

## REFERENCES CITED

- Baker, Vernon G.  
1978 **Historical Archaeology at Black Lucy's Garden, Andover, Massachusetts: Ceramics from a Site of a Nineteenth Century Afro-American.** Papers of the Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology, volume 8. Andover, Mass.
- 1980 **Archaeological Visibility of Afro-American Culture: An Example from Black Lucy's Garden, Andover, Massachusetts.** In **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America**, edited by Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 29-37. Baywood, New York.
- Beidleman, D. Katherine, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer  
1985 **Final Archaeological Excavations at Block 1191, Wilmington, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series No. 39. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Kevin W. Cunningham and Jay F. Custer  
1983 **Archaeological Investigation at the Welsh Tract School, District No. 54, Newark, New Castle County, DE.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 22. Dover, DE.
- Catts, Wade P., Mark Shaffer and Jay F. Custer  
1986 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route 7 North Corridor, Milltown to the Pennsylvania State Line, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 47. Dover, DE.
- Cooch, Edward W.  
1940 **The Battle of Cooch's Bridge.** Edward W. Cooch, Cooch's Bridge, Delaware.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer  
1983 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Robert Ferguson/Weber Homestead, Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 16. Dover.
- 1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the William M. Hawthorn Site, 7NC-E-46, New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 28. Dover.
- 1985 **Intensive Archaeological Investigations of the Wilson-Slack Agricultural Works Complex, Chestnut Hill Road-Route 4, Newark, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 34. Dover.

- Coleman, Ellis C. and Jay F. Custer  
 1986 **A Management Summary of the Phase I and II Archaeological Surveys for the Planned Ogletown Interchange, Newark, New Castle County, DE.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series (in press).
- Conrad, Henry C.  
 1908 **History of the State of Delaware.** 3 vols. Henry C. Conrad, Wilmington, Delaware.
- Curtin, Edward V.  
 1981 **Predictive Modeling of Prehistoric Site Locations in the Uplands of New York.** *Man In The Northeast* 22:87-100.
- Custer, J. F.  
 1983 **Prehistoric Quarries of the Delaware Chalcedony Complex.** National Register of Historic Places Nomination.
- 1984 **Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach.** University of Delaware, Newark.
- 1986 **A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Archaeological Resources.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph 2, Newark.
- Custer, J. F., Wade P. Catts, and David C. Bachman  
 1982 **Phase II Archaeological Investigations at 2 Prehistoric Sites: 7NC-D-70 and 7NC-D-72, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 24. Dover, Delaware.
- Custer J. F., J. Cavallo, and R. M. Stewart  
 1983 **Paleo-Indian Adaptations on the Coastal Plain of Delaware and New Jersey.** *North American Archaeologist* 4:263-276.
- Custer, J. F., and Colleen De Santis  
 1985 **Preliminary Investigations at the Mitchell Farm Site (7NC-A-2), New Castle County, Delaware.** *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 55(4):30-40.
- 1986 **A Management Plan for the Prehistoric Archaeological Resources of Northern Delaware.** *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21.
- Custer, J. F., and George Galasso  
 1980 **Lithic Resources of the Delmarva Peninsula.** *Maryland Archaeology* 16(2):1-13.

- Custer, J. F., and David Grettler  
n.d. Analysis of Historic Site Locations on the Delaware Coastal Plain. In **Archaeology of the Route 13 Corridor** (in press).
- Custer, J. F., and Scott C. Watson  
1985 Archaeological Investigations at 7NC-E-42, A Contact-Period Site in New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 1:97-116.
- Custer, J. F., H. H. Ward and S. C. Watson  
n.d. Archaeology of Delmarva Chalcedony Complex. Ms. in preparation.
- Deetz, James  
1977 **In Small Things Forgotten: The Archaeology of Early American Life.** Anchor Books, Garden City, N.Y.
- Eveleigh, T., J. F. Custer, and V. Klemas  
1983 LANDSAT-generated Predictive Models for Prehistoric Archaeological Site Locations on Delaware Coastal Plain. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 14:18-35.
- Fairbanks, Charles H.  
1984 The Plantation Archaeology of the Southeastern Coast. **Historical Archaeology** 18(2):1-14.
- Geismar, Joan H.  
1980 Skunk Hollow: A Preliminary Statement on Archaeological Investigations at a Nineteenth Century Black Community. In **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America**, edited by Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 60-68. Baywood, New York.
- Goodyear, A. C.  
1979 An Hypotheses for the use of Cryptocrystalline Raw Materials among Paleo-Indian Groups of North America. **University of South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Manuscript Series No. 156.**
- Gruber, Jacob W.  
1962 **Preliminary Report of the Archaeological Survey along the Right-of-Way of FAI-1 (I-95) State of Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 2. Dover, DE.
- Heite, Edward F.  
1983 The Pioneer Phase of the Chesapeake Iron Industry: Naturalization of a Technology. **Quarterly Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Virginia** 38(3):133-181.

- Heite, Louise B., and Edward F. Heite  
 1985 **Fork Branch/DuPont Station Community: Archaeological Investigations on Denny's Road - County Road 100, Dover, Kent County, DE.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 37. Dover, DE.
- Heite, Edward F., Joan M. Norton and Rosemary Troy  
 1972 **Cooch's Bridge Historic District, National Register of Historic Places Nomination.**
- Holmes, W. F.  
 1962a **The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1838: Part I, Turnpikes across the Peninsula. Delaware History 10(1):71-104.**
- 1962b **The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1838: Part II, Canal versus Railroad. Delaware History 10(2):152-180.**
- 1963 **The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1838: Part III, From Horses to Locomotives. Delaware History 10(3):235-270.**
- Hurry, Silas and Maureen Kavanaugh  
 1983 **Intensive Archaeological Investigations at the Howard-McHenry Site, a Nineteenth-Century Mill/Tenancy. File Report Number 132, Department of Natural Resources, Maryland Geological Survey, Division of Archaeology.**
- Jordan, R. R.  
 1964 **Columbia (Pleistocene) Sediments of Delaware. Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin No. 12, Newark.**
- Kelly, Marsha C. S., and Roger E. Kelly  
 1980 **Approaches to Ethnic Identification in Historical Archaeology. In Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America, edited by Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 133-143. Baywood, New York.**
- Kipping, Ernst and Samuel Stelle Smith  
 1974 **At General Howe's Side 1776-1778. Philip Freneau, Monmouth Beach, NJ.**
- Lemon, James T.  
 1972 **Urbanization and the Development of Eighteenth-Century Southeastern Pennsylvania and Adjacent Delaware. William and Mary Quarterly 24(4):500-539.**
- Lindstrom, Diane  
 1978 **Economic Development in the Philadelphia Region, 1810-1850. Columbia University, New York.**
- 1979 **American Economic Growth before 1840: New Evidence and New Directions. The Journal of Economic History 39(1).**

- Matthews, Earle D. and Oscar L. Lavoie  
 1970 **Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware.** Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, in Cooperation with The Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station.
- McManamon, Francis P.  
 1981 **Probability Sampling and Archaeological Survey in the Northeast: An Estimation Approach.** In **Foundations of Northeast Archaeology**, edited by Dean R. Snow. Academic Press, New York.
- Munroe, John K.  
 1978a **Colonial Delaware: A History.** KTO Press, Millwood, N.Y.  
 1978b **The Battle of Cooch's Bridge.** *Delaware Conservationist* 21(4):11-15.
- National Register Division  
 1977 **How to Complete National Register Forms.** Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- Ostensen, A. George and Nicholas S. Blendy  
 1985 **Widening/Dualization of Route 896: Draft Environmental Assessment/Section 4(f) Evaluation.** U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration and Delaware Department of Transportation.
- Otto, John S.  
 1980 **Race and Class on Antebellum Plantations.** In **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America**, edited by Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 3-13. Baywood, N.Y.  
 1984 **Cannon's Point Plantation, 1794-1860: Living Conditions and Status Patterns in the Old South.** Academic Press, New York.
- Pursell, Carol W.  
 1958 **That Never Failing Stream: A History of Milling Along Red Clay Creek During the Nineteenth Century.** Unpublished Masters Thesis, University of Delaware.
- Scharf, J. Thomas  
 1888 **History of Delaware, 1609-1888.** L.J. Richards and Co., Philadelphia.
- Schuyler, Robert L.  
 1974 **Sandy Ground: Archaeological Sampling in a Black Community in Metropolitan New York.** *Papers of the Conference on Historic Site Archaeology* 7(2):12-52. University of South Carolina, South Carolina.

- Schuyler, Robert L. (editor)  
 1980 **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America.**  
 Baywood, New York.
- Shannon, Fred A.  
 1945 **The Farmer's Last Frontier: Agriculture 1860-1897.**  
**The Economic History of the United States, vol. V.**  
 Farrar and Rinehart, New York.
- Spoljaric, N.  
 1967 **Pleistocene Channels of New Castle County, Delaware.**  
**Delaware Geological Survey Report of Investigations No.**  
**10. Newark.**
- 1972 **Geology of the Fall Zone in Delaware. Delaware**  
**Geological Survey Report Investigations No. 19.**
- Spoljaric, N. and K. D. Woodruff  
 1970 **Geology, Hydrology, and Geophysics of Columbia**  
**Sediments in the Middletown - Odessa Area, Delaware.**  
**Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin No. 13. Newark,**  
**Delaware.**
- Stewart, R. M., Chis C. Hummer, and J. F. Custer  
 1986 **Late Woodland Cultures of the Upper Delmarva Peninsula**  
**and the Lower and Middle River Valley. In Late**  
**Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region, edited**  
**by J. F. Custer, pp. 58-89. University of Delaware**  
**Press, Newark.**
- Taylor, George R.  
 1964 **American Economic Growth Before 1840: An Exploration**  
**Essay. The Journal of Economic History 24(4):427-444.**
- Tustin, Joseph P. (editor)  
 1978 **Diary of the American War: A Hessian Journal. Captain**  
**Johann Ewald, Field Jaeger Corps. Yale University**  
**Press, New Haven.**
- Vita-Finzi, C., and E. S. Higgs  
 1970 **Prehistoric Economy in the Mt. Carmel Area of**  
**Palestine: Site Catchment Analysis. Proceedings of**  
**the Prehistoric Society 36:1-67.**
- Ward, R. F.  
 1959 **Petrology and Metamorphism of the Wilmington Complex:**  
**Delaware, Pennsylvania and Maryland. Geological**  
**Society of America Bulletin 70:1425-1458.**
- 1976 **Delaware Geological Survey - Geologic Map of Delaware.**
- Wise, Cara L.  
 1983 **Development of a Cultural Resources Management Plan for**  
**Lums Pond State Park. Technical Services Section,**

Division of Parks and Recreation, Delaware Department  
of Natural Resources and Environmental Control.

Young, C. W.

1942a The Elkton and Christiana Turnpike. Records of the  
Delaware Federal Writers' Project Volume 22, pp. 344-  
346.

1942b The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike. Records of  
The Delaware Federal Writers Project, Volume 22,  
369-376.

#### MAP SOURCES CONSULTED

Map of Cooch's Bridge. Samuel McGregor, 1791.

Map of New Castle County, Delaware, from Original Surveys.  
Samuel Rea and Jacob Price. Smith and Wister, Philadelphia,  
1849.

Atlas of the State of Delaware. Pomeroy and Beers,  
Philadelphia, 1868.

Atlas of the State of Delaware. G. William Baist,  
Philadelphia, 1893.

Wilmington Quadrangle, United States Geological Survey  
Topographic Map, 1906.

#### MANUSCRIPT SOURCES CONSULTED

New Castle County Levy Court, Road Petitions 1744-1934, Record  
Group 2200.

New Castle County Deed Books

Pencader Hundred Tax Assessment Lists, 1803-04, 1816, 1852-53.

New Castle County Land Warrants and Surveys

New Castle County Orphans Court Records

New Castle County Will Books

New Castle County Probate Records

Delaware Census Records, Pencader Hundred and New Castle County,  
1850-1910.