

Appendix A: Artifact Inventory

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Betts Pond Inventory

FS #	Provenience	Artifact Count	Group	Class	Subclass	Object	Ware/Tech	Primary Decoration	Color	Comments/Mark	Begin Date	End Date
1	West Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made	Undecorated	Colorless	/ NO DEPOSIT / NO RETURN / 10 FL. OZ. /; (Makers marks) / X 73 13 L. 1195 / NOT TO BE REFILLED/	1948	1964
1	West Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Owens Made	Undecorated	Colorless	/FEDERAL LAW FORBIDS SALE...OR RE USE OF THIS BOTTLE/4 / 5 QUART/ (four times around bottom). (Owens scar) /OWENS-ILLINIOS/ (trademark).(mold#) /R269/55-43/.	1933	1964
2	West Side Loose Sediment	9	Electrical	Glass		Insulator	Mold Blown		Aqua	Internal screw threaded. /BROOKFIELD.../ (Brookfield) /O X/ (on top/.	1865	1920
2	West Side Loose Sediment	1	Household	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Hollowware	Redware	Lead Glazed	Brown	Transparent light brown glaze.		
2	West Side Loose Sediment	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made	Undecorated	Colorless	Valve marks on base- /.. / Looks like a mini-sized wine bottle.	1899	
3	West Side Shovel Scraping	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
3	West Side Shovel Scraping	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Lid	Slip Glazed	Albany-Type Slip	Brown	Large storage jar lid with knob.	1850	1950
3	West Side Shovel Scraping	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made	Molded Pattern	Amber	Food flavoring bottle. Molded indents along both sides. Owens-Illinois (trademark) / 4 / 7: / 8 /.	1908	
3	West Side Shovel Scraping	2	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made		Colorless	Rusted metal cap still screwed on.	1899	
3	West Side Shovel Scraping	1	Unknown	Synthetic	Plastic	Fragment	Machine Made		White			
4	General Surface Area	2	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
4	General Surface Area	2	Architectural	Other	Asbestos	Shingle	Molded		White			
4	General Surface Area	1	Household	Ceramic	Porcelain	Toy Animal	Parian/Bisque	Unglazed	White	/GERMANY/ stamped on back of Buster Brown-type dog Tige.	1891	1960
4	General Surface Area	2	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Bowl	Buff Body	Molded Pattern	Light Blue	Light blue engobe/glazed bowl rim.	1880	1950
4	General Surface Area	1	Household	Glass		Glass Fragment	Mold Blown		Aqua			
4	General Surface Area	1	Household	Glass		Glass Fragment	Mold Blown		Colorless			
4	General Surface Area	1	Unknown	Fauna	Mammal	Leather Fragment	Unidentified		Brown	Rough suede leather fragment. approx. 1 inch square.		
4	General Surface Area	1	Unknown	Glass		Unidentified	Unidentified		Green			
4	General Surface Area	4	Unknown	Metal	Iron	Unidentified				Rusted sheet metal.		
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					

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5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Arms	Composite	Brass	Bullet	Stamped			Paper wadding intact. brass center-firing shotgun shell. / U M C Co / CLUB / No / 12/ (stamped on bottom).	1850	
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Chamber Pot	White Granite	Embossed	White	Moderately flared-rim potty with use-wear markings on the interior; embossed motif is a simple rope band beneath the exterior rim	1870	1930
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Hollowware	Slip Glazed	Albany & Bristol Slips	Brown, White	Large body sherd.	1880	1950
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Jug	Slip Glazed	Albany & Bristol Slips	Brown; Off White	thick shoulder sherd. interior has a thick mold seam under the exterior shoulder seam.	1880	1950
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Household	Composite	Metal & Other	Paint Can	Machine Made		White	Rusted metal paint can with dried out paint on part of can base.	1837	
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Multi Part Mold		Aqua	2.5 inch x 1.25 inch, flat bottle base.	1821	1870
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	1	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Container Glass	Mold Blown		Colorless			
5	East Side Top of Feature 1	6	Personal	Composite		Shoe	Machine Made		Brown	Leather shoe parts, minus tongue.		
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Building Material	Machine Made		Red	Extruded .75 inch thick, coarse bodied fragment. Possibly a square sewer pipe.		
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	4	Architectural	Glass		Window Glass			Colorless			
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Cut					
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Porcelain	Saucer	Japanese Porcelain	Painted, Overglaze	Red	Possibly the rim band was gilded, now it is reddish on the inner rim.	1900	1940
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Bowl	Buff Body	Colored Glaze	Light Blue	Body sherd of light blue engobe/glazed bowl.	1880	1950
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Jug	Slip Glazed	Albany & Bristol Slips	Brown, Off White	Shoulder seam body sherd, top and interior dipped in Albany-type slip.	1880	1950
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Machine Made		Amber		1899	
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	7	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Mold Blown		Colorless			
6	Unit 1, Cx 1	1	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Tableware	Mold Blown		Colorless			
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Building Material	Machine Made		Red	Extruded .75 inch thick, coarse bodied fragment.		
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	2	Architectural	Glass		Window Glass			Colorless			
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	3	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	2	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Wire					

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7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	White Granite	Undecorated	White	Irish teacup or small bowl rim.	1842	1930
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	2	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Jar	Slip Glazed	Albany & Bristol Slips	Brown, White	Mended unglazed rim sherds.	1880	1950
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Sherd	Buff Body	Colored Glaze	Light Blue		1880	1950
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	5	Household	Glass		Bottle	Mold Blown		Colorless			
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Machine Made	Applied Color Label	White, Colorless	Applied lettering /...FOR.../...SIT/	1935	
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	2	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Unidentified		Aqua			
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Household	Glass	Lead	Bottle	Machine Made		Colorless	Mold seams over the lip on this bottle neck. Unusual that this pocket flask is leaded glass.	1905	1919
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Household	Glass	Lead	Bottle	Multi Part Mold		Colorless	Only one side lettered, pear-shaped bottle, indented faceplate / TUR / [L] ING / TON'S / BALSAM /; flat base.	1840	1917
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Unidentified	Mouth Blown		Colorless	Tapered glass tube, 2 inch X .25 inch; one end is broken, the thin end is "burst off" or ground flat. Possibly an ampoule.		
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	2	Household	Other	Other	Cork	Cut			Small bottle cork, broken in two.		
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	1	Personal	Fauna	Mammal	Leather Strap	Unidentified		Brown	1 inch x 15 inch long; possibly a belt strap. Edges are sewn.		
7	Unit 1, Cx 2	5	Personal	Fauna	Mammal	Shoe	Unidentified		Brown	Shoe heel fragments.		
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	1	Architectural	Glass		Window Glass			Colorless			
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	3	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	White Granite	Undecorated	White		1842	1930
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Bowl	Buff Body	Molded Pattern	Light Blue	Unglazed bowl rim.	1880	1950
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	3	Household	Fauna	Unknown	Piano Key Ivory	Unidentified		Brown			
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	6	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Mold Blown		Colorless			
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	1	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Mouth Blown	Molded Pattern	White	Possibly an ink or mucilage bottle. Neck is 1 inch wide X .5 inch tall, it fans out to 2.5 inch with raised, straight radiating lines, which continue down the side.		
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	1	Household	Glass	Lead	Container Glass	Unidentified		Aqua			
8	Unit 1, Cx 3	1	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Bottle	Machine Made	Undecorated	Colorless	Pocket liquor flask, base mark " 7 ".	1905	1919
9	Unit 1, Cx 4	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Cut					
9	Unit 1, Cx 4	1	Household	Glass		Glass Fragment	Unidentified		Amber			

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9	Unit 1, Cx 4	2	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Container Glass	Unidentified	Undecorated	Colorless			
10	Unit 2, Cx 2	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Brick Fragment	Red Bodied		Orange	Low-fired.		
10	Unit 2, Cx 2	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
10	Unit 2, Cx 2	2	Automotive	Other	Rubber	Hose	Machine Made		Black	Air/water hose with clamp impressions near one end.		
10	Unit 2, Cx 2	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Flatware	Pearlware	Unknown	Light Blue	Possibly a saucer showing spalled footring.	1775	1830
10	Unit 2, Cx 2	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	Red Bodied	Lead Glazed	Brown			
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Brick Fragment	Unidentified		Orange	Low-fired.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	3	Architectural	Glass		Window Glass			Colorless			
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	2	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Cut					
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	11	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Wire			Embedded in small wood fragment.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	2	Hardware	Metal	Iron	Bolt/Nut	Unidentified			Bolts.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Hardware	Metal	Iron	Iron Strap	Machine Made			5 inch strapping with "S" fold.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Hardware	Metal	Iron	Unidentified	Unidentified			Rusted flat, bent metal. 1 inch X 2 inch.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	Redware	Lead Glazed	Colorless	Probably a drape-molded dish.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Sherd	Pearlware	Painted	Blue		1775	1830
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	6	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made		Colorless		1899	
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Mold Blown	Embossed	Amber	Lettering- /...E PIN.../.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Container Glass	Mold Blown	Embossed	Colorless	Hobnail pattern.		
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Other	Other	Other	Coal Fragment						
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Unknown	Synthetic	Plastic	Fragment	Machine Made		White			
11	Unit 3, Cx 1	1	Unknown	Synthetic	Plastic	Fragment	Machine Made		Blue			
12	Unit 3, Cx 2	3	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Brick Fragment			Red			
12	Unit 3, Cx 2	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Brick Fragment	Unidentified		Orange			
12	Unit 3, Cx 2	14	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
12	Unit 3, Cx 2	3	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	Redware	Lead Glazed	Brown			

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12	Unit 3, Cx 2	1	Household	Synthetic	Plastic	Fragment	Molded		White			
13	Unit 3, Cx 4	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Brick Fragment	Unidentified		Red			
13	Unit 3, Cx 4	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Cut					
13	Unit 3, Cx 4	8	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified					
13	Unit 3, Cx 4	4	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	Redware	Lead Glazed	Brown			
13	Unit 3, Cx 4	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Sherd	Redware	Unknown			1775	1830
14	Unit 3, Cx 5	1	Architectural	Metal	Iron	Nail	Unidentified			Nail is gone only a rust shell remains.		
14	Unit 3, Cx 5	3	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Bowl	Redware	Lead Glazed	Brown	Straight rim of a small bowl or porringer.	1750	1830
14	Unit 3, Cx 5	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Sherd	Pearlware	Painted	Earth Tone Colors	Yellow and brown interior painting on this sherd. Possibly a saucer.	1795	1825
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Architectural	Ceramic	Coarse Earthenware	Unidentified	Cast	Undecorated	Red	Looks like one side of a square chimney liner pipe.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Ceramic	Porcelain	Saucer	Japanese Porcelain	Silver Lustre	Silver	Rim sherd painted with a wide band.	1900	1940
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Ceramic	Porcelain	Saucer	Japanese Porcelain	Printed & Painted	Red, Green	Red overglaze printing with simple over painting of some areas in the landscape.	1900	1940
15	East Side Grab Sample	2	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Hollowware	White Granite	Unknown	White	Manufacture is the later date because of glaze condition (crazed and stained) and not vitrified. Complete base.	1842	1930
15	East Side Grab Sample	5	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Nappie	Whiteware	Shell Edge	Blue	Embossed outline of butterfly with antenna reaching up to the rim through the shell edged lines. Late 19th -20th century Colonial Revival. Sherds mended by 3's and 2.	1880	1930
15	East Side Grab Sample	2	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Pitcher	Ironstone	Unknown	White	Printed (black) makers mark /ROYAL IRONSTONE CHINA / JOHNSON BROS / ENGLAND/ (Center crest topped with crown is flanked by a unicorn and lion). Complete, mendable oval base.	1883	1913
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Ceramic	Refined Earthenware	Pitcher	Pearlware	Dipt	Earth Tone Colors	Trailed slip lines on either side of green rouletted rim. 4.5 inch rim diameter and body is 6.5 inch diameter.	1811	1840
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Ceramic	Stoneware	Hollowware	Slip Glazed	Albany & Bristol Slips	Brown, White	Storage jar or jug base.	1880	1950

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15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made	Molded Pattern	Blue	Base marks- HA (HAZEL-ATLAS)/ 5. /MADE IN/U.S.A./ Bottle Front- MILK OF/(in circle) TRADEMARK/MAGNESIA/THE CHAS.H.PHILLIPS/CHEMICAL CO./GLENBROOK.CONN./.	1924	1964
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Machine Made	Undecorated	Colorless	Script letters- "Esslinger". Block letters- "PHILA PA. / 12 1/2 FLUID OUNCES".	1899	
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Mold Blown	Unknown	Amber	Have bottle shoulder.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Bottle	Multi Part Mold		Colorless	Diagonal mold marks from the three-piece mold. Plain.	1825	1880
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass		Container Glass	Mold Blown	Unknown	White	Rectangular bottle neck with flanged lip.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	2	Household	Glass		Unidentified	Unidentified		Black	Two globs of molten glass.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Glass	Non Lead	Packer Tumbler	Owens Made	Fluted	Colorless	Commercial food jar meant to be re-used as a drinking tumbler. Decorative fluting around the base. 4 inch x 2.5 inch. Rim is plain.	1910	
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Household	Metal	Iron	Pitcher Spout Water Pump	Cast			Hand operated Pitcher Spout Pump used in cisterns and shallow wells not over 20 feet deep. 9.5 inch wide to tip of spout. 1906 Sears, Roebuck & Co. Catalogue, page 471.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Machinery Part	Metal	Iron	Unidentified	Cast			Four rods, two with gears on them, cast onto a central ring; 6 inch wide X 2.5 inch depth.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	6	Personal	Fauna	Mammal	Shoe	Machine Made	Cut Pattern	Black	Parts of Oxford-style shoe: uppers, sole and heel. Size marked on leather sole /-6/. Perforated design alongside of 6 holes for laces.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	2	Personal	Other	Mammal	Shoe	Unidentified		Brown	Rubber and Leather. Inside rubber 3.5 inch x 4 inch heel / MADEINUSA / X-7385 / 24 /. Rectangular leather piece- 3.5 inch x 6.5 inch has 5 holes with 2 additional holes next to them.		
15	East Side Grab Sample	1	Tools	Metal	Iron	Shovel	Stamped			Sheet iron shovel, with riveted plate on back. Artifact is 8 inch X 10 inch, deteriorating along edges. Similar to shovels found on Civil War sites (American Military Equipage 1851-72; by Frederick P. Todd).		