, dark brown clayey loam, .4' deep
117	S59W91.5	.6' X .85' oval, orange/brown clayey loam, 1.05' deep
118	S55.6W79.2	1.2' X 1.2' irregular square, dark brown silty loam, .6' deep
119	S52.7W71	1.25' X 1.4' irregular rectangle, dark brown clayey loam over yellow clay, .8' deep
120	S53.5W49	1.5' X 1.5' square, dark gray/brown clayey loam, .8' deep
121	-----	Rodent

122	-----	Rodent
123	S52.2W65.5	1.75' X 2' irregular rectangle, dark brown clayey loam, .9' deep
124	S55W65.5	1' X 1' square, dark brown clayey loam, .9' deep
125	S54W81	1.25' X 1.75' oval, medium brown silty loam with brick and charcoal, 1' deep
126	S53W56.5	1.4' X 1.9' oval, medium brown clay, 1.4' deep
127	S50W51.5	1' X 1' circular, dark brown clay with charcoal and brick flecks, .3'' deep
128	-----	Rodent
129	S47.1W43.9	.5' X .9' rectangular, medium brown soil, .25' deep
130	S47.5W41	1.6' X 1.3' irregular oval, medium brown with charcoal flecks, .4' deep
131	S35.2W40	1' X .8' irregular circle, dark gray/brown clay with brick and charcoal flecks, .6' deep
132	S46.5W35.5	4.6' X 3.6' rectangular, dark brown clayey loam with brick and charcoal flecks, 2.4' deep
133	S57.5W79	1.2' X 1.3' rectangular, dark gray/brown silty loam, 1' deep
134	S59.5W81	3.4' X 3' irregular oval, dark brown/black silty loam, .4' deep
135	S59.5W75.5	2.3' X .9' rectangular, dark brown and orange mottled silty loam, 1.4' deep
136	S58.7W83.6	1.1' X 1.2' irregular square, dark brown silty loam, .4' deep
137	S56.6W83.2	.5' X .5' irregular square, dark brown silty loam, .5' deep
138	S45.6W70.9	.75' X 1' rectangular, dark brown clayey loam, .45' deep
139	S41.2W60.2	3' X 3.6' oval, medium brown clayey loam, .4' deep
140	S61.2W61.1	1' X 1' square, dark brown loam with charcoal, .4' deep
141	S59W76.5	.8' X .8' circular, dark brown silty loam, .6' deep
142	S62W77	4.25' X 6' irregular oval, dark brown silty loam over medium yellow/brown silty loam with brick and charcoal flecks, 1.3' deep
143	S62.2W56	.75' X 1' rectangular, dark brown loam with charcoal, .4' deep
144	S64W51.9	.4' X .4' circular, dark brown loam, .4' deep

145	S61.75W51.9	2' X 1.25' irregular shape, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal, .4' deep
146	S43.8W34	1' X 1.5' oval, medium brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .6' deep
147	S44.5W31	1.1' X 1.2' circular, dark yellow/brown clay/loam with charcoal flecks, .4' deep
148	S47.4W24.2	6' X 6.7' irregular rectangle, dark gray/brown loam with charcoal and some yellow sand mottling, 3.2' deep
149	S38.5W74.5	1.2' X 1' oval, dark brown clay over orange sandy clay. Shell scatter on surface, .6' deep
150	-----	Rodent
151	S96.5W75.5	1' X 1.4' rectangular, dark brown silty loam with brick, .75' deep
152	S88.5W64	1.8' X 1.9' circular, medium brown loam with high concentration of charcoal, .45' deep
153	S82W52.5	.9' X .9' circular, dark brown loam with shell, .3' deep
154	S68.4W54.5	1.3' X 1.3' circular, dark brown loam with charcoal and brick fragments, .4' deep
155	S66.5W58.6	1.2' X 1.2' circular, dark brown clay with charcoal and brick flecks, .8' deep
156	S67W60	1' X 1' circular, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal, .75' deep
157	S88W6.9	1.3' X 1.3' circular, dark yellow/brown sandy loam, .9' deep
158	S86.5W6.5	.9' X 1' circular, dark yellow/brown silty loam, 1.5' deep
159	S118.6W56.8	1.3' X 1.3' circular, dark brown silty loam with charcoal and brick fragments, 2' deep
160	S133W41	2.8' X 3' circular, dark brown loam with brick flecks, 2' deep
161	S126W34.5	1' X 1' circular, medium brown silty loam, .5' deep
162	S141W31	1' X 1.3' rectangular, dark brown silty loam, .9' deep
163	-----	Rodent
164	S134.6W38	2.5' X 2' irregular rectangle, medium yellow/brown silty loam with charcoal flecks, .7' deep
165	S48W120.7	.8' X 1.5' rectangular, medium brown loam, .75' deep

166	-----	Rodent
167	S68.3W20	.7' X 1.2' rectangular, dark brown silty loam, .7' deep
168	S141W19	.45' X 1.75' irregular oval, dark brown/gray clayey sand, .9' deep
169	S81.5W90.5	1' X 1' circular, dark gray/brown loam with brick flecks, .4' deep
170	S77.5W94.3	.5' X 2' irregular oval, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal fragments, .9' deep
171	S70W56	1.2' X 1.3' square, dark brown silty loam with charcoal fragments, .6' deep
172	S77W77	2' X 1.1' irregular oval, medium brown clayey loam, .6' deep
173	S67W70	1.6' X 1.6' circular, dark brown silty loam mottled with orange clay, .6' deep
174	S76W112.5	1.4' X 1.5' circular, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, 1.9' deep
175	-----	Rodent
176	S79.5W51	1.2' X 1.4' rectangular, dark gray brown/black loam, 1' deep
177	S76.5W97.5	1.1' X 1' square, medium brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .85' deep
178	S87W65.5	2' X 1.2' irregular oval, medium brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .7' deep
179	S40W155.3	1.2' X 1.1' circular, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks over light orange clay, .85' deep
180	S77.5W150.5	.7' X .7' square, medium brown soil with brick and gravels, .65' deep
181	S37.3W155.5	1.2' X 1.2' circular, dark brown sandy loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .55' deep
182	S24.5W156	.6' X .6' circular, dark stain, .6' deep
183	S78.5W152.7	1' X 1' square, dark brown sandy loam with brick and shell, .6' deep
184	S35.7W155	1.1' X 1.1' irregular circle, dark brown loam with brick fragments, .5' deep
185	S36.3W156	.5' X .5' circular, dark brown sandy loam with brick flecks, .5' deep
186	S23.5W159	1.8' X 1.4' irregular circle, dark stain with charcoal flecks, .2' deep

187	S37.4W159.5	1.8' X 1.8' square, dark brown sandy loam with brick and charcoal over light brown sand with charcoal flecks, 1.15' deep
188	S40.5W161.7	1.05' X .85' irregular rectangle, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .85' deep
189	S46.1W157.5	1.4' X 1.1' rectangular, dark brown loam, .5' deep
190	S23.5W155	1.5' X 1.9' rectangle with rounded lobe, dark stain over orange sandy soil, .7' deep
191	S42.2W162.5	1.05' X .85' circular, dark brown soil with brick flecks, .35' deep
192	S39W152	1.6' X 1.6' square, dark brown sandy loam, .6' deep
193	S43.5W147.2	1.9' X 1.7' irregular circle, dark brown loam surrounding postmold filled with mottled brown and orange clay with brick flecks, .9' deep
194	S60.7W171.55	.9' X .9' circular, dark brown clayey loam with brick, 1.2' deep
195	S43.5W147.2	.9' X .75' circular, dark brown loam, .45' deep
196	S41.6W146.5	.75' X .75' circular, dark brown soil, .5' deep
197	-----	Rodent
198	S30.5W153	3.8' X 3.6' circular, dark brown organic loam, 1.25' deep
199	S35W145	1.5' X 1.5' square, dark brown sandy loam with brick, .9' deep
200	S1.5W141.5	1.5' X 2.5' irregular rectangle, dark brown soil with charcoal flecks, 1' deep
201	S47.05W189.1	.8' X .8' square, dark brown clayey loam, .55' deep
202	S69.4W54	.9' X .9' circular, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal, .6' deep
203	S69.4W55	.7' X .7' circular, dark brown loam with brick and charcoal, .6' deep
204	S55W22	1.1' X 1.1' circular, dark brown loam with lots of charcoal, 1.5' deep
205	S56W26	1.6' X .6' irregular rectangle, dark brown loam with bone and charcoal fragments, .5' deep
206	S72.6W11.5	1.2' X .7' rectangular, dark brown loam with shell and brick fragments, 1.4' deep
207	S70.5W178.5	1.5' X 1.15' rectangular, dark feature soil, .5' deep
208	S69.3W195.6	1.15' X 1.65' rectangular, dark brown clayey loam, .8' deep

209	S56W177.8	1.3' X .6' oval, dark brown clay with charcoal flecks and brick fragments, 1.3' deep
210	S55W178	1' X 1' circular, dark brown loam/clay with charcoal flecks and brick, .1' deep
211	S65W176.8	1.3' X 1.5' circular, dark brown loam with bricks, .7' deep
212	S58W219	1.4' X 1.7' irregular oval, dark brown silty loam, .6' deep
213	S61W218.5	1.1' X 1' circular, dark brown loam, .75' deep
214	S71.1W217.4	.95' X .8' circular, dark brown silty loam, .4' deep
215	S61.5W212.5	.75' X 1.1' rectangular, brown clay loam with brick and charcoal flecks, .5' deep
216	S136W213	4' X 6' oval, dark gray/brown loam with charcoal flecks over yellow/brown loam with charcoal flecks, .9' deep
217	S78W170	2.4' x 5' irregular shape, dark brown silty loam with brick and shell fragments, .8' deep
218	-----	Rodent
219	-----	Rodent
220	-----	Rodent
221	S107.3W217.5	1.2' X 1.1' square, dark brown sandy loam with charcoal flecks, 1.7' deep
222	S124W215	1.2' X .7' oval, dark brown sandy loam with charcoal flecks, 1.2' deep
223	S120.6W212.7	1.3' X .9' oval, dark brown sandy loam with orange mottling and charcoal flecks, 1.3' deep
224	-----	Rodent
225	S35.5W215	.9' X 1.2' oval, dark brown sandy loam, .45' deep
226	S43.7W216.7	.6' X .75' rectangular, dark brown sandy loam, .45' deep
227	-----	Rodent
228	-----	Rodent
229	-----	Rodent
230	S45W175	5-10' X 10', dark brown sandy loam, @1.5-2' deep

231	S70.5W176.5	1.3' X 1.9' irregular circle, dark silty loam, .75' deep
232	S96W153	3.5' X 1.2' oval, brown sandy loam with charcoal concentrations, .5' deep
233	S58W167.5	1.9' X 1.7' circular, medium brown clay, 1.4' deep
234	S80W179	6' X 10' semi-circle, dark brown sandy loam with brick concentration, .5' deep
235	S23.6W44.6	1.1' X 1.2' oval, dark brown clayey loam, 1.2' deep
236	S39.55W59.5	.9' X .9' square, dark gray/brown clayey loam with charcoal throughout, .45' deep

APPENDIX XVIII
FEATURE FLOTATION ANALYSIS

SEEDS FROM FLOTATION

Typical food plants which are now cultivated include walnut, peach, corn, blueberry and raspberry. As well, there are wild edible plants present such as pigweed, lamb's-quarters, purslane, dock and pokeweed. These plants are generally considered farmland weeds, which grow in waste areas, fields, roadsides and disturbed areas. This suggests an open area which had been cleared, but not well-maintained; most of these weeds grow tall and would not be considered ornamental. These weed plants may have been used or they may have been deposited naturally, however, in more rural areas these wild plants were used more frequently than in urbanized areas. The corn is strictly a field crop, and blueberry and raspberry tend to grow in brambles at the edge of a woodline or fenceline. These may have been collected or possibly deposited naturally. The number of maple seeds in Feature 108B and Feature 83 may suggest a maple tree growing nearby when these features were open. Most of these seeds, including the wild edibles, are farmland weeds. Those seeds of genus Polygonum also may grow in wetlands areas. The high frequency of these seeds may suggest a water source nearby or a periodically flooded area. Spores occur in almost every sample; these occur naturally in the soil and may remain dormant for hundreds of years. They are typically fungi spores.

Edible Cultigens

Corn
 Peach
 Walnut
 Blueberry
 (Vaccinium angustifolium)
 Raspberry
 (Rubus occidentalis)

Known Wild Edibles

Blueberry
 (Vaccinium angustifolium)
 Raspberry
 (Rubus occidentalis)
 Lamb's-quarters
 (Chenopodium album)
 Pigweed
 (Amaranthus retroflexus)
 Purslane
 (Portulaca oleracea)
 Dock
 (Rumex crispus)
 Pokeweed
 (Phytolacca americana)

**May also grow
in Wetlands**

Knotweed
 (Polygonum aviculare)
 Polygonum
 Spores

Farmland Weeds

Lamb's-quarters
 (Chenopodium album)
 Pigweed
 (Amaranthus retroflexus)
 Purslane
 (Portulaca oleracea)
 Dock
 (Rumex crispus)
 Pokeweed
 (Phytolacca americana)
 Maple
 Bristlegrass
 (Setaria verticillata)
 Buttercup
 (Ranunculus)
 Carpetweed
 (Mollugo verticillata)
 Catchfly
 (Silene noctiflora)
 Copperleaf
 (Acalypha virginica)
 Crabgrass
 (Digitaria ischaemum)
 Crotalaria
 (Crotalaria spectabilis)
 Deervetch
 (Lotus humistratus)
 Eriogonum
 (Eriogonum fasciculatum)
 Evening-primrose
 (Oenothera laciniata)
 Globemallow
 (Sphaeraicea pendleri)
 Oxalis
 (Oxalis stricta)

Farmland Weeds (cont.)

Browntop
 (Panicum fasciculatum)
 Flatsedge
 (Cyperus schweinitzii)
 Knotweed
 (Polygonum aviculare)
 Polygonum
 Spores

DARRACH STORE SEEDS FROM FLOTATION BY FEATURE

Seed Type	Feature #		82	83	85	99	108A	108B	132	160	198	Total
	2	75										
Corn	X	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Peach	--	--	--	--	X	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Walnut	--	--	--	X	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Blueberry (<u>Vaccinium angustifolium</u>)	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	X	---	---	1
Raspberry (<u>Rubus occidentalis</u>)	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	X	---	---	1
Lamb's-quarters (<u>Chenopodium album</u>)	X	--	--	X	X	X	X	X	X	---	X	8
Pigweed (<u>Amaranthus retroflexus</u>)	X	X	--	X	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	3
Purslane (<u>Portulaca oleracea</u>)	X	--	X	X	X	--	X	X	---	---	X	7
Dock (<u>Rumex crispus</u>)	--	X	--	X	X	X	X	----	---	---	---	5
Pokeweed (<u>Phytolacca americana</u>)	X	--	--	X	--	--	----	----	X	X	---	4
Maple	--	--	--	X	--	--	----	X	---	---	---	2
Bristlegrass (<u>Setaria verticillata</u>)	--	--	--	--	--	--	X	----	---	---	---	1

Seed Type	Feature #											Total
	2	75	82	83	85	99	108A	108B	132	160	198	
Buttercup (<u>Ranunculus</u>)	--	--	--	--	--	--	X	----	---	---	---	1
Carpetweed (<u>Mollugo verticillata</u>)	X	--	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	---	X	9
Catchfly (<u>Silene noctiflora</u>)	--	--	--	--	X	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Copperleaf (<u>Acalypha virginica</u>)	X	X	--	X	X	--	X	----	---	---	---	5
Crabgrass (<u>Digitaria ischaemum</u>)	--	--	--	--	X	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Crotalaria (<u>Crotalaria spectabilis</u>)	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	X	---	1
Deervetch (<u>Lotus humistratus</u>)	--	--	X	--	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Eriogonum (<u>Eriogonum fasciculatum</u>)	--	--	--	--	X	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Evening-primrose (<u>Oenothera laciniata</u>)	--	--	--	X	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Globemallow (<u>Sphaeraicea pendleri</u>)	--	X	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Oxalis (<u>Oxalis stricta</u>)	--	--	X	X	X	--	----	----	---	---	---	2

Seed Type	Feature #											Total
	2	75	82	83	85	99	108A	108B	132	160	198	
Browntop (<u>Panicum fasciculatum</u>)	X	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Flatsedge (<u>Cyperus schweinitzii</u>)	--	--	--	--	X	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Knotweed (<u>Polygonum aviculare</u>)	--	X	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	---	---	1
Polygonum	X	X	X	X	X	--	X	----	X	---	---	7
Spores	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	---	X	10

DARRACH STORE SEEDS FROM FLOTATION BY FEATURE AND LEVEL

	Level										
	?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Feature 2											
49 carpet weed	--	10	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	25	8
1 browntop	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 polygonum	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2 corn cobs	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 purslane	--	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	7	2
1 copper leaf	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 chenopodium	--	--	--	--	1	3	--	2	--	15	--
1 amaranth	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
162 spores	--	25	15	7	5	30	25	10	10	25	10
Feature 75											
4 globemallow	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3 copperleaf	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 polygonum	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 amaranth	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10 dock	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2 knotweed	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 spores	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Feature 82											
1 deervetch	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 purslane	20	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 oxalis	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
41 carpetweed	1	30	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
>180 spores	>100	30	--	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 polygonum	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Level

? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Feature 83

3 walnut	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
51 oxalis	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
102 amaranth	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
112 chenopodium	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
75 carpetweed	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5 purslane	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 copperleaf	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2 evening-primrose	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
61 spores	61	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 dock	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33 polygonum	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 unidentified	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 poke	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 maple	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Feature 85

17 chenopodium	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
93 spores	93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13 dock	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 eriogonum	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2 crabgrass	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 polygonum	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31 purslane	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31 carpetweed	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 oxalis	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9 panicum	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 catchfly	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 flatsedge	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2 peach	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2 unidentified	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5 copperleaf	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Level

? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Feature 99

27 chenopodium	--	22	--	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
3 carpetweed	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10 purslane	2	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 unidentified	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
38 spores	5	10	--	20	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
6 dock	1	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Feature 108A

2 panicum	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3 chenopodium	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
105 spores	105	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 bristlegrass	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 buttercup	35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 dock	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2 copperleaf	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2 polygonum	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3 purslane	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10 carpetweed	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Feature 108B

17 chenopodium	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7 spores	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 maple	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3 purslane	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3 carpetweed	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

APPENDIX XIX

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

- Agrarian** - Relating to or concerning the land and its ownership, cultivation, and tenure.
- Amaranth** - An herb genus including pigweed and other species cultivated as food and for their showy flowers.
- Apothecary** - An eighteenth and nineteenth century druggist or pharmacist.
- Archaeology** - The study of the people of the past through the recovery and analysis of the artifacts they left behind.
- Archival Research** - Research done at places in which public or historical records, charters and documents are stored and preserved.
- Artifacts** - Any object shaped or modified by human beings, or as a result of human activity.
- Assemblage** - The array of contemporary objects and associations found at an archaeological site or from a particular context within a site.
- Bimodal** - Having two separate statistical modes, or most frequent value in a set of data.
- Brackish** - A freshwater/saltwater mix.
- Burgomaster** - The chief magistrate of a town in certain European countries.
- Caplifters** - Handles or other fixtures/hardware on later nineteenth century decorated coffins.
- Cartwright** - Cart and wagon maker.
- U.S. Census** - A count of the nation's population taken every ten years as a basis for determining states' representation in the U.S. House of Representatives. Some censuses include information on a person's place of residence, sex, age, family status, ethnic background, occupation, literacy, etc.
- Chenopodium** - A plant of the Goosefoot family.
- Cordwainer** - Eighteenth and nineteenth century term for a leather worker and sometimes shoemaker.
- Crassostrea virginica** - The species of oyster found in the waters of the Delaware region.
- Demography** - The size, density, distribution, and vital statistics of a human population; also refers to the study of these population characteristics.
- Diagnostic** - Artifact with identifying traits that categorize the item to a specific time period.
- Distal** - Opposite end from the point of attachment.
- Dolomitic** - Of dolomite, a calcium magnesium carbonate mineral.
- Emic** - The study of a society from within, as a member of that society.
- Etic** - The study of a society from without, as a non member of that society.

Escutcheon - A hardware form, specifically a protective or ornamental shield such as around a keyhole; used in reference to doors, furniture, coffins, etc.

Ethnobotany - The analysis and interpretation of interrelationships between people and plants.

Faunal Remains - Animal remains from archaeological sites studied to learn of past foodways and the ecological relationships between humans and animals.

Foodways - The interrelated systems of food procurement, preparation, and consumption.

Footring - A raised ring on the base of certain ceramic vessels, on which the vessel rests.

Flotation - The use of water suspension to recover tiny plant and bone fragments from archaeological sites.

Granary - A storage building for grain.

Grid - The 2-dimensional intersection network defining the squares in which archaeologists excavate.

Hemp - A plant which produces a tough fiber used in making cordage.

Hinterland - An inland region away from major urban centers.

Historic - The time period after the appearance of written records. In the New World, this generally refers to the time period after the beginning of European settlement at approximately 1600 A.D.

Historical Archaeology - The study of material culture in an historical perspective.

Indentured - A person bound to work for another for a specified period of time, especially in return for payment of travel and maintenance expenses.

In Situ - Latin for in the original place.

Loam - A loose soil composed of roughly equal parts of silt, clay and sand, especially a kind containing organic matter and of great fertility.

Mantua-maker - A dress, cloak, or coat maker; more specifically, a maker of mantuas, a loose-fitting gown commonly worn in the eighteenth century.

Marl - A loose earth containing much calcium carbonate, and used as a fertilizer for soils deficient in lime.

Marsh - A tract of soft wet land usually characterized by grasses, cattails and related vegetation.

Mean Ceramic Date - A date obtained from the study of historic ceramics recovered from a site that approximates the median occupation date of the site.

Messuage - A building, especially a dwelling, often cited as such in property transaction records such as deeds.

Midden - A refuse heap.

Mitigation - In archaeology, refers to minimizing the destruction or disturbance of an archaeological site by a construction project, erosion, farming practices or the like, through excavation of the site and recovery of the information about past life that it contains.

Munsell Notation System - A standard means of describing all color gradations along scales of value, hue, and color. Archaeologists use this system in describing and standardizing soil color descriptions.

Orphans Court Records - The County Court responsible for the welfare of orphans when a father died without a will. Orphans Court watched over the estate until the children (if any) reached majority. A guardian was appointed by the Court, who was to make periodic returns of the estate to the Court. When the youngest heir came of age, then the property could be divided among the heirs. These court records are filled with information regarding income property, education, repairs of houses and outbuildings, contracts, and other useful material about eighteenth and nineteenth century life.

Outbuilding - A building other than the principal building on a property; for example, on an eighteenth or nineteenth century Delaware farm: smokehouses, dairies, stables, and corn-cribs were typical outbuildings.

Paleontology - Study of the life forms of past geological periods as known from fossils.

Paradigm - An intellectual tradition that conditions the way in which its followers generate, perceive, and interpret data; a framework or model.

Patroons - Proprietor of a manorial estate in Dutch new York; the captain or officer commanding a ship.

Pedestrian Survey - The walking and collecting of an archaeological site without the excavation of subsurface units.

Phase I - Determination of the absence or presence of a site.

Phase II - Further investigation of a site to define its limits and integrity for National Register eligibility.

Physiographic Province - Regions or areas that are characterized by a particular geography, geology, and topography.

Phytolith - Tiny silica particles contained in some plants. Sometimes these can be recovered from archaeological sites, and used to identify the plant even after it has decayed.

Plow Zone - In a plowed field, the upper layer of organic soil which is continually reworked by the plow. In the Middle Atlantic region this is about 8-12 inches.

Post Hole - A hole dug in the ground into which a post is placed.

Post Mold - The organic stain in the ground which is left by a decayed woodenpost. A post mold stain may occur inside of a post hole stain on an archaeological site.

Privy - An outhouse.

Robber's Trench - A trench dug and then backfilled by a person "robbing" the brick or stone of a foundation wall of a building being torn down or an abandoned well.

Salinity Regime - Waters having certain levels of salinity or saltiness.

Sediment - Soil deposited by wind, water, or glaciers.

Shallops - Small, shallow draft vessels capable of maneuver on inland tidal creeks by oar or sail; usually with a 2-4 man crew. In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, these vessels were important in the shipping of agricultural produce and other goods in the Delaware region.

Sherd - A piece of broken pottery.

Siltation - Process of filling of a channel with silt or mud.

Sloops - Larger vessel than a shallop capable of carrying a larger cargo but requiring greater draft and thus limited to coastal and oceanic transport and shipping.

Strata - The various layers of human or geological origin which comprise archaeological sites.

Stratigraphy - The examination of the soil layering on an archaeological site; the characteristics of each individual stratum and its relationship to others in the sequence is critical to understanding the temporal and spatial characteristics of the site.

Subsoil - Sterile, naturally occurring soils not changed by human occupation.

Subsurface - Below the surface, not visible from the surface.

Surface Collection - Act of walking along a surface such as an open field or plowed field, and collecting artifacts seen on the surface of the ground.

Sundry - Miscellaneous small articles or items.

Supine (position) - Lying on one's back.

Tithable - Subject to a tithe or tax.

(TPQ) Terminus post quem - The "date after which" an archaeological stratum or feature's fill was deposited based on the date of the most recent artifact found in the stratum or feature.

Truncation - Partially cut off; for example, plowing "truncates" features and strata in archaeological sites.

Unimodal - Having one most frequent value, or peak, in a set of data. Normal distributed data are unimodal.-

Vegetal Waste - Waste from plants, eg. vegetables, especially plants used for foods. For example, corn husks and cobs.

Yeoman - An eighteenth century and earlier term for a farmer and owner of a small farm.



FRONT ROW: Angie Hoseth, Lisa Rankin, Dawn Chesaek, JoAnn Jamison, Pat Jones, Dennis Robbins,
Susan Gentile, and Heather Hagan

BACK ROW: Jay Hodny, Clayton Garthwait, Paul Prince, Jonathan Golden, Karena von Hassel, Francis Scardera,
Doug Jacquith, Mara Guttman, Amy Bodkin, John Morrison, Eileen McMahon, Lynn Riley, Joe Moore,
and Robert Schultz