

## REFERENCES CITED

- Allmond, C. M.  
1958 The Agricultural Memorandums of Samuel H. Black, 1815-1820. **Agricultural History** (January):56-61.
- Baker, Vernon G.  
1978 **Historical Archaeology at Black Lucy's Garden, Andover, Massachusetts: Ceramics from a Site of a Nineteenth Century Afro-American.** Papers of the Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology, vol. 8. Andover, Massachusetts.
- Baldwin, Lewis V.  
1981 Festivity and Celebration: A Profile of Wilmington's Big Quarterly. **Delaware History** 19(4):197-211.
- Basalik, Kenneth J., Ann R. Brown, and Alan Tabachnick  
1987 **Data Recovery Excavations, South Christiana Relief, New Castle County, Delaware.** Historical Component, vol. I. CHRS, Inc., Chester, Pennsylvania.
- Baugher, Sherene and Robert W. Venables  
1987 Ceramics as Indicators of Status and Class in Eighteenth-Century New York. In **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology**, edited by Suzanne M. Spencer-Wood, pp. 31-54. Plenum Press, New York.
- Bausman, R. O.  
1933 The Economic and Historic Background of Farm Tenancy in Delaware. **Journal of Farm Economics** 15:164-167.
- Beidleman, D. Katharine, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer  
1986 **Final Archaeological Excavations at Block 1191, King to French Streets, Wilmington, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series No. 39. Dover.
- Bowers, Martha H.  
1987 **Architectural Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor: Summit Bridge to SR 4, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 53. Dover.
- Bridges, Sarah T. and Bert Salwen  
1980 Weeksville: The Archaeology of a Black Urban Community. In **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America**, edited by Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 38-47. Baywood, Farmingdale, New York.
- Brown, Ann R.  
1982 **Historic Ceramic Typology With Principal Dates of Manufacture and Descriptive Characteristics for Identification.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 15. Dover.

- Bush, Lewis P.  
 1888        Medicine and Medical Men. In **History of Delaware, 1609-1888**, edited by J. Thomas Scharf et al., pp. 470-508. L. J. Richards and Co., Philadelphia.
- Calver, William Louis and Reginald Pelham Bolton  
 1950        **History Written With Pick and Shovel**. The New York Historical Society, New York.
- Carlson, D.  
 1983        Computer Analysis of Dated Ceramics: Estimating Dates and Occupational Ranges. **Southeastern Archaeology** 2(1):8-20.
- Catts, Wade P.  
 1984        "Noisome Necessities": Some Observations on Privies, Ms. on file, University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- 1988        Reflections on the Material Culture of Postbellum Black Tenants and Farm Laborers in New Castle County, Delaware. Ms. on file, University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- 1989        A Report of the Archaeological Investigations at the House of Thomas Cuff, a Free Black Laborer, 108 Cannon Street, Chestertown, Maryland. Ms. on file, University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Catts, Wade P. and David C. Bachman  
 1987        **Final Archaeological Investigations of the Glatz Site, Route 7 North, New Castle County, Delaware**. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 60. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P. and Ellis Coleman  
 1986        Local Historical Summary. In Current Research in the Historic Archaeology of Northern Delaware, edited by Jay F. Custer and Kevin W. Cunningham, pp. 3-21. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 21.
- Catts, Wade P., Ellis C. Coleman, and Jay F. Custer  
 1983        A Cultural Resources Study and Management Plan for Fort Delaware State Park. Monograph No. 1, University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Catts, Wade P., Jay Hodny, and Jay F. Custer  
 1989a       **"The Place at Christeen": Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Patterson Lane Site Complex, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware**. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 74, Dover.

Catts et al. (cont.)

- 1989b **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of Old Baltimore Pike From Four Seasons Parkway to the Christiana Bypass, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 71. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Lauralee Rappleye-Marsett, Jay F. Custer, Kevin Cunningham, and Jay Hodney  
1988 **Final Archaeological Investigations of the Route 7 South Corridor, Route 13 to I-95, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 58, Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Mark Shaffer, and Jay F. Custer  
1986 **A Management Summary of the Phase I & II Archaeological Survey for the Route 7 North (Limestone Road) Corridor, Milltown to the Pennsylvania State Line, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series 47. Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Wade P. Catts, Angela Hoseth, and Jay F. Custer  
1989 **Final Archaeological Investigations of the John Ruth Inn Site, 7NC-D-126, Red Mill Road and Routes 4 and 273, Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 77 Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, David C. Bachman, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer  
1983 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Robert Ferguson/Weber Homestead, Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 16. Dover.
- Coleman, E. C., K. W. Cunningham, J. O'Connor, W. P. Catts, and J. F. Custer  
1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the William M. Hawthorn Site, 7NC-E-46, New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 28. Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, James O'Connor, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer  
1985 **Intensive Archaeological Investigations of the Wilson/Slack Agricultural Complex, Newark, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series 34. Dover.

- Coleman, Ellis C., Angela Hoseth, and Jay F. Custer  
 1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Ogletown Interchange Improvements Project Area, Newark, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 61. Dover.
- Country Gentleman  
 1854 Home Manufacture of Poudrette. **The Genesee Farmer: A Monthly Journal Devoted to Agriculture & Horticulture, Domestic and Rural Economy** 15(2nd series):346.
- Coysh, A. W. and R. K. Henrywood  
 1982 **The Dictionary of Blue and White Printed Pottery 1780-1880.** The Antique Collectors' Club, Woodbridge, Suffolk, The United Kingdom.
- Custer, J. F.  
 1982 The Prehistoric Archaeology of the Churchman's Marsh Vicinity: An Introductory Analysis. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 13:1-41.
- 1984 Analysis of Collections from Three Barker's Landing Complex Sites, Kent County, Delaware. **University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Report No. 3.** Newark, DE.
- 1987 Core Technology at the Hawthorn Site, New Castle County, Delaware: A Late Archaic Hunting Camp. In **The Organization of Core Technology**, edited by J. K. Johnson and C. A. Morrow, pp. 45-62. Westview Press, Boulder, CO.
- Custer, Jay F. and David C. Bachman  
 1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the Prehistoric Components from the Hawthorn Site 7nc-E-46, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 27, Dover.
- 1986 Analysis of Projectile Point Morphology, Use Wear, and Activity Areas at the Hawthorn Site (7NC-E-46), New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 2:37-62.
- Custer, J. F., W. P. Catts, and D. C. Bachman  
 1982 **Phase II Archaeological Investigations at Two Prehistoric Sites, 7NC-D-70 and 7NC-D-72, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 24. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., J. Cavallo, and R. M. Stewart  
 1983 Lithic Procurement and Paleo-Indian Settlement Patterns on the Middle Atlantic Coastal Plain. **North American Archaeologist** 4:263-276.

- Custer, J. F., and C. De Santis  
 1985 Preliminary Investigations at the Mitchell Farm Site (7NC-A-2), New Castle County, Delaware. **Pennsylvania Archaeologist** 55(4):38-48.
- Custer, Jay F. Ellis C. Coleman, Wade P. Catts, and Kevin W. Cunningham  
 1986 Soil Chemistry and Historic Archaeological Site Activity Areas: A Test Case from Northern Delaware. **Historical Archaeology** 20(2):89-94.
- Custer, J. F. and G. J. Galasso  
 1980 Lithic Resources of the Delmarva Peninsula. **Maryland Archaeology** 16(2):1-13.
- Custer, Jay F., J. H. Sprinkle, A. H. Flora, and M. C. Stiner  
 1981 The Green Valley Site Complex: Lithic Reduction Base Camps Sites on the Delaware Fall Line. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 12:1-31.
- Custer, J. F., H. H. Ward, and S. C. Watson  
 1986 Archaeology of the Delmarva Chalcedony Complex. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 20.
- Custer, Jay F. and Scott C. Watson  
 1985 Archaeological Investigations at 7NC-E-42, A Contact Period Site in New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 1:97-116.
- Custer, Jay F., Scott C. Watson, Angela Hoseth, and Ellis C. Coleman  
 1988 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the Dairy Queen Site (7NC-D-129), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 63, Dover.
- Deetz, James  
 1977 **In Small Things Forgotten: The Archaeology of Early American Life.** Anchor Press/Doubleday, Garden City, New York.
- Eidt, Robert C.  
 1977 Detection and Examination of Anthrosols by Phosphate Analysis. **Science** 197(4311):1327-1333.
- Fike, Richard E.  
 1987 **The Bottle Book: A Comprehensive Guide to Historic, Embossed Medicine Bottles.** Gibbs M. Smith, Inc., Salt Lake City.
- Geismar, Joan H.  
 1982 **The Archaeology of Social Disintegration in Skunk Hollow: A Nineteenth-Century Rural Black Community.** Academic Press, New York.

- Godden, Geoffrey  
1964 **Encyclopedia of British Pottery and Porcelain Marks.**  
Crown, New York.
- Goring, Rich  
1980-81 European Ceramics in 17th and 18th Century New York.  
**The Bulletin and Journal of Archaeology for New York State** 80-81:1-18.
- Gutman, Herbert G.  
1976 **The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750-1925.**  
Pantheon Books, New York.
- Halstead, Jacqueline J.  
1972 The Delaware Association for the Moral Improvement and  
Education of the Colored People: "Practical  
Christianity." **Delaware History** 15(1):19-40.
- Hancock, Harold B.  
1968 The Status of the Negro in Delaware after the Civil  
War, 1865-1875. **Delaware History** 13(1):57-66.
- Hazen, Edward.  
1837 **The Panorama of Professions and Trades....** Uriah Hunt,  
Philadelphia.
- Heite, Edward F.  
1983 The Pioneer Phase of the Chesapeake Iron Industry:  
Naturalization of a Technology. **Quarterly Bulletin,**  
**Archaeological Society of Virginia** 38(3):133-181.
- Herman, Bernard L.  
1984 Multiple Material, Multiple Meanings: The Fortunes of  
Thomas Mendenhall. **Winterthur Portfolio** 19:67-86.
- 1987a **Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware, 1700-**  
**1900.** The University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- 1987b Rural Tenant Housing in the Delaware Valley,  
1780-1800. Unpublished paper presented at the  
annual meeting of the Middle Atlantic Archaeological  
Conference, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
- Hoffecker, Carol E.  
1974 **Wilmington, Delaware. Portrait of an Industrial City,**  
**1830-1910.** University of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- Homsey, Elizabeth Moyne  
1979 Free Blacks in Kent County, Delaware, 1790-1830. In  
**Working Papers from the Regional Economic History**  
**Research Center,** vol. 3(2):31-56. Eleutherian Mills-  
Hagley Foundation, Greenville, Delaware.

- Hoseth, Angela, Colleen De Santis Leithren, Wade P. Catts, Ellis C. Coleman, and Jay F. Custer  
 1990 **Final Phase III Investigations of the A. Temple Site (7NC-D-68), Chestnut Hill Road (Route 4) Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 81, Dover.
- Hunter, Robert  
 1943 **Quebec to Carolina in 1785-1786: Being the Travel Diary and Observations of Robert Hunter, Jr., a young merchant of London.** Edited by Louis B. Wright and Marian Tinling. The Huntington Library, San Marino.
- Jackson, Ronald V. and Gary R. Teeple, editors  
 1976 **Maryland 1850 Census Index.** Accelerated Indexing Systems, Inc., Bountiful, Utah.
- Jones, Olive R.  
 1981 **Essence of Peppermint, a History of the Medicine and Its Bottle.** In **Historical Archaeology**, edited by Ronald L. Michael, vol. 15, 1-57. The Society for Historical Archaeology.
- Kelso, W. M.  
 1984 **Kingsmill Plantations, 1617-1800: Archaeology of Country Life in Colonial Virginia.** Academic Press, New York.
- Klein, Terry H. and Patrick H. Garrow (editors)  
 1984 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Wilmington Boulevard, Munroe to King Streets, Wilmington, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 29. Dover.
- LeeDecker, Charles H, Terry H. Klein, Cheryl A. Holt, and Amy Friedlander  
 1987 **Nineteenth-Century Households and Consumer Behavior in Wilmington, Delaware.** In **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology**, edited by Suzanne M. Spencer-Wood, pp. 233-260. Plenum Press, New York.
- Lemon, James T.  
 1972 **The Best Poor Man's Country: A Geographical Study of Early Southeastern Pennsylvania.** Johns Hopkins, Baltimore.
- Leone, Mark P. and Constance A. Crosby  
 1987 **Middle-Range Theory in Historical Archaeology.** In **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology**, edited by Suzanne M. Spencer-Wood, pp. 397-410. Plenum Press, New York.

- Lewarch, Dennis E. and Michael J. O'Brien (editors)  
 1981 **Plowzone Archaeology: Contributions to Theory and Technique.** Vanderbilt University Publications in Anthropology 27. Nashville.
- Livesay, Harold C.  
 1968 Delaware Negroes, 1865-1915. **Delaware History** 13(2):87-123.
- Lothrop, Jonathan C., Jay F. Custer, and Colleen De Santis  
 1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor, Route 4-West Chestnut Hill Road to Summit Bridge Approach, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 52. Dover.
- Majewski, Teresita and Michael J. O'Brien  
 1987 The Use and Misuse of Nineteenth-Century English and American Ceramics in Archaeological Analysis. In **Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory**, vol. 11, edited by Michael B. Schiffer, pp. 97-209. Academic Press, Inc., San Diego.
- Matthews, E. D. and O. L. Lavoie  
 1970 **Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware.** United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Washington, D.C.
- McDaniel, George W.  
 1982 **Hearth & Home: Preserving a People's Culture.** Temple University Press, Philadelphia.
- McKearin, Helen and Kenneth M. Wilson  
 1978 **American Bottles and Flasks and Their Ancestry.** Crown Publishers, Inc., New York.
- McKee, Harley J.  
 1980 **Introduction to Early American Masonry: Stone, Brick, Mortar and Plaster.** National Trust/Columbia University Series on the Technology of Early American Building 1, National Trust for Historic Preservation and Columbia University, The Preservation Press, Washington D.C.
- McKee, Larry W.  
 1987 Delineating Ethnicity from the Garbage of Early Virginians: The Faunal Remains from the Kingsmill Plantation Slave Quarters. **American Archaeology** 6(1):31-39.
- McManamon, Francis P.  
 1984 Discovering Sites Unseen. In **Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory**, vol.7, edited by Michael B. Schiffer, pp. 223-292. Academic Press, Inc., New York.

- Mercer, Henry C.  
 1976 **The Dating of Old Buildings.** The Bucks County Historical Society, New Hope, Pennsylvania.
- Miller, Amy M.  
 1968 The Disenfranchisement of Delaware Negroes After the Civil War. **Delaware History** 13(2):124-153.
- Miller, George L.  
 1980 Classification and Economic Scaling of 19th Century Ceramics. **Historical Archaeology** 14:1-41.
- 1988 "Prices and Index Values for English Ceramics from 1787 to 1880." Ms. on file, Department of Archaeological Research, Colonial Williamsburg.
- Moir, Randall W.  
 1987 Farmstead Proxemics and Intrasite Patterning. In **Historic Buildings, Material Culture, and People of the Prairie Margin: Architecture, Artifacts, and Synthesis of Historic Archaeology**, edited by David H. Journey and Randall W. Moir, pp. 229-237.
- Moir, Randall W. and David H. Journey (editors)  
 1987 **Pioneer Settlers, Tenant Farmers, and Communities: Objectives, Historical Background, and Excavations.** Richland Creek Technical Series 4, Archaeological Research Program, Institute for the Study of Earth and Man, Southern Methodist University.
- Moreau de St. Mery  
 1947 **Moreau de St. Mery's American Journey [1793-1798].** Translated and edited by Kenneth Roberts and Anna M. Roberts. Doubleday and Company, Inc., Garden City, New York.
- Morin, Edward M., Terry H. Klein, and Amy Friedlander  
 1986 **The Hamlin Site, 1780-1856: A Study of Rural Consumer Behavior.** Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., The Cultural Resource Group, East Orange, New Jersey.
- Munroe, John A.  
 1957 The Negro in Delaware. **South Atlantic Quarterly** 56:428-444.
- Neumann, George C.  
 1973 **Swords and Blades of the American Revolution.** Stackpole Books, Harrisburg, Pa.
- Noel-Hume, Ivor  
 1969 **The Wells of Williamsburg: Colonial Time Capsules.** Colonial Williamsburg Archaeological Series No. 4, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Williamsburg.

- Noel-Hume, Ivor (cont.)  
 1974 **All the Best Rubbish.** Harper & Row, New York.
- 1978 **A Guide to Artifacts of Colonial America.** Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Ostensen, A. George and Nicholas S. Blendy  
 1985 **Widening/Dualization of Delaware Route 896: Environmental Assessment/Section 4(f) Evaluation.** Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Otto, J. S.  
 1984 **Cannon's Point Plantation, 1794-1860: Living Conditions and Status Patterns in the Old South.** Academic Press, New York.
- Owen, James R. and James B. Owen  
 1977 **A History of the Iron Hill Area, Newark, Delaware.** Greater Newark Chamber of Commerce.
- Parsons, R.  
 1974 **Statistical Analysis: A Decision-Making Approach.** Harper and Row, New York.
- Plog, Stephen  
 1976 Relative Efficiencies of Sampling Techniques for Archaeological Surveys. In **The Early Mesoamerican Village**, edited by Kent V. Flannery, pp. 136-158. Academic Press, New York.
- Pogue, Dennis J.  
 1988 Spatial Analysis of the King's Reach Plantation Homelot, 1690-1715. **Historical Archaeology** 22(2):40-56.
- Reitz, Elizabeth J. and C. Margaret Scarry  
 1985 **Reconstructing Historic Subsistence with an Example from Sixteenth-Century Spanish Florida.** Special Number 3, Historical Publications Series, The Society for Archaeology.
- Riordan, Timothy B.  
 1988 The Interpretation of 17th Century Sites through Plow Zone Surface Collections: Examples from St. Mary's City, Maryland. **Historical Archaeology** 22(2):2-16.
- Roberts, Percy  
 1978 **Welsh Tract Church and Elder John Green Eubanks.** Economy Printing Co., Easton, Maryland.

- Rodeffer, Stephanie H.  
1984 Poverty in the Archaeological Record: The Historic Mitigation Program for the Tombigbee River Multi-Resource District, Alabama and Mississippi. Paper presented at the Society for American Archaeology, 1984 Conference, Eugene, Oregon.
- Rogers, E. S., and L. E. Easter  
1960 **1800 Census of New Castle County, Delaware.** Translated and edited by Ellen Stanley Rogers and Louise E. Easter. Genealogical Records, Bladensburg, Maryland.
- Scharf, J. Thomas  
1888 **History of Delaware, 1609-1888.** Vols. I and II. L. J. Richards and Co., Philadelphia.
- Schuyler, Robert (editor)  
1980 **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America.** Baywood, Farmingdale, New York.
- Shaffer M., J. F. Custer, D. Grettler, S. Watson, and C. DeSantis  
1988 **Phase III Excavations at the Whitten Road Site (7NC-D-100), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 68. Dover.
- Shepard, Steven J.  
1987 Status Variation in Antebellum Alexandria: An Archaeological Study of Ceramic Tableware. In **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology**, edited by Suzanne M. Spencer-Wood, pp. 163-198. Plenum Press, Inc., Orlando.
- 1989 Obtaining Water and Discarding Waste: An Overview of Attitudes and Practices in Nineteenth Century Alexandria, Virginia. **Alexandria Archaeology Publications No. 4.** Alexandria, Virginia.
- Simler, Lucy  
1986 Tenancy in Colonial Pennsylvania: The Case of Chester County. **William and Mary Quarterly** 3rd Series, 43(4):542-569.
- Singleton, Theresa A.  
1985 Archaeological Implications for Changing Labor Conditions. In **The Archaeology of Slavery and Plantation Life**, edited by Theresa A. Singleton, pp. 291-308. Academic Press, Inc., Orlando.
- Sjoberg, Alf  
1976 Phosphate Analysis of Anthropoc Soils. **Journal of Field Archaeology** 3:447-454.
- Skinner, William F.  
1899 **History of the Pencader Presbyterian Church of Glasgow, Delaware.** The John M. Rodgers Press, Wilmington.

- Sopko, Joseph  
 1983 Geophysical and Soil Chemical Investigations at New Windsor Cantonment. **Northeast Historical Archaeology** 12:24-30.
- South, Stanley  
 1977 **Method and Theory in Historical Archaeology.** Academic Press, New York.
- Spencer-Wood, Suzanne M. (editor)  
 1987 **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology.** Plenum Press, New York.
- Spencer-Wood, Suzanne M., and Scott D. Heberling  
 1987 Consumer Choices in White Ceramics: A Comparison of Eleven Early Nineteenth-Century Sites. In **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology**, edited by Suzanne M. Spencer-Wood, pp. 55-84. Plenum Press, New York.
- Spoljaric, N.  
 1972 Geology of the Fall Zone in Delaware. **Delaware Geological Survey Report Investigations No. 19.**
- Stewart, R. M., Chris C. Hummer, and J. F. Custer  
 1986 Late Woodland Cultures of the Upper Delmarva Peninsula and the Lower and Middle River Valley. In **Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region**, edited by J. F. Custer, pp. 58-89. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- Stiverson, Gregory A.  
 1977 **Poverty in a Land of Plenty: Tenancy in Eighteenth-Century Maryland.** The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London.
- Stone, Lyle M.  
 1974 **Fort Michelimackinac 1715-1781: An Archaeological Perspective on the Revolutionary Frontier.** Michigan State University Museum, East Lansing.
- Taylor, Randolph K., Timothy A. Thompson, Kimberly A. Snyder, and William B. Gardner  
 1987 **Data Recovery Excavations at the Grant Tenancy Site, Centre Road and Lancaster Pike, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 56. Dover.
- Thomas, Ronald A.  
 1983 **Archaeological Data Recovery at an Eighteenth Century Farmstead in Lewes, Sussex County, Delaware.** Mid-Atlantic Archaeological Research, Inc., Newark Delaware.

- Thompson, Timothy A.  
1987 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the "Rising Son Tavern" Route 7 - Limestone Road, Stanton, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 51. Dover.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
1968 Flood Plain Information, Christina River (Christiana Acres to Coochs Bridge), Muddy and Belltown Runs, New Castle County, Delaware. Submitted to New Castle County Department of Planning, Delaware.
- U.S. Bureau of Census  
1968 **Negro Population in the United States, 1790-1915.** Arno Press, New York.
- Ward, R. F.  
1959 Petrology and Metamorphism of the Wilmington Complex: Delaware, Pennsylvania and Maryland. **Geological Society of America Bulletin** 70:1425-1458.
- Wise, Cara L.  
1976 Date and Status in Eighteenth Century Delaware: An Archaeologist's View. **Transactions of the Delaware Academy of Science** 6:265-294.
- Wolf, Stephanie Grauman  
1976 **Urban Village: Population, Community, and Family Structure in Germantown, Pennsylvania 1683-1800.** Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey.

#### MAP SOURCES CONSULTED

- Atlas of the State of Delaware.** Pomeroy and Beers, Philadelphia, 1868.
- Map of New Castle County, Delaware from Original Surveys.** Samuel Rea and Jacob Price. Smith and Wister, Philadelphia, 1849.
- Map of New Castle County, Delaware.** G. M. Hopkins and Co., Philadelphia, 1881.
- U.S.G.S. Topographic Survey, 1906.**

#### MANUSCRIPT SOURCES CONSULTED

##### Delaware State Archives

- New Castle County Will and Probate Records
- New Castle County Deed Books

## MANUSCRIPT SOURCES CONSULTED (cont.)

New Castle County Levy Court, Road Petitions and Returns, 1797, 1798.

New Castle County Orphans Court Records

New Castle County Trustees of the Poor Records

New Castle County Court of General Sessions Road Books, 1796, 1797, 1799, 1815, 1817.

Tax Assessments of 1797, 1803, 1804.

Delaware State Archives Deeds

Pencader Presbyterian Church Records (1908)

### **Morris Library, University of Delaware**

U.S. Bureau of Census, New Castle County Manuscript Census, Death Schedules of 1860, Pencader Hundred.

U.S. Bureau of Census, New Castle County Manuscript Census, Pencader Hundred. Microfilm on file.

U.S. Congress. House and Senate. **Annual Report of the Chief of Engineers, U.S. Army**, 1850, 1851, 1853, 1854.

Dr. Thomas Evans Papers. Morris Library, Special Collections.

### **Historical Society of Delaware**

Official Manuscript Books

### **Directories**

**The Delaware State Directory, 1865-1866.** J. T. Talbot, Publisher and Compiler, Collins, Philadelphia.

**The Delaware State Directory for 1888.** Ferris Bros., Wilmington.

**The Delaware State Directory for 1894-1895.** M. A. Costa, Wilmington.

**The Delaware State and Peninsular Directory for 1882.** Ferris Bros., Wilmington.

**The Delaware State and Peninsular Directory for 1891.** W. Costa and Co., Wilmington. Published in 1890.

**The Delaware State and Peninsular Directory for 1897-1898.** Homer Barry, Wilmington.

**MANUSCRIPT SOURCES CONSULTED (cont.)**

**The Delaware State Directory and Gazetteer for 1874-1875.**  
The Commercial Printing Company, Wilmington, Delaware.

**Wilmington City Directory, 1845.**

**Newspapers**

American Watchman. Wilmington, Delaware.

Delaware Republican.