

References

- Adams, David
2008 *What Is Depression Glass*. National Depression Glass Association. Wichita, Kansas.
- Affleck, Richard, Daniel Eichinger, Joseph Moore, Madeleine Scheerer, Brenda Springstead, Brian Seidel, Jeffrey Harbison, George Miller, Karen Bieling, Meta Janowitz, Alaina Eichinger, Marie-Lorraine Pipes, and Leselie Raymer
2004 *Life on the Periphery: Data Recovery Investigations of the Wilson Tract Site (36CH687), Circa 1780-1820, S.R. 0202, Section 400, Tedyffrin Township, Chester County, Pennsylvania*. Report on file, Pennsylvania Historic Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- Banks, Ingrid
2000 *Hair Matters: Beauty, Power, and Black Women's Consciousness*. New York University Press, New York.
- Baist, G. William
1893 *Atlas of New Castle County, Delaware*. G. William Baist, Philadelphia.
- Barber, Edwin Atlee
1968 [1904] *Marks of American Potters*. Cracker Barrel Press, Southampton, New York. Reprint of 1904 edition, Patterson and White, Philadelphia.
- Barnes, Frank C.
1985 *Cartridges of the World*. DBI Books, Inc., Northbrook, Illinois.
- Barnes, Robert C. and Judith M. Pfeiffer, compilers
2002 *Slave Manumissions in New Castle County, Delaware*. [No publisher, no location].
- Barth, Fredrik
1969 *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries*. Universitetsforlaget, Bergen, Norway.
- Baugher, Sherene, and Robert W. Venables
1987 Ceramics as Indicators of Status and Class in Eighteenth-Century New York. In *Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology*, edited by Suzanne Spencer-Wood, pp. 31-55. Plenum Press, New York.
- The Economic and Historic Background of Farm Tenancy in Delaware. *Journal of Farm Economics* (15) 1:164-167.
- Bausman, R. O.
1933 The Economic and Historic Background of Farm Tenancy in Delaware. *Journal of Farm Economics* (15) 1:164-167.

- Beers, D. G.
1868 *Atlas of the State of Delaware*. Pomeroy and Beers, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Bergman, Christopher, John Doershuk, Roger Moeller, Phillip LaPorta, and Joseph Schuldenrein
1998 An Introduction to the Early and Middle Archaic Occupations at Sandts Eddy. In *The Archaic Period in Pennsylvania: Hunters and Gatherers of the Early and Middle Holocene Period*. Edited by Paul A. Raber, Patricia E. Miller, and Sarah M. Neusius. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- Blackwelder, Julia Kirk
2003 *Styling Jim Crow: African American Beauty Training during Segregation*. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.
- Bordley, John Beale
1801 *Essays and Notes on Husbandry and Rural Affairs*, Second Edition, Budd and Bartram, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Bradley, Charles S.
2000 Smoking Pipes for the Archaeologist. In *Studies in Material Culture Research*, edited by Karlis Karklins, pp. 104–133. The Society for Historical Archaeology.
- Brennan, Louis A.
1967 The Taconic Tradition and the Coe Axiom. *New York State Archaeological Association Bulletin* 39: 1–14.
- Broyles, Bettye J.
1966 Preliminary Report: The St. Albans Site (46KA27), Kanawha County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 19: 1–43.
- 1971 *Second Preliminary Report: The St. Albans Site, Kanawha County, West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological Survey Report of Archeological Investigations 3.
- Burial Records of Old St. Anne's Cemetery, New Castle Co., DE
2008 Transcribed records associated with St. Anne's Epsicopal Church, Middletown, Delaware. Electronic document, <http://files.usgwarchives.net/de/newcastle/Cemeteries/oldstanne.txt>, accessed March 24, 2010.
- Busch, Jane Celia
1983 *The Throwaway Ethic in America*. Doctoral Dissertation, American Studies, University of Pennsylvania.
- Carr, Kurt W.
1998 Archaeological Site Distribution and Patterns of Lithic Utilization During the Middle Archaic in Pennsylvania. In *The Archaic Period in Pennsylvania: Hunters and Gatherers of the Early and Middle Holocene Period*. Edited by Paul A. Raber, Patricia E. Miller, and Sarah M. Neusius. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

- Carsten, Janet, and Stephen Hugh-Jones
1995 *About the House: Levi-Straus and Beyond*. Cambridge University Press.
- Catts, Wade P., Jay Hodny, and Jay F. Custer
1989 *"The Place at Christeen": Final Archaeological Investigations of the Patterson Lane Site Complex, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 74. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., and Jay F. Custer
1990 *Tenant Farmers, Stone Masons, and Black Laborers: Final Archaeological Investigations of the Thomas Williams Site, Glasgow, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 82. Dover.
- Cavallo, John
1980 The Turkey Swamp Site: New Evidence of Late Paleo-Indian Occupations in the Northeastern United States. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern States Archaeological Federation, Albany, New York.
- Cecil County Deeds
Various Electronic copies of deeds, <http://www.mdlandrec.net/msa/stagser/s1700/s1741/cfm/index.cfm>, accessed December 2010.
- Chalmers, David M.
1965 *Hooded Americanism: The First Century of the Ku Klux Klan, 1865 to the Present*. Doubleday, New York, New York.
- Chapman, Jefferson
1975 *The Rose Island Site and the Bifurcate Point Tradition*. University of Tennessee, Department of Anthropology, Report of Investigations 14.
- Claflin, William H., Jr.
1931 *The Stallings Island Mound, Columbia county, Georgia*. Papers of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Volume 14(1). Harvard University, Cambridge.
- Clemens, Paul G. E., and Lucy Simler
1988 Rural Labor and the Farm Household in Chester County, Pennsylvania, 1750–1820. In *Work and Labor in Early America*, edited by Stephen Innes. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, 107-143.
- Coe, Joffre
1952 The Cultural Sequence of the Carolina Piedmont. In *Archaeology of the Eastern United States*, edited by James B. Griffin, pp.301–311. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

- 1964 The Formative Cultures of the Carolina Piedmont. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* 54(5).
- Conrad, Henry C.
1908 *History of the State of Delaware: From the Earliest Settlements to the Year 1907. In Three Volumes.* The Author, Wilmington.
- Cook, Lauren J., Rebecca Yamin, and John P. McCarthy
1994 Shopping as Meaningful Action: Toward a Redefinition of Consumption. In *Historical Archaeology* 30(4): 50 – 65.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, David C. Bachman, Wade P. Cans, and Jay F. Custer
1983 *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Robert Ferguson-Weber Homestead, Ogetown, New Castle County, Delaware.* Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 16. Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, James O'Connor, Wade P. Cans, and Jay F. Custer
1984 *Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the William M. Hawthorn Site (7NC-E-46), New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.* Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 28. Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, Wade P. Cans, and Jay F. Custer
1985 *Intensive Archaeological Investigations of the Wilson/Slack Agricultural Complex, Chestnut Hill Road-Route 4, Newark, New Castle County, Delaware.* Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 34. Dover.
- Coleman, E. C., A. Hoseth, and J. F. Custer
1987 *Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Ogetown Interchange Improvements Project Area, Newark, Delaware.* Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 61. Dover.
- Cramp, Arthur J.
1921 *Nostrums and Quackery.* American Medical Association.
- Cresson, Jack
1990 Broadspear Lithic Technology: Some Aspects of Biface Manufacture, Form, and Use History with Insights Towards Understanding Assemblage Diversity. In *Experiments and Observations on the Terminal Archaic of the Middle Atlantic Region*, edited by Roger Moeller. Archeological Services, Bethlehem, Connecticut.
- Cross, Dorothy
1941 *The Archaeology of New Jersey, Volume I.* Archaeological Society of New Jersey and New Jersey State Museum. Trenton.

- Custer, Jay F.
1982 *Quantitative Analysis of Shenks Ferry and Susquehannock Projectile Points: Testing of the Inter-Ethnic Variability of Stone Tools*. Report No. 1. Center for Archaeological Research, Department of Anthropology, University of Delaware, Newark.
- 1984 *Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach*. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1985 Prehistoric Archaeological Resources of Pennsylvania's Piedmont and Coastal Plain. In *A Comprehensive State Plan for the Conservation of Archaeological Resources*, Vol. II, prepared by Paul Raber, pp. 25–41. Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.
- 1986 Analysis of Early Holocene Projectile Points and Site Locations from the Delmarva Peninsula. *Archaeology of Eastern North America*. 14: 45–64.
- 1986 *A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Cultural Resources*. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 2.
- 1989 *Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula: An Archaeological Study*. University of Delaware Press, Delaware.
- 1994 *Stability, Storage, and Culture Change in Prehistoric Delaware: The Woodland I Period (3000 B.C.–A.D. 1000)*. Delaware State Historic Preservation Office, Division of Historic and Cultural Affairs, Dover, Delaware.
- 1996 *Prehistoric Cultures of Eastern Pennsylvania*. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- 2001 *Classification Guide for Arrowheads and Spearpoints of Eastern Pennsylvania and Central Middle Atlantic*. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- Custer, Jay F., and Daniel R. Griffith
1986 Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle and Lower Delmarva Peninsula. In *Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region*. Edited by Jay F. Custer. University of Delaware Press, Newark, Delaware.
- Custer, Jay F., and Glen S. Mellin
1986 Analysis of "Broadspears" from Delaware: Form, Function, and Distribution. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware*. Number 22, Winter 1986.
- Custer, Jay F., Lynn Riley, and Glen S. Mellin
1996 Final Archaeological Excavations at the Leipsic Site (7K-C-194A), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware. *Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series Number 118*.

- Custer, Jay F., Karen R. Rosenberg, Glen S. Mellin, and Arthur Washburn
1990 An Update on New Research at the Island Field Site (7K-F-17), Kent County, Delaware. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware*. Number 27, Winter 1990.
- Custer, Jay F., and Barbara Hsiao Silber
1995 Final Archaeological Investigations at the Snapp Prehistoric Site (7NC-G-101), State Route 1 Corridor, Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, New Castle County, Delaware. *Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series Number 122*.
- Custer, Jay F., H. Henry Ward, and Scott C. Watson
1986 The Archaeology of the Delaware Chalcedony Complex: A Preliminary Report. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware*. Number 23, Summer 1986.
- DeBoer, Warren R.
1996 *Traces Behind the Esmeraldas Shore: Prehistory of the Santiago-Cayapas Region, Ecuador*. The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.
- DeCunzo, Lu Ann
2004 *A Historical Archaeology of Delaware: People, Contexts, and the Cultures of Agriculture*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- DeCunzo, Lu Ann, and Wade P. Catts
1990 *Management Plan for Delaware's Historical Archaeological Resources*. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- DeCunzo, Lu Ann, and Ann Marie Garcia
1992 *Historic Context: The Archaeology of Agriculture and Rural Life, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware, 1830–1940*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of State, Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs.
- Delaware Marriage Records
Various Marriage Bonds. Electronic records database, www.ancestry.com.
- Delaware State Historic Preservation Office
1993 *Guidelines for Architectural and Archaeological Surveys in the State of Delaware*. Delaware State Historic Preservation Office, Dover, Delaware.
- Dent, Richard J.
1991 Archaeology in the Upper Delaware Valley: The Earliest Populations. In *The People of Minisink: Papers from the 1989 Delaware Water Gap Symposium*. Edited by David G. Orr and Douglas V. Campana. National Park Service, Mid-Atlantic Region, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- 1995 *Chesapeake Prehistory: Old Traditions, New Directions*. Plenum Press, New York and London.

- Dincauze, Dena
1976 *The Neville Site: 8,000 Years at Amoskeag, Manchester, New Hampshire. Peabody Museum Monographs Number 4*, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Douglas, Mary, and Baron Isherwood
1979 *The World of Goods: Towards and Anthropology of Consumption*. Routledge, New York.
- Dragadze, T.
1980 The Place of “Ethnos” Theory in Soviet Anthropology. In *Soviet and Western Anthropology*, edited by E. Gellner, pp. 161–170. Duckworth, London.
- Dragoo, Don
1961 An Adena Burial Site in Delaware. Eastern States Archeological Federation. *Bulletin 20*, p.12.
- Ebright, Carol A.
1992 *Early Native American Prehistory on the Maryland Western Shore: Archeological Investigations at the Higgins Site*. Maryland State Highway Division, Environmental Evaluation Section, Archeological Report Number 1.
- Emmet, Boris
1969 *Montgomery Ward & Co. Catalogue and Buyers' Guide Spring & Summer 1895*. Dover Publications, Inc., New York.
- Fagan, Brian M.
2000 *Ancient North America: The Archaeology of a Continent*, Third Edition. Thames & Hudson, New York.
- Feister, Lois M.
2009 The Orphanage at Schulyer Mansion. In *The Archaeology of Institutional Life*, edited by April M. Beisaw and James G. Gibb, pp. 105–116. University of Alabama Press.
- Fennell, Christopher C.
2007 *Crossroads & Cosmologies: Diasporas and Ethnogenesis in the New World*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Ferguson, Leland
1992 *Uncommon Ground: Archaeology and Early African America, 1650–1800*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Fike, Richard E.
1987 *The Bottle Book, A Comprehensive Guide to Historic, Embossed Medicine Bottles*. Gibbs M. Smith, Inc.

- Fithian, Charles H.
2006 *Draft Guidelines and Standards for the Curation of Archaeological Collections.* Delaware Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Delaware State Museums. Dover, Delaware.
- Funk, Robert
1976 *Recent Contributions to Hudson Valley Prehistory. New York State Museum, Memoir 22.*
- Gall, Michael J.
2007 *Status, Land Use, Consumer Behavior, and the Agricultural Ladder: Cottage Holding and Farming in Princeton, New Jersey. Archaeological Data Recovery at the P. Tulane Site (28-Me-305), Circa 1820s-1870, Princeton Township, Mercer County, New Jersey.* Prepared for the County of Somerset, Department of Public Works.
- Gardner, William M.
1974 *The Flint Run Paleo Indian Complex: Report on the 1971-1973 Seasons.* Occasional Publication 1, Department of Anthropology, Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.
- 1980 *The Archaic.* Paper presented at the 11th Middle Atlantic Archeological Conference, Rehoboth Beach, Delaware.
- 1982 *Early and Middle Woodland in the Middle Atlantic: An Overview. In Practicing Environmental Archaeology: Methods and Interpretations,* edited by R.W. Moeller. American Indian Archaeological Institute, Occasional Paper Number 3.
- Gardner, William M. and William P. Boyer
1977 *Excavation at 18PRI41, 18PRI42, and 18PRI43.* Report submitted to Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, Washington, D.C.
- Gardner, William M. and Dennis C. Curry
1977 *Final Report on an Intensive Archeological Survey of Maryland Route 210 from Old Fort Road to the Charles County Line, Prince Georges County, Maryland.* Report submitted to Maryland State Highway Administration by Thunderbird Research Corporation.
- Gardner, William and Charles McNett
1975 *Early Pottery in the Potomac. Proceedings of the 2nd Middle Atlantic Archeology Conference.* Washington, D.C.
- Gardner, William M., Carole L. Nash, John M. Walker, and William P. Barse
1989 *Excavations at 18CY272.* Report submitted to CRJ Associates, Inc., Camp Springs, Maryland.

- Gates, William C., and Dana E. Ormerod
1982 The East Liverpool, Ohio, Pottery District: Identification of Manufacturers and Marks. *Historical Archaeology* 16(1-2):1-358.
- Geier, C. R.
1990 The Early and Middle Archaic Periods: Material Culture and Technology. In *Early and Middle Archaic Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by T. R. Reinhart and M. E. Hodges. Council of Virginia Archaeologists, Richmond.
- Glenn, Thomas Allen
1899 *Some Colonial Mansions And Those Who Lived In Them*. Henry T. Coates & Company, Philadelphia.
- Glennie, Paul
1995 Consumption within Historical Studies. In *Acknowledging Consumption: A Review of New Studies*, edited by Daniel Miller, pp. 164-203. Routledge, New York.
- G. M. Hopkins & Company
1881 Map of New Castle County, Delaware. G. M. Hopkins & Company, Philadelphia.
- Green, Harvey
2000 *The Uncertainty of Everyday Life, 1915-1945*. University of Arkansas Press, Fayetteville. Originally published by HarperCollins, New York, 1992.
- Grettler, David J., David C. Bachman, Jay F. Custer, and JoAnn Jamison
1991 *Phase II Archaeological Survey of All Historic Sites in the Early Action Segment of the State Route 1 Relief Route, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 87. Report on file, Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, Delaware.
- Grettler, David J., George L. Miller, Keith Doms, Brian Seidel, Macon Coleman, and Jay F. Custer
1995 *Landowner and Tenant Opportunity in Seventeenth Century Central Delaware: Final Archaeological Investigations at the Richard Whitehart (7K-C-103C) and John Powell (7K-C-203H) Plantations, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 127. Report on file, Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, Delaware.
- Grettler, David J., George L. Miller, Wade Catts, Keith Doms, Mara Guttman, Karen Iplenski, Angela Hoseth, Jay Hodney, and Jay Custer
1996 *Marginal Farms on the Edge of Town: Final Archaeological Investigations at the Moore-Taylor, Benjamin Wynn (Lewis-E), and Wilson-Lewis Farmsteads, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 124. Report on file, Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, Delaware.

- Griffin, James B.
1967 Eastern North American Archeology: A Summary. *Science* 15 (3772): 175–91.
- Griffith, Daniel R
1982 Prehistoric Ceramics in Delaware (An Overview). *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:46–68.
- Griggs, Heather J.
2000 Competition and Economic Strategy in the Needle Trades in a Nineteenth-Century Working-Class Neighborhood. In *Tales of Five Points: Working-Class Life in Nineteenth-Century New York, Volume II: An Interpretive Approach to Understanding Working-Class Life*, pp. 288–304. John Milner Associates, West Chester, Pennsylvania.
- Gundaker, Grey
1993 Tradition and Innovation in African-American Yards. *African Arts* 26(2):58–71.
- Gundaker, Grey (ed.)
1998 *Keep Your Head to the Sky: Interpreting African American Home Ground*. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- Harland, Marion.
1903 *Marion Harland's Complete Cook Book*. The Bobbs-Merrill Company.
- Heath, Barbara, and Amber Bennett
2000 “The little Spots allow’d them”: The Archaeological Study of African-American Yards. *Historical Archaeology* 34(2):38–55.
- Heite, Edward F., and Cara L. Blume
2008 *Mitsawokett to Bloomsbury: Archaeology and History of an Unrecognized Indigenous Community in Central Delaware*. Prepared by Heite Consulting, Camden, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 154. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Henry, Susan L.
1989 Consumers, Commodities, and Choices: A General Model of Consumer Behavior. *Historical Archaeology* 25: 3–14.
- Hepburn, Henry F.
1904 *The Clayton Family*. Papers of the Historical Society of Delaware, XLI. Read before the Historical Society of Delaware, February 15, 1904. The Historical Society of Delaware, Wilmington.
- Herman, Bernard L.
1987 *Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware, 1700–1900*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

- Hester, Thomas R., Harry J. Shafer, and Kenneth L. Feder
1997 *Field Methods in Archaeology*. Mayfield Publishing, Mountain View, California.
- Hill, Erica
2000 Thimbles and Thimble Rings from the circum-Caribbean Region, 1500–1800: Chronology and Identification. In *Approaches to Material Culture Research for Historical Archaeologists*, 2nd edition, David R. Brauner, compiler, pp. 309–317. Society for Historical Archaeology, California, Pennsylvania.
- Hoffecker, Carol E.
1977 *Delaware: A Bicentennial History*. W. W. Norton and Company, New York.
- Hopkins, G.M.
1881 *Map of New Castle County, Delaware*.
- Hoseth, Angela, Colleen De Santis Leithren, Wade P. Catts, Ellis C. Coleman, and Jay F. Custer
1990 *Final Archaeological Investigations of the A. Temple Site (7NC-D-68), Chestnut Hill Road (Route 4), Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 81. Dover.
- Hoseth, Angela, Wade P. Catts, and Rebecca Tinsman
1994 *Status, Landscape, and Tenancy at Mount Vernon Place: Final Archaeological Investigations of the Jacob B. Cazier Tenancy Site No. 2, State Route 896, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 104. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Hoseth, Angela and Brian H. Seidel
1994 Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of Additional Sections of the Ogletown Interchange Improvement and Associated Wetland Replacement Areas, New Castle County, Delaware. *Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series Number 123*.
- Host Monster
2010 Welcome to old Christmas lights.com. Electronic document, http://www.oldchristmaslights.com/the_ever_ready_company.htm, accessed April 2010.
- Hoxie, Frederick
1984 *A Final Promise: The Campaign to Assimilate the Indians, 1880–1920*. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.
- Hranicky, W. J.
2001 *Projectile Point Typology for the Commonwealth of Virginia*. Virginia Academic Press, Alexandria, Virginia.
- Israel, Fred L.
1993 *1897 Sears, Roebuck & co. Catalogue*. Chelsea House Publishers, Philadelphia.

- Izzard, Michael
1991 *Space, Power and Human Destiny*. In *Body and Space: Symbolic Models of Unity and Division in African Cosmology Experience*, edited by Anita Jacobson-Widding, pp. 99–108. Almqvist and Wiksell International, Stockholm, Sweden.
- J. M. Runk Co.
1899 *Biographical and Genealogical History of the State of Delaware, Containing Biographical and Genealogical Sketches of Prominent and Representative Citizens, and Many of the Early Settlers*. 2 vols. J. M. Runk Co., Chambersburg, PA.
- Jamison, JoAnn E., Jack Kraft, Rebecca Tinsman, Karen Iplenski, Keith Doms, David J. Grettler, Colleen DeSantis Leithren, and Jay F. Custer
1997 *The Archaeology of Nineteenth Century Agricultural Change: Final Excavations at the C. Kimmey Tenant Farm Site, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 125.
- Jasper, Joanne
1993 *The Collector's Encyclopedia of Homer Laughlin China Reference & Value Guide*". Collector Books. Paducah, KY.
- Jenkins, Richard
1986 *Social Anthropological Models of Inter-ethnic Relations*. In *Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations*, edited by John Rex and David Mason, pp. 170–186. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Johnston, George
1881 *History of Cecil County, Maryland*. Published by the author, Elkton, Maryland.
- Jones, Elmer A.
1965 The Frederica Sit 3 and the Delmarva Adena Problem. *Journal of Archeological Society of Maryland* 1(1): 12–15.
- Jones, Olive R.
2000 *A Guide to dating Glass Tableware: 1800 to 1940*, in "Studies in Material Culture Research", edited by Karlis Karklins. The Society for Historical Archaeology, California, Pennsylvania.
- Jones, Thomas, Probate File. New Castle County. 1831. On file at the Delaware State Archives, Dover.
- Joukowsky, M.
1980 *A Complete Manual of Field Archaeology*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

- Kaktins, Mara
2008 *The Early Poor in Philadelphia: A Preliminary Report on the Philadelphia City Almshouse Privy Excavation*. Paper presented at the 2008 Society for Historical Archaeology Annual Conference.
- Kellog, Douglas C., and Jay F. Custer
1994 *Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor: Contexts for Prehistoric Settlement in New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*. *Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series Number 114*.
- Kentucky Maid
2010 Company web site. Electronic document, <http://www.kentuckymaid.com/>, accessed December 2010.
- King, Thomas F.
1998 *Cultural Resource Laws & Practice: An Introductory Guide*. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, California.
- Kinsey, Fred
1959 Recent Excavations on Bare Island in Pennsylvania: The Kent-Halley Site. *Pennsylvania Archeologist* 29(3&4).
- Kinsey, F. W.
1975 Faucett and Byram Sites Chronology and Settlement in the Delaware Valley. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 45 (1-2):1-103.
- Klein, Terry H.
1991 Nineteenth-Century Ceramics and Models of Consumer Behavior. In *Historical Archaeology* 25(2): 77-91.
- Kraft, Herbert C.
1973 The Plenge Site: A Paleo-Indian Occupation Site in New Jersey. *Archaeology of Eastern North America*, 1: 56-117.
- 1991 The Minisink Indians. In *The People of Minisink: Papers from the 1989 Delaware Water Gap Symposium*. edited by David G. Orr and Douglas V. Campana. National Park Service, Mid-Atlantic Region, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- LeeDecker, Charles H.
1991 Historical Dimensions of Consumer Research. *Historical Archaeology* 25(2):30-45.
- Leone, Mark P., and Gladys-Marie Fry
2001 Spirit Management among Americans of African Descent. In *Race and the Archaeology of Identity*, edited by Charles E. Orser, Jr., pp. 143-157. The University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.

- Lewis, Thomas M. N., and Madeline Kneberg Lewis
1955 *Eva: An Archaic Site*. University of Tennessee Studies in Anthropology.
- Lewis, William Draper (editor)
1908 *Great American Lawyers. Volume III*. The John C. Winston Company, Philadelphia.
- Lighting Equipment
2010 Sealed beam headlight product information. Electronic document, <http://www.lighting-equipment.com/automotive-lighting/sealed-beam-headlight/>, accessed April 2010.
- Lopez, Julian
1961 Pottery from the Mispillion Site, Sussex County, Delaware. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 31(1): 1–38.
- Lothrop, Jonathan, and Brad Koldehoff
1994 Archaic settlement in the Lower Delaware Valley. In *Recent Research into the Prehistory of the Delaware Valley*, edited by Christopher A. Bergman and John F. Doershuk. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology*, Volume 10.
- Louis Berger & Associates, Inc.
1994 *The Cultural Resources of Fort Drum, Synthesis of Principal Findings*. The Fort Drum Cultural Resource Project. Prepared for the U.S. Army, 10th Mountain Division [Light Infantry] Fort Drum, New York, and the National Park Service, Mid-Atlantic Region, Philadelphia.
- Mallery, Charles Payson
1888 *Ancient families of Bohemia Manor: their homes and their graves*. The Historical Society of Delaware, Wilmington.
- Mason, David
1986 Introduction. Controversies and Continuities in Race and Ethnic Relations Theory. In *Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations*, edited by John Rex and David Mason, pp. 1–19. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Matthews, Earle D., and Oscar L. Lavoie
1970 *Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware*. United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Washington, D.C.
- McCoo, Kelly
1998 *An Interpretation of Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century African-American Material Culture in the Context of African Cultural Traditions*. Unpublished paper, Department of Anthropology, University of Delaware, Newark.

- McIntosh, Jane
1999 *The Practical Archaeologist: How We Know What We Know About the Past.* Facts on File Publications, New York.
- McKearin, Helen, and Kenneth M. Wilson
1978 *American Bottles & Flasks and their Ancestry.* Crown Publishers, Inc., New York.
- McNett, Charles W.
1985 *Shawnee Minisink: A Stratified Paleoindian-Archaic Site in the Upper Delaware Valley of Pennsylvania.* Orlando Academic Press
- McNett, Charles W., and William M. Gardner
1975 *Archeology of the Lower and Middle Potomac River.* Manuscript on file, Archeological Laboratory, Department of Anthropology, Catholic University of America.
- Meinig, D. W.
1986 *The Shaping of America: A Geographical Perspective on 500 Years of History, Volume 1, Atlantic America, 1492–1800.* Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Miller, Daniel (editor)
1995 Consumption as the Vanguard of History: A Polemic by Way of an Introduction. In *Acknowledging Consumption: A Review of New Studies*, edited by Daniel Miller, pp. 1–57. Routledge, New York.
- 1995 *Acknowledging Consumption: A Review of New Studies.* Routledge, New York.
- Miller, George L.
1980 Classification and Economic Scaling of 19th-Century Ceramics. *Historical Archaeology* 14: 1–40.
- 1991 A Revised Set of CC Index Values for Classification and Economic Scaling of English Ceramics from 1787 to 1880. *Historical Archaeology* 25:1: 1–25
- Miller, George L.
2000 Telling Time for Archaeologists. With contributions by Patricia Samford, Ellen Shlasko, and Andrew Madsen. *Northeast Historical Archaeology* 29:1–22.
- Morrell, Kimberly A, and Petar D. Glumac, PhD.
2008 *Draft Management Summary, Phase III Archaeological Data Recovery, Wilson Farm Tenancy Site (7NC-F-94), Choptank Road/State Road 15 Improvement Project, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for Edwards & Kelcey, Inc. and DelDOT/Environmental Studies Section. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Philadelphia.

- Mouer, Daniel, Robin L. Ryder, and Elizabeth G. Johnson
1978 The Elk Island Tradition: An Early Woodland Society in the Virginia Piedmont. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 36:49–76.
- Mounier, Alan, and John H. Cresson.
1988 A Case of Lachrymose Archeology in Southern New Jersey. *Archeological Society of New Jersey Newsletter* 146:5–8.
- Mullins, Paul R.
1999 *Race and Affluence: An Archaeology of African America and Consumer Culture*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York.
- 2001 Racializing the Parlor: Race and Victorian Bric-a-Brac Consumption. In *Race and the Archaeology of Identity*, edited by Charles E. Orser, Jr., pp. 158–176. The University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- Munroe, John A.
2004 *The Philadelphawareans and Other Essays Relating to Delaware*.
- 2006 *History of Delaware*. University of Delaware Press, Newark, 5th edition.
- Munsey, Cecil
1970 *The Illustrated Guide to Collecting Bottles*. Hawthorn Books, New York.
- Nahirny, Vladimir C., and Joshua A. Fishman
1996 American Immigrant Groups: Ethnic Identification and the Problem of Generations. In *Theories of Ethnicity: A Classical Reader*, edited by Werner Sollors, pp. 266–281. First published in 1965. New York University Press, New York.
- National Park Service
2011 Captain John Smith: The Shallop. *Captain John Smith Chesapeake National Historic Trail*. Electronic document, <http://www.smithtrail.net/captain-john-smith/the-shallop.aspx>, accessed January 20, 2011.
- National Register Nomination – B.F. Hanson House, Middletown, New Castle County, Delaware. Entered April 27, 1982. Electronic document, <http://pdfhost.focus.nps.gov/docs/NRHP/Text/82002332.pdf>, accessed March 25, 2010.
- National Resources Conservation Service
2010 Matapeake Series. *Soil Information and Data*. Electronic document, <http://www2.ftw.nrcs.usda.gov/osd/dat/M/MATAPEAKE.html>, accessed April 2010.
- Nationwide Environmental Title Research, LLC
2009 *Historic Aerials*. Electronic document, <http://historicaerials.com/>, accessed February 2010.

- Nelson, Lee H.
1968 Nail Chronology as an Aid to Dating Old Buildings. In *Historic News* 24: 11.
- New Castle County Records
1866 New Castle County Chancery Court Case. Zachariah Jones vs. B. F. Hanson. [Record Group 2835]. Original on file at the Delaware State Archives, Dover, DE.
- Noël Hume, Ivor
1969 *Historical Archaeology*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- 1970 *A Guide to Artifacts of Colonial America*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Various
New Castle County Deed Books. Available on microfilm at the Delaware State Archives, Dover, DE.
- New Castle County Marriages, 1645–1899. Transcribed Family History Library (FHL) Microfilm #0006414 to 0006422. Electronic document, <http://genealogytrails.com>, accessed March 24, 2010.
- Various
New Castle County Will Book
- 1939 New Castle County Orphan's Court. Mary J. Wilson file, 1939 #37. Available on microfilm at the Delaware State Archives, Dover, DE.
- Various
New Castle County Tax Assessments. [Record Group 2535]. Available on microfilm at the Delaware State Archives, Dover, DE.
- Ogden, J. G.
1977 The Late Quaternary Paleoenvironmental Record of Northeastern North America. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 288: 16–34.
- Orser, Charles E., Jr.
2007 *The Archaeology of Race and Racialization in Historic America*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Orser, Charles E., Jr. (editor)
2001 *Race and the Archaeology of Identity*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- Petraglia, Michael, Dennis Knepper, John Rutherford, Phillip LaPorta, Kathryn Puseman, Joseph Schuldenrein, and Noreen Tuross.
1998 The Prehistory of Lums Pond: The Formation of an Archaeological Site in Delaware. *Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series Number 155*.

- Petraglia, M. D., S. L. Bupp, S. P. Fitzell, and K. W. Cunningham
2002 *Hickory Bluff: Changing Perceptions of Delmarva Archaeology*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 175. Delaware Department of Transportation, Newark.
- Pickett, T. E., and Benson, R. N.
1983 *Geology of the Dover Area, Delaware Geological Survey Map Series #6*. Delaware Geological Survey, Newark.
- Posnansky, Merrick
1999 West Africanist Reflections of African-American Archaeology. In “‘I, Too, Am America’: *Archaeological Studies of African-American Life*, edited by Theresa A. Singleton, pp. 21–38.
- Ramsey, K. W.
2005 *Geological Map of New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Geological Survey, Newark.
- Renfrew, C. and Bahn, P.
2000 *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice*, 3rd edition, London: Thames and Hudson.
- Richards, Mary Fallon, and John C. Richards
2006 *Delaware Genealogical Abstracts from Newspapers, Volume 3. Delaware Marriages and Deaths From Newspapers, 1729–1853*. Delaware Genealogical Society Special Publication #10. Heritage Books, Westminster, Maryland.
- Riley, Lynn, Scott. C. Watson, and Jay F. Custer
1994 Final Archaeological Investigations at Prehistoric Sites 7K-C-360 and Dover Downs (7K-C-365A and B), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware. *Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series Number 105*.
- Ritchie, William A.
1959 The Stony Brook Site and its Relation to Archaic and Transitional Cultures on Long Island. *New York State Museum and Science Service, Bulletin 372*. The University of the State of New York, The State Education Department, Albany, New York.
- 1971 A Typology and Nomenclature for New York Projectile Points. *New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin Number 384*. Albany, New York.
- 1997 *The Archaeology of New York State* (Revised Edition). Purple Mountain Press, Fleischmanns, New York.

- Rooks, Noliwe M.
1996 *Hair Raising: Beauty, Culture, and African American Women*. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Russel, Aaron E.
1997 Material Culture and African-American Spirituality. *Historical Archaeology* 31(2):63–80.
- Salmon, John S.
2006 *Captain John Smith Chesapeake National Historical Water Trail Statement of National Significance*. Electronic document, <http://www.smithtrail.net>, accessed 20 January 2011. [Originally included in The Feasibility Study and Environmental Assessment for the Captain John Smith Chesapeake National Historical Water Trail. Appendix D. (July)]
- Sandler, Corey
2007 *Henry Hudson, Dreams and Obsession: The Tragic Legacy of the New World's Least Understood Explorer*. Citadel Press Books, New York, New York.
- Sears Brands, LLC
2010 *Craftsman: The Standard of Quality*. Electronic document, <http://www.searsarchives.com/brands/craftsman.htm>, accessed April 2010.
- Scharf, J. Thomas
1888 *History of Delaware: 1609–1888, Volumes I and II*. L.J. Richards and Co., Philadelphia.
- Schuyler, Robert L. (editor)
1980 *Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America: Afro-American and Asian American Culture History*. Baywood Monographs in Archaeology 1. Baywood Publishing Company, Inc., Farmingdale, New York.
- Siders, Rebecca, and Anna V. Andrzejewski
1997 The House and Garden: Housing Agricultural Laborers in Central Delaware, 1780–1930. *Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture VII: Exploring Everyday Landscapes*. Vol.VII: p. 149–166. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville, Tennessee.
- Siders, Rebecca, Anna V. Andrzejewski, and Deidre McCarthy
2001 *The House and Garden in Central Delaware, 1780–1930+/-*. National Register of Historic Places Multiple Property Listing, OMB No. 1024-0018. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Washington, D.C.
- Singleton, Theresa A.
1995 The Archaeology of Slavery in North America. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 119–140

- Skaler, Robert Morris and Thomas H. Keels
2008 *Philadelphia's Rittenhouse Square*. Arcadia Publishing, Charleston, SC.
- Smith, Bob
2002 "Yard of the Year" Meant We Had a Good Place to Shoot Marbles. *The Kentucky Explorer* 17(1): 54–55.
- Smith, M. G.
1986 Pluralism, Race and Ethnicity in Selected African Countries. In *Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations*, edited by John Rex and David Mason, pp. 187–225. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Sollors, Werner
1996 Forward: Theories of American Ethnicity. In *Theories of Ethnicity: A Classical Reader*, edited by Werner Sollors, pp. x–xliv. New York University Press, New York.
- South, Stanley
1977 *Method and Theory in Historical Archaeology*. Academic Press, New York.
- Spencer-Wood, Suzanne (editor)
1984 *Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology*. Plenum Press, New York.
- Sprague, Roderick
2002 China or Prosser Button Identification and Dating. *Historical Archaeology* 36 (2):111–127.
- Stephenson, Robert L., Alice Ferguson and Henry Ferguson
1963 *The Accokeek Creek Site*. Anthropological Paper Number 20, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan.
- Steponaitis, Laurie C.
1980 A Survey of Artifact Collections from the Patuxent River Drainage of Maryland. *Maryland Historical Trust, Technical Publication 1*. Annapolis.
- Stewart, R. Michael
1994 The Prehistoric Archeology of the Delaware Valley: Some Comments. In *Recent Research into the Prehistory of the Delaware Valley*, edited by Christopher Bergman and John F. Doershuk, *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archeology*, Volume 10.
- Stewart, Michael, R., Chris C. Hummer, and Jay F. Custer
1986 Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle and Lower Delaware River Valley and the Upper Delmarva Peninsula. In *Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region*. Edited by Jay F. Custer. University of Delaware Press, Newark, Delaware.

- Taylor, Randolph K., Timothy A. Thompson, Kimberly A. Snyder and William M. Gardner
1987 *Data Recovery Excavations at the Grant Tenancy Site, Centre Road and Lancaster Pike, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 56. Dover.
- Thomas, Ronald A.
1969 Adena Influence in the Eastern United States. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin*, Nos. 27–28: 23.
1970 Adena Influence in the Middle Atlantic Coast. In *Adena: The Seeking of an Identity*, edited by B. K. Swartz, pp. 56–87. Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana.
- Thomas, Ronald A., Richard A. Regensburg, and Kenneth J. Basalik
1980 *Archaeological Investigations at South Wilmington Boulevard, Wilmington, Delaware*. Mid-Atlantic Archaeological Research, Inc., Newark.
- Thomason, J. Eric
2002 A Place Forgotten: Lower Howard's Creek, Kentucky as an example of changing industrial and consumer landscapes, the John and Rachel Martin House (Site 15Ck478). Paper prepared for the 59th Annual Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Biloxi, Mississippi, November 6–9, 2002.
- Thompson, Robert Farris
1983 *Flash of the Spirit: African and Afro-American Art and Philosophy*. Random House, New York.
- Thurman, M.D. and William P. Barse
1974 Mockley and Mockley-Like Pottery in the Middle Atlantic Region. Paper presented at the 5th Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Baltimore, Maryland.
- United States Bureau of the Census
Various Electronic copies of population and slave schedules, <http://ancestry.com>, accessed December 2010. Agricultural schedules available at the Delaware State Archives, Dover.
- Upton, Dell
1996 Ethnicity, Authenticity, and Invented Traditions. *Historical Archaeology* 30(2):1–7.
- Van den Berghe, P. L.
1983 Class, Race and Ethnicity in Africa. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 6(April):221–236.
- Vincent, Francis
1870 *A History of the State of Delaware*. John Campbell, Philadelphia.

Vlach, John Michael

- 1986 The Shotgun House: An African Architectural Legacy. In *Common Places: Readings in American Vernacular Architecture*, edited by Dell Upton and John Michael Vlach, pp. 58–78. Originally published in 1974. University of Georgia Press, Athens.

Walker, Susannah

- 2007 *Style and Status: Selling Beauty to African American Women, 1920–1975*. The University Press of Kentucky, Lexington.

Wallman, Sandra

- 1979 Introduction: The Scope for Ethnicity. In *Ethnicity at Work*. Macmillan, London.
- 1986 Ethnicity and the Boundary Process in Context. In *Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations*, edited by John Rex and David Mason, pp. 226–245. Cambridge University Press, New York and London.

Wanser, Jeffrey C.

- 1982 *A Survey of Artifact Collections from Central Southern Maryland*. Report prepared for the Maryland Historical Trust.

Warner, W. Lloyd, M. Meeker, and K. Ells

- 1949 *Social Class in America: A Manual of Procedure for the Measurement of Social Status*. Chicago Research Association, Chicago, Illinois.

Waters, Michael R.

- 1992 *Principles of Geoarchaeology: A North American Perspective*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

Waterson, Roxana

- 1995 Houses and hierarchies in Island Southeast Asia. In *About the House: Levi-Straus and Beyond*, edited by Janet Carsten and Stephen Hugh-Jones. Cambridge University Press.

Weber, Max

- 1996 Ethnic Groups. In *Theories of Ethnicity: A Classical Reader*, edited by Werner Sollors, pp. 52–66. New York University Press, New York. Originally published in 1922.

Wendland, W., and R. A. Bryson

- 1974 Dating Climatic Episodes of the Holocene. *Quaternary Research* 4: 1–24.

Weslager, C. A.

- 1972 *The Delaware Indians: A History*. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

- 1985 Lenape Ethnology from William Penn's Relation of 1683. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware*. Number 18, Summer 1985.
- Wesler, Kit W.
1983 Typology and Sequence in the Maryland Archaic. *Southeastern Archeology* 2 (1):21–29.
- Wilkie, Laurie A.
1997 Secret and Sacred: Contextualizing the Artifacts of African-American Magic and Religion. *Historical Archaeology* 31(4):81–106.
- Wilmer Atkinson Company
1914 *The Farm Journal Illustrated: Farm and Business Directory of New Castle County, Delaware*. Wilmer Atkinson Company, Philadelphia.
- Wise, Cara
1975 A Proposed Sequence for the Development of Pottery in the Middle Atlantic and Northeast. In *Proceedings of the Sixth Middle Atlantic Archeological Conference*, edited by W. F. Kinsey, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
- Witthoft, John
1971 The Archaic of the Appalachian Region. In *Foundations of Pennsylvania Prehistory*, edited by Barry C. Kent, Ira F. Smith, and Catherine McCann. Anthropological Series of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Number 1.
- Wright, Henry T.
1973 *An Archeological Sequence in the Middle Chesapeake Region, Maryland*. Maryland Geological Survey, Archeological Studies Number 1.
- Wurst, LouAnn
1999 Internalizing Class in Historical Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):7–21.
- Wurst, LouAnn, and Robert K. Fitts
1999 Introduction: Why Confront Class? *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):1–6.
- Yakubik, Jill-Karen, and Rosalinda Mendez
1995 *Beyond the Great House: Archaeology at Ashland-Belle Helene Plantation*. Discovering Louisiana Archaeology Series, Vol. 1. Louisiana Department of Culture, Recreation and Tourism.
- Yinger, J. Milton
1986 Intersecting Strands in the Theorisation of Race and Ethnic Relations. In *Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations*, edited by John Rex and David Mason, pp. 20–41. Cambridge University Press, New York and London.

Zorn, George & Co.

1892 *George Zorn & Co. Pipes and Smokers Articles*. Fifth edition catalogue, copyright and reprinted privately (1989) by S. Paul Jung Jr., Bel Air Maryland.