

APPENDIX 2

EXCAVATION REGISTER

(Island Field Museum Accession Number 88-228-)

APPROXIMATE ARTIFACT COUNTS, BY STUDY AREA

(Includes some items that were noted but not recovered)

| | |
|--|-------|
| Cannery and duplex area | 1,695 |
| Remnant of mill race between gravel pits | 353 |
| Perimeter of the gravel pit | 31 |
| Tests along road north of Tidbury | 214 |
| Two test squares in the Hunn Town site | 320 |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> <i>(Numbers without suffix are unstratified)</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> <i>(absence of a quantity assumes one)</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1 | surface, north end of the gravel pit | enamelled Delaware license plate 43-968 ceramics: porcelain, undecorated tea bowl footrim body sherd undecorated white earthenware red earthenware: clear glaze interior body sherd near base black glaze interior only body sherd brown glaze interior only body sherd black glaze both sides body near shoulder black glaze both sides, everted rim sherd glass: body sherd olive green bottle base sherd modern non-returnable brown stone: black flint chunk quartzite flake of uncertain origin |
| 2 | cut across bank at northeast end of the gravel pit | slip decorated red earthenware with green glaze thin red earthenware black glazed both sides fragment of a nail worked red flint chip |
| 3 | filled-in feature along the bank of the gravel pit, later determined to be a natural stump hole | thick red earthenware dark brown interior glaze |
| 4 | 3' x 3' unit along line of raceway topsoil unit | coal and cinders present but not saved fragment of a nail glass: 2 sherds clear pale blue-green vessel body concave bottom clear greyish, no pontil mark |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|--|
| 4a | yellowish hard-packed, as if a floor | bricks fragments, rust, coal, shell and ash noted ceramics: white earthenware: handle or neck, blue band underglaze body sherd, red exterior overglaze paint 2 undecorated spalls white interior body spall, no glaze red earthenware: 2 exterior clear glazed spalls black exterior glazed spall black interior and exterior glazed sherd glass: clear light warm gray molded bottles: 2 bottle necks, applied rims 8 body sherds base, part of molded panel clear blue-green tinted bottles: neck sherd 2 body sherds, rounded 2 flat sherds nearly colorless gray bottles: 6 sherds of a heavy vessel base sherd with mold line 5 thin body sherds decorated body sherd 16 small body sherds flat glass very nearly colorless green non-ferrous metals: triangular-section piece of solder ferrous metals: can lid fragment heavily rusted 8 cut nail fragments 15 rusted sheet metal fragments |
| 4b | ashy layer | cinders present almost exclusively in fill glass: 2 body sherds clear very light blue ferrous metals: fragment of sheet iron 3 cut nails |
| 4c | black soil separated from 4b by a layer of rusty metal that was too deteriorated to recover | clear colorless vessel glass body sherd 14 pieces of sheet metal can-making waste 15 fragments and two whole peach pits |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|---|
| 5 | unstratified surface deposits around the end of the raceway and the south end of the gravel pit | ceramics: white clay pipestem $\frac{5}{64}$ " bore white earthenware: 2 spalls undecorated pearlware, very bluish red earthenware: slip decorated body sherd sherd of prehistoric pottery glass: clear light warm gray molded bottles: neck, applied rim body sherd, near shoulder body sherd, decorated plain thin body sherd clear, colorless convex sherd thin flat green-tinted sherd dark green bottle fragment stone: yellow chert chip fire-broken white quartz pebble ferrous metals: piece of angle iron or corner brace nail fragment oyster shell |
| 6 | section through face of a high mound surface unit, brown fill | brick fragments noted light greenish window glass ferrous metals: 10d cut nail 4d cut nail 2 wire nail fragments |
| 6a | ashy mottled clay with brick fragments | brick fragments, clay, nails noted ceramics: refined white earthenwares: overglazed red and green enamelled spalled blue shell edged pearl body undecorated slip decorated body sherd Chinese porcelain with footrim glass: clear bottle sherds: bottom, sand pontil, light blue-green 2 very small colorless very thin pale blue-green body faceted neck pinkish cast 2 flat pale blue-green 2 flat very pale blue-green 2 decorated body pinkish cast clear brown (beer) body sherd 10 body sherds clear, pinkish stone: yellow chert chip reddish chert chip pale grey flint chip ferrous metals: fragment of rusted sheet metal wire bent to shape as a fastener 7 cut nail fragments |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|---|
| 6b | a layer of soil with considerable coal ash lying within 6a | ceramics: 2 very small pearlware body sherds glass: clear colorless vessel glass clear plate glass slight blue green ferrous metals: 4d wire nail |
| 6c | soft loamy sand with clay lumps, brick fragments, overlying yet another layer of black, hard-packed trashy soil | ceramics (all body sherds): undecorated white porcelain undecorated pearlware interior undecorated white earthenware spalled sherd white earthenware spalled sherd red earthenware, brown glaze red earthenware black glaze both sides glass: 3 clear colorless vessel body sherds clear pinkish tint vessel body sherd 3 flat, thin, clear, blue-green cast sherds plate glass, pale blue-green cast stone: red chip ferrous metals: 14 fragments cut nails 8 fragments sheet metal non-ferrous metals: brass washer organic: charred furniture wood fragment butchered animal bone |
| 6d | smooth brown sandy loam with small bits of iron and brick flecks | ceramics: undecorated white earthenware spall undecorated porcelain footrim glass: clear, colorless, modern jar bottom ferrous metals: very heavily rusted fragment of link |
| 6e | augered test into very trashy layer to a depth of 1' below 6c in the south part of the trench | glass: 2 body sherds pinkish clear vessel 2 plate glass, clear with bluish-green tint |
| 7 | test pit on brow of the south bank of the mill seat borrow pit, beginning of a traverse across the cannery site, the zero point | ceramics: 2 spall sherds undecorated white earthenware glass: 2 plain body sherds clear pinkish vessel 2 decorated body sherds of the same chip of clear blue-green glass stone: gray flint chip ferrous metals: 2 fragments of sheet metal 9 4d cut nails 4 slightly smaller cut nails 13 fragments of cut nails organic: oyster shell eggshell |
| 7a | extremely soft light brown fill with small brick chips and ash | brown underglaze decorated white earthenware stone: dark red chert chip very fine gray flint chip |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| 8 | test pit 40' south on the line, loamy brown sandy topsoil | <p>small sherd of white earthenware</p> <p>vessel glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 body sherds pinkish tint 3 colorless body sherds <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 cut nail fragments |
| 8a | lighter-colored hard soil with coal chunks and brick fragments but relatively few artifacts | <p>ceramics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> blue shelledge pearl rimsherd pearl body sherd <p>vessel glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 body sherds pinkish tint <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> nail fragments, badly rusted: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 cut 2 wire 2 unidentified |
| 9 | 3' x 3' test square on the low mounded linear feature between 47' and 50' south, hard, uniform grey packed soil with coal and clinker, some large brick chunks | <p>ceramics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> machine made brick, 8"x3³/₄"x2" white earthenware <ul style="list-style-type: none"> underglaze painted blue spall underglaze painted polychrome spall 2 light blue printed plate or saucer body undecorated interior spall undecorated interior spall, burned <p>bottle glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10 body sherds clear pinkish base clear pinkish rimsherd clear pinkish 3 decorated pinkish body sherds small sherd with light patina, colorless clear, colorless, chip 2 clear, very light blue-green <p>other glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> clear colorless sherd, lamp chimney? 2 flat glass, medium green tint 3 flat glass, very light green tint <p>stone:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rose quartz chip 2 yellow chert chips 2 red chert chips grey flint chip black flint chip <p>non-ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> triangular-section solder <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 28 cut nail fragments 5 pieces of wire 2 small bits of sheet metal <p>organic:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> bone fragment |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|--|
| 9a | hard-packed loamy sandy soil with clinker and brick | ceramics: white earthenware: underglaze brown painted pearlware flat spall undecorated pearlware spall undecorated white earthenware Chinese export porcelain red earthenware clear glazed rimsherd vessel glass: colorless bottle rim everted folded rim colorless decorated molded clear, slight pinkish tint body plain colorless body sherd ferrous metals 8 heavily rusted nails, 5 cut stone: yellow chert chip |
| 9b | round-bottomed linear feature that crosses the mottled subsoil horizon with many flecks of coal and brick | no artifacts |
| 10 | brick rubble under the north abutment of the bridge over Tidbury Branch | handmade brick, 8 ¹ / ₂ "x4"x2 ³ / ₈ piece of ferrous concretion |
| 11 | shovel test pit 20' from unit 8, 60' south on line | glass: clear, pinkish vessel glass flat, greenish tint |
| 12 | shovel test pit 20' from unit 11, 80' south on line | ceramics: 2 undecorated white earthenware glass: clear green-tinted vessel clear pinkish vessel neck fragment clear colorless vessel stone: 2 yellow-brown chert cortex chips ferrous metals: cut nail fragment |
| 13 | shovel test pit 20' from 12, 100' south on line | white earthenware: banded mocha with part of a decoration glass: small clear colorless chip 4 clear pinkish vessel body sherds olive green vessel body sherd blue-green plate glass ferrous metals: 2 nail fragments, probably cut piece of sheet metal stone: red-orange chert chip |
| 14 | shovel test pit 20' from 13, 120' south on line | glass: 2 clear pinkish vessel body sherds flat pale bluish tint sherd with light patina clear colorless plate glass ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|--|
| 15 | shovel test pit 20' from 14, 140' south on line | ceramics: red underglaze printed white earthenware fragment of glazed brick glass: clear pale blue green vessel body clear blue green vessel body 2 flat light blue-green clear flat glass ferrous metals: 4 cut nail fragments 10d cut nail large staple 3 fragments of sheet metal |
| 16 | shovel test pit 20' from 15, 160' south on line, containing loam overlying robber brick rubble | glass: clear pale grey bottle body clear pinkish bottle body clear very pale green bottle body dark olive green bottle body very thin colorless bottle body burnt piece 2 flat clear very pale blue-green ferrous metals: 5 fragments of cut nails |
| 17 | shovel test pit 121 feet south of DP&L pole 49860 in the lawn of the duplex apartment building on the Parker property | ceramics: spall blue transfer print white earthenware 2 undecorated white earthenware body base rim undecorated white earthenware alkaline glaze gray stoneware base glass: vessel glass clear bluish tint flat glass clear bluish tint ferrous metals cut nail fragment stone: bifacially worked brown chert tool tip yellow-brown chert chip dark grey flint chip organic: 9 rib fragments clam shell fragment |
| 18 | shovel test pit 20' north of 17 | ceramics: white earthenware: 3 undecorated pearl glaze undecorated spall with reddish purple print rimsherd with blue band along rim 2 spalls of burnt ironstone red earthenware: interior glaze, exterior red wash glass: pale blue-gray clear vessel bottom flat panel colorless clear vessel rectangular corner clear pale blue-green vessel body 4 thin clear pale blue-green flat pieces stone: fire-broken rock ferrous metals: piece of a casting 9 heavily rusted fragments of sheet metal |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|
| 19 | shovel test pit 20' from 18 | ceramics: 3 spalls undecorated white earthenware white vitreous china cream tinted white vitreous china gray tinted white earthenware underglaze black line red earthenware brown glaze both sides glass: 4 body sherds pale green clear vessel small basal sherd clear dark blue-green vessel stone: chip red quartzite ferrous metals: 2 fragments cut nail fragment wire nail |
| 20 | shovel test pit 30' from 19 | ceramic: white clay pipestem $\frac{5}{64}$ " bore glass: 5 clear pinkish vessel body sherds pale blue insulator fragment 2 pale blue-green vessel body sherds 3 pale blue-green flat 2 clear pale bluish, burnt body sherds ferrous metals: 8 fragments cut nails 2 rusted wire stone: red chert chip yellow chert chip other: 2 fragments of blue plastic |
| 21 | shovel test pit 20' from 20 | ceramics: spall undecorated white earthenware burnt undecorated white earthenware rim sherd undecorated white earthenware red earthenware clear glaze both sides glass: 3 burned fragments spall with pinkish tint 2 flat pale blue-green tint clear vessel fragments: 3 pale blue-green 2 colorless 3 very pale blue-grey tint 3 pale gray tint, light patina as if frosted straight pale gray light patina rim sherd ferrous metals: 2 cut nails, 8d or 10d cut nail fragment |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|---|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--|-----|---|--|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|---|--|--|-----|--|-----|---|--|--|---|--|-----|---|
| 22 | deposit of tin-plated ferrous sheet metal can-making waste on the bank below the cannery For a more detailed analysis of this unit, see Appendix 3. | ceramics: fragment of glazed architectural tile bricks with measurable dimensions: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>lgth</i></th> <th><i>width</i></th> <th><i>depth (inches and tenths)</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td>3.8</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4.1</td><td>2.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4.0</td><td>2.2</td></tr> <tr><td>8.1</td><td>3.1</td><td>2.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3.7</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td>2.9</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3.9</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3.7</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table> ferrous metals: 6d cut nail can-making waste, including: waste sheets with circular cuts straight strips of tinplate outer lid fragments inner lid circles with crimped edge glass: piece of melted colorless glass 3 pieces of flat, greenish tint plate glass | <i>lgth</i> | <i>width</i> | <i>depth (inches and tenths)</i> | | 3.8 | 1 | | 4.1 | 2.1 | | 4.0 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | | 3.7 | 2 | | | 2.9 | | 3.9 | 2 | | | 3 | | 3.7 | 2 |
| <i>lgth</i> | <i>width</i> | <i>depth (inches and tenths)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.8 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4.0 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.7 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.7 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | first shovel test pit on traverse opposite the entrance drive to Wildcat | ferrous metals: 2 10d cut nails 1 cut nail fragment 10d wire nail sheet metal fragment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | shovel test pit 20' from 23 | ceramics: pearlware rimsherd underglaze yellow ferrous metals: cut nail fragment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | shovel test pit 20' from 24 | ceramics: undecorated white earthenware: pearl glaze creamy glaze organic: oyster shell | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | shovel test pit 20' from 25 | clear colorless glass vessel fragment wire nail about 4d cut nail fragment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | shovel test pit 20' from 26 | clear colorless glass vessel corner of a vessel 2 cut nail fragments bone fragments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | shovel test pit 20' from 27 | cut nail fragment 5 sheet metal fragments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | shovel test pit 20' from 28 | white earthenware spall flat glass very pale blue tint | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | shovel test pit 20' from 29 | ceramics: black underglaze painted white earthenware redware body sherd black glaze both sides ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments stone: yellow-gray chert chip fragment of mortar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|---|
| 31 | shovel test pit 20' from 30 | ceramics: chinese porcelain rimsherd ferrous metals: wire nail fragment |
| 32 | test square 3' by 3' on shoulder of road at the beginning of the causeway 32' from 23 | ceramics: rimsherd white undecorated earthenware rimsherd red transfer print white earthenware red turned stoneware glass: many brown whiskey bottles not collected vessel body very pale blue-green flat clear pale blue-green 2 pieces burnt pale blue-green organic: bone toothbrush, 4 rows bristle holes 2 bone fragments pearl button oyster and clam shell fragments ferrous metals: half-inch square staple 2 staples small piece of wire 2 #8 flat head wood screws 2 indeterminate iron wire nails: 7 8d 7 6d 6 4d 4 2d 2 indeterminate size 3 fragments cut nails 12 8d 4 7d 4 6d 22 4d, including one in a metal sheet 2 2d 45 fragments |
| 32a | stratum marked by a layer of oyster shells in the burned material | modern beer bottle glass is present cut nail fragment |
| 33 | shovel test pit at a point on east side of road across road from 23 | ceramics: body sherd hard putty-colored earthenware glass: brown beverage glass present but not saved 3 body sherd clear pale blue vessel patinated ferrous metals: 2d wire nail 2 cut nail fragments 3 sheet metal fragments |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--|
| 34 | shovel test pit 20' north of 33 | ceramics: undecorated white earthenware body sherd undecorated white earthenware rim sherd red earthenware body sherd, brown interior red earthenware body sherd brown both sides glass: flat sherd clear colorless modern brown beverage glass not kept ferrous metals: right side horse shoe with 2 cut nails 10d cut nail 3 8d cut nails 2 4d cut nails 5 cut nail fragments wire nail fragment organic: 8 fragments butchered bone mass of dried paint or similar liquid |
| 35 | shovel test pit 20' north of 34 | ceramics: white earthenware: body sherd underglaze painted floral rim sherd interior red banded spall white vitreous china sherd white vitreous china unglazed hard red earthenware glass: modern brown beverage bottles not saved pale blue clear vessel body sherd colorless clear vessel body sherd 2 clear pale blue-green flat glass sherds clear bluish flat glass sherd ferrous metals: $\frac{3}{8}$ " electrical staple 3d wire nail in 1" metal boss 2 cut nail fragments fragment of sheet metal |
| 36 | shovel test pit 20' north of 35 | aluminum foil and beer bottles entire depth ceramics: 2 body sherds undecorated white earthenware 2 body sherds white vitreous china overglaze decorated white earthenware glass: modern liquor and beer bottles not saved neck sherd heavy clear pale blue bottle body sherd clear pinkish cast 2 very thin clear colorless vessel body 2 flat, clear, very pale blue green tinted ferrous metals: 10d wire nail 4d wire nail wire nail fragment cut nail fragment square-headed rivet hex-head bolt |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| 37 | shovel test pit 20' from 36 | ceramics: 2 small sherds decorated white earthenware pearl glaze base sherd shallow foot ring glass: clear pale blue-green cast vessel body sherd flat sherd of blue-green vessel colorless clear scalloped lamp chimney rim ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments |
| 38 | 3' x 3' test pit in the woods 32' behind DP&L pole near the entrance to the Wildcat property | ceramics: brick fragments abundant in the unit 9 body sherds undecorated white earthenware 2 rim sherds undecorated white earthenware 2 rim sherds gold banded white earthenware base red-green enamelled white earthenware Chinese porcelain blue on white lid 2 bisque spheres glass: 63 sherds clear pale blue mason jars mouth fragment bluish green clear vessel 39 fragments flat window glass, many colors neck square-shouldered panel bottle colorless 3 colorless panel bottle sides 2 bottom sherds clear colorless panel bottle 2 bottoms or lids with a circular pattern clear colorless vertical bottle side panels decorative molded clear colorless sherd mouth fragment clear colorless bottle 2 scalloped neck clear colorless vessel neck fragments clear bluish vessel clear colorless bottle mouth 33 clear colorless body sherds, 1 burnt body sherd brown beverage bottle 10 body sherds pinkish vessel 2 body sherds light bluish vessel 2 very thin colorless body sherds 4 flat sherds very pale blue-green stone: yellow chert chip dense red chip grindstone segment ferrous metals: 8d wire nail tack 30d wire nail 2 8d cut nails 6d cut nail 3d cut nail 34 cut nail fragments 12 bits of sheet metal 2 pieces of wire, one with a fitting or nut non-ferrous metals: piece of sheet lead organic: 3 bone fragments fragment of turtle carapace unidentified rodent |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| 38a | clayey light brown topsoil below the plowzone | ceramics: interior spall of white earthenware, no glaze red earthenware brown interior black exterior glass: 2 body sherds clear light blue vessel body sherd clear lightly yellow green vessel body sherd clear colorless vessel 3 flat sherds clear light blue green ferrous metals: small piece of sheet metal cut nail fragment |
| 39 | 3'x3' test pit in the woods on an old field at the shoulder of the hill 50' beyond the pin at the south end of the traverse along the road in old plowsoil | ceramics: white earthenware: 16 undecorated body sherds underglaze decorated: brown banded red banded rimsherd green transfer printed dark green painted polychrome painted light brown transfer printed decorated with a brown line figure dark blue decorated red earthenware: glazed black both sides glazed black inside, red wash outside 2 spalls with no glaze adhering blue painted alkaline glazed stoneware spall of alkaline glazed stoneware decorated white clay pipe bowl glass: thick black glass bodybasal sherd milky white mason jar lid liner royal blue body sherd (milk of magnesia?) vessel body, pinkish clear 2 very thin colorless clear vessel bodies shoulder of a bluish mason jar 4 flat sherds, various tints vessel body, clear blue-green ferrous metals: 12 cut nail fragments 8d cut nail chunk of cast iron |
| 40 | trench 2' wide on the high ground along the east side of the causeway north of Tidbury Branch bridge | no artifacts |
| 41 | shovel test pit, first of a series, on the cannery site, continuing the tests listed above, ER 7 – 16, grid location 90' south by 20' east | ceramics: white earthenware 3 underglaze painted polychrome 6 undecorated white, 5 being spalls red earthenware: spall unglazed spall with clear glaze fluted pipe bowl tile fragment glass: 2 pinkish tint molded vessel 2 colorless clear vessel 12 bluish vessel sherds ferrous metals: small scraps of sheet metal 24 cut nail fragments |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|--|
| 42 | shovel test pit 90' south by 40' east | glass: 2 flat slight bluish tint ferrous metals: 7 fragments cut nails 7 pieces of sheet metal |
| 43 | shovel test pit 70' south by 20' east | glass: pinkish tint vessel glass sherd ferrous metals: 5 cut nail fragments 7 pieces of sheet metal |
| 44 | shovel test pit at 70' south by 40' east | ceramics: small undecorated white earthenware sherd glass: colorless flat glass pinkish tint vessel glass sherd ferrous metals: 4 cut nail fragments |
| 45 | shovel test pit at 90' south by 10' east | ceramics: undecorated white earthenware sherd red earthenware dark brown glaze both sides glass: 3 bluish tint vessel glass colorless vessel glass ferrous metals: 7 cut nail fragments |
| 46 | shovel test pit at 70' south by 10' east | glass: pinkish tint vessel body sherd ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments |
| 47 | shovel test pit at 50' south by 20' east | glass: pinkish tint vessel sherd clear olive-green vessel with pontil scar ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments |
| 48 | shovel test pit at 50' south by 40' east | cut nail fragment |
| 49 | shovel test pit at 100' south by 40' east | glass: clear colorless vessel body sherd ferrous metals: 4d cut nail 10d cut nail 7 cut nail fragments |
| 50 | shovel test pit at 100' south by 20' east | ceramics: rimsherd overglaze enamel porcelain spall undecorated white earthenware glass: bluish tint vessel body bluish tint flat clear colorless flat blob of melted ferrous metals: 8 badly deteriorated 4d cut nails 26 cut nail fragments slate fragments |
| 51 | shovel test pit at 80' south by 10' east | pale bluish tint vessel glass body sherd |
| 52 | shovel test pit at 60' south by 10' east | no artifacts |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| 53 | shovel test pit at 90' south by 50' east | glass: melted glass bluish tint plate glass bluish tint ferrous metals: 2 8d cut nails fragment of cut nail 2 fragments of sheet metal |
| 54 | shovel test pit at 80' south by 50' east | glass: modern beer bottle present stone: yellow chert chip ferrous metals: 6d cut nail 3 cut nail fragments 2 pieces of sheet metal |
| 55 | shovel test pit at 70' south by 50' east | ceramics: pinkish tint vessel body sherd clear colorless partly melted sherd stone: large yellow chert chip ferrous metals: 6 cut nail fragments sheet metal fragment |
| 56 | shovel test pit at 60' south by 50' east | ceramics: white earthenwares: blue shell edge pearlware rim polychrome underglaze decorated unglazed spall glass: body sherd of pinkish vessel glass organic: oyster shell present ferrous metals: 3 cut nail fragments |
| 57 | shovel test pit at 50' south by 50' east | ferrous metals: 10d cut nail |
| 58 | shovel test pit at 40' east by 80' south | glass: clear colorless vessel body pinkish vessel body ferrous metals: 8d cut nail 10d cut nail 2 cut nail fragments 5 pieces of sheet metal |
| 59 | shovel test pit at 60' south by 40' east | glass: 2 very thin colorless lamp chimney pieces organic: oyster shell fragments are present ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments |
| 60 | shovel test pit at 30 south by 40' east | ferrous metals: 10d cut nail 5 small fragments of sheet metal |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| 61 | shovel test pit 50' south by 30' east | <p>glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> decorative molded thin bluish vessel 2 clear colorless glass vessel bodies bluish tint flat glass <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10d cut nail 2 cut nail fragments sheet metal fragments |
| 62 | shovel test pit 60' south by 30' east | <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6d cut nail 4 cut nail fragments |
| 63 | shovel test pit 70' south by 30' east | <p>ceramics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> undecorated white earthenware: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11 spalls 5 sherds white rim sherd very thin tan lead-glazed rimsherd decorated white earthenware: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rim spall blue shell edged brown band of a mocha piece black underglaze transfer print 2 pipe stems pipe bowl decorated with maize motif red earthenware: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rim sherd slip decorated body sherd slip decorated body sherd black glazed inside and out 3 interior body spalls <p>glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 27 light pinkish tint bottle glass body sherds 2 faceted necks slight pinkish tint body glass dark green sherd bottle glass 31 bluish tint including 1 mason jar rim clear colorless plate glass 10 burned and melted fragments 3 clear colorless bottle glass <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 cut nail fragments |
| 64 | shovel test pit 80' south by 30' east | <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 18 cut nail fragments piece of strap iron 3 fragments of sheet metal <p>stone:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> yellow chert flake <p>oyster shell present</p> |
| 65 | shovel test pit 90' south by 30' east | <p>ceramics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> scalloped white earthenware rim sherd <p>glass:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 clear bluish flat 2 clear bluish vessel body clear colorless vessel body <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6 cut nail fragments |
| 66 | shovel test pit 100' south by 30' east | <p>ceramics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> blue transfer print white earthenware undecorated white earthenware spall <p>ferrous metals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7 cut nail fragments |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|--|
| 67 | shovel test pit 30' east by 125' south | glass: pinkish tint vessel body sherd stone: yellow chert chip ferrous metals: 4 cut nail fragments 10d cut nail oyster shell present |



Plate 26

Present foot bridge over St. Jones River on the site of earlier swing bridges

brown loamy sand topsoil of a 5' by 5' test unit
between 85' and 90' south and between 32'6" and
37'6" east, between the surface and a depth of 13"

ceramics:

red earthenware:

green glazed rim sherd, everted square rim
black glaze inside and out
slip decorated interior, clear glaze exterior
interior black glazed base sherd, very thick
spall, black glaze
spall, dark brown glaze
spall, medium brown glaze

decorated white earthenware:

shell edge rimsherd spall
spall of black transfer print with garlands
brown underglaze stripe

undecorated white earthenware:

pearl glaze rimsherd
thin pearl body sherd
6 plain body sherds
5 plain body spalls
3 unglazed spalls
thin sherd with yellowish glaze

2 white pipe stems, $\frac{5}{64}$ bore

glass:

13 melted or burnt pieces
clear, slightly pinkish tint:
2 rim sherds
2 faceted neck sherds
body sherd at base with amold seam
17 body sherds
clear, slightly greenish tint:
Mason jar rim sherd, with threads
6 body sherds
paler green clear :
17 body sherds
clear, colorless:
shoulder of a small square medical vial
base of a small round medical vial
10 body sherds
flat plate glass
dark green vessel glass:
body sherd

organic:

5 oyster shells

stone:

side-notched slate biface
piece of roofing slate

chips:

2 dark red chert
2 red-brown chert
1 yellowish gray chert
white quartzite

ferrous metals:

116 cut nail fragments
wire nail fragment

non-ferrous metals:

shotgun shell base
2 pieces of triangular lead solder

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|---|
| 68a | between 13" and 22" deep, slightly more trashy layer of brown loamy fill | ceramics: undecorated white earthenware: 2 rim sherds 10 body sherds purple transfer print white earthenware underglaze blue painted white earthenware bottle glass: 4 fragments burned and melted 8 sherds pinish tint 13 fragments bluish, including 1 neck organic: 5 fragments oyster shell 2 fragments clam shell animal tooth white rubber collar button stone: black flint chip 2 quartzite chips non-ferrous metals: triangular section lead solder ferrous metals: cut rivet 1 ³ / ₈ " long 6d cut nail, burned 4d cut nail, burned |
| 68b | compacted yellow cloddy layer with brick and ash, between 22" and 40" below the surface, tested only in the northwest quarter of the unit | ceramics: spall of undecorated white earthenware unglazed yellow earthenware ball or marble glass: 2 pinkish tinted clear bottle fragments very slight green-blue tinted clear fragment ferrous metals: heavily rusted fragments of sheet metal 6d cut nail 4d cut nail 13 fragments cut nails stone: piece of chalk with groove worn into it |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|--------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 68c | <p>layer of brickbats, mortar, coal ash, and other building debris with very little soil infilling, lying on a packed yellow earthen floor at a depth of 47" below the ground surface above, tested only in the northwest quadrant of the unit</p> <p>NOTE: Some coal lying on the floor had been burned <i>in situ</i>, leaving a burned patch on the clay that exactly matched the pile of ash. All the bricks had been salvaged.</p> | <p>ferrous metals: 10d cut nail</p> <p>ceramics: bricks with measurable dimensions: <i>width</i> <i>depth (inches and tenths)</i></p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>4.0</td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>3.8</td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>3.9</td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>3.8</td><td>2.0</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2.0</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>3.7</td><td>2.0</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2.2</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2.0</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2.0</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2.3</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2.2</td></tr> <tr><td>4.0</td><td>2.3</td></tr> <tr><td>3.8</td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>3.9</td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>4.1</td><td>2.2</td></tr> <tr><td>4.0</td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>3.6</td><td>2.0</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>1.9 (heavily glazed end)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>1.9</td></tr> <tr><td>4.6</td><td>2.1</td></tr> <tr><td>4.1</td><td>2.1</td></tr> <tr><td>4.2</td><td>2.1</td></tr> </table> | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.0 | | 2.2 | | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 2.3 | | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.0 | | 1.9 (heavily glazed end) | | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
| 4.0 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.8 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.9 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.8 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.7 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.8 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.9 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.6 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.9 (heavily glazed end) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.6 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.2 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



Plate 27
Rectangular tin trimmings in the trash pit, ER 22

ER

Description of the unit

Artifacts recovered

69

topsoil unit of a test trench 2' by 30' between 110' and 112' south and between 0' and 30' east

ceramics:

porcelain:

- 2 rim sherds enamelled white
- 2 small body sherds undecorated

stoneware:

- very thick body sherd painted gray crock

white earthenwares:

- 3 undecorated pearlware sherds
- rim sherd blue shell edge pearlware
- green decorated possibly shell edged
- 50 sherds undecorated white earthenware:
 - 2 base sherds
 - 2 with secondary burning
 - 26 are spalls

- 7 underglaze blue, one possibly painted
- 2 polychrome decorated
- 2 brown banded
- black or brown transfer print garland
- 2 rim spalls yellow glaze on white body

red earthenware:

- 2 black glaze interior only
- 8 black glaze interior and exterior
- 2 brown mottled glaze interior only
- 6 brown mottled glaze interior & exterior
- 2 spalls brown mottled glaze
- spall no glaze
- unglazed marble

- 2 fluted white clay pipe bowl fragments

glass:

pinkish tinted vessel glass:

- 3 jar rims
- 37 body sherds

bluish tint vessel:

- 2 base sherds
- 2 neck sherds
- 91 body sherds

colorless vessel:

- 2 rim sherds of a large lamp chimney
- 18 body sherds

dark green vessel:

- 4 body sherds

medium green vessel:

- 2 sherds

a light blue slag-like glassy substance

flat glass:

- 13 pieces, 2 shades of blue

organic:

- 9 oyster shell fragments
- 2 clam shell fragments

stone:

fragment of plaster

- 3 pieces of limestone

cryptocrystalline silicates:

- reddish tan chert chip
- 6 yellowish tan chert chips
- 5 red-brown chert chips
- 3 gray chert chips
- gray and yellow chert chip

piece of mica

non-ferrous metals:

piece of triangular-section solder

ferrous metals:

- 7 8d cut nails
- 5 6d cut nails
- 10d cut nail

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|---|---|
| | | 230 cut nail fragments piece of strap iron |
| 70 | Deposit of demolition debris on the brow of the hill near the edge of the cannery site. | mortared architectural stone ceramics: both extruded and handmade bricks with measurable dimensions: |
| | | <i>lgth</i> <i>width</i> <i>depth (inches and tenths)</i> |
| | | 4.1 2.1 |
| | | 4.0 2.0 |
| | | 4.1 1.9 |
| | | 3.9 1.9 |
| | | 4.2 2.1 |
| | | 3.9 2.2 |
| | | 4.0 2.0 |
| | | 4.0 2.2 |
| | | 3.3 2.3 |
| | | 4.2 2.2 |
| | | 4.2 2.1 |
| | | 4.2 2.0 |
| | | 4.2 1.7 |
| | | 3.8 1.9 |
| | | 4.0 2.0 |
| | | 3.8 2.3 |
| | | 3.9 2.3 |
| | | 3.8 2.0 |
| | | 3.8 1.8 |
| | 8.1 | 4.0 2.2 |
| | | 4.1 1.9 |
| | | 4.6 2.0 |
| | | 4.1 2.0 |
| | | 3.9 2.0 |
| | | 4.1 2.0 |
| | | 4.2 2.1 |
| | | 3.9 2.2 |
| | | 4.1 2.3 |
| | | 4.0 2.2 |
| | | 4.2 2.0 |
| | | 4.0 2.1 |
| | | 4.1 2.1 |
| | | 3.7 2.0 |
| | | 3.8 1.9 |
| | | 4.1 2.1 |
| | | 3.8 2.3 |
| | | 3.8 2.2 |
| | | 4.2 2.0 |

| <i>ER</i> | <i>Description of the unit</i> | <i>Artifacts recovered</i> |
|-----------|--|---|
| 71 | unit 30" by 60" on the spur adjacent to the remaining piece of the old mill race, thought to be undisturbed area of the site | ceramics: white earthenware: 2 blue transfer print spalls 4 undecorated, one burnt 8 undecorated spalls spall with pale yellow glaze red earthenware: body sherd, black glaze inside and out body sherd, brown glaze interior only spall, brown glaze glass: 5 clear colorless vessel body 2 flat greenish tint clear vessel stone: 1 red chip 3 yellow chips ferrous metals: 8d cut nail 10d wire nail 2 cut nail fragments |
| 72 | unit 30" by 60" adjacent to units 71 and 4, topsoil level | ceramics: white earthenware: polychrome underglaze pearl body 3 undecorated sherds 4 undecorated spalls red earthenware: black glazed both sides spall with black glaze spall with clear glaze spall from unglazed base glass: clear colorless vessels: "...LEBANO..." molded between lines "...DE..." molded between lines shoulder with molded points 2 undecorated sherds 8 thin undecorated sherds white canning jar lid with signs of burning clear light green flat vessel side olive green vessel sherd blue ointment (Vicks) jar sherd stone: yellow chert chip red chert chip |
| 72a | linear feature crossing 72 just below the modern topsoil level, apparently a root mold | glass: clear vessel with slight pinkish cast: bottle neck 3" long body sherd 2 thin body sherds 2 clear colorless vessel body sherds flat clear greenish with right angle corner ferrous metals: 2 cut nail fragments |

ER Description of the unit

Artifacts recovered

72b Yellow fill dirt with catsup bottles and other glass

- ceramics:
white undecorated vitreous china
2 spalls undecorated white earthenware
2 red slip-decorated earthenware rimsherds
2 red slip-decorated earthenware body sherds
3 spalls undecorated red earthenware
3 sherds red earthenware, black glaze
1 spall red earthenware, black glaze
2 spalls red earthenware, clear glaze
7 spalls red earthenware, no glaze
- glass:
1 body sherd, clear, bluish cast
1 bottle neck, applied rim, $1\frac{3}{16}$ " ID
1 sherd, same material "...ANON..."
2 base sherds, same material
1 whole base, same material
8 body sherds, pinkish tone, thick
4 thinner body sherds, same color
- ferrous metals:
5 cut nail fragments
sheet metal fragment
10d cut nail
- oyster shell
- stone:
2 yellow chert chips
1 pink quartzite chip

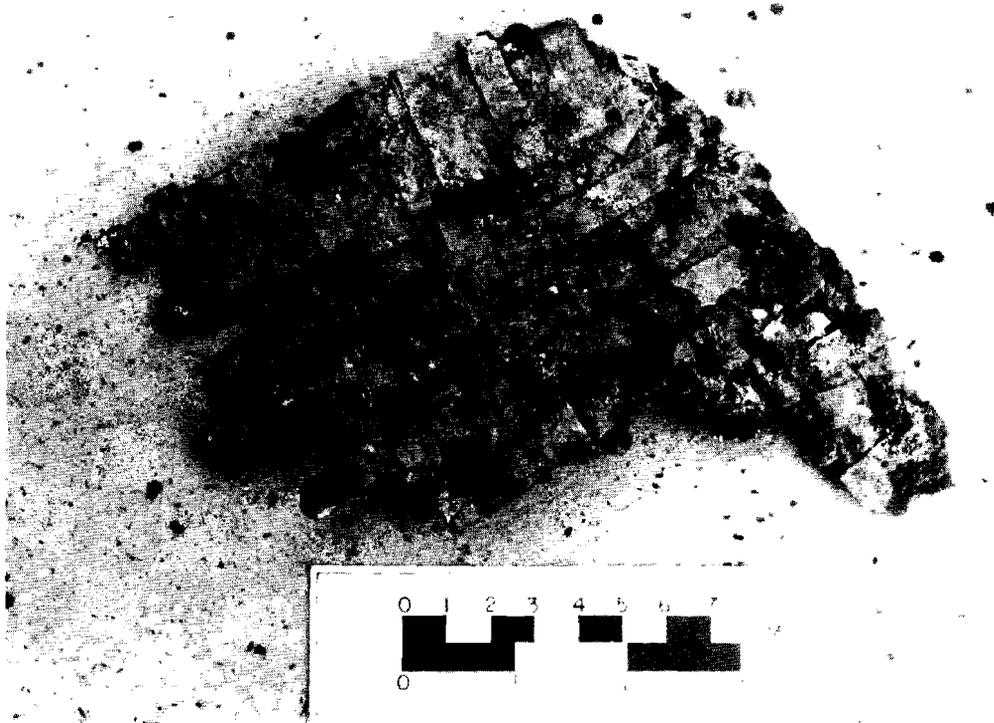


Plate 28
A Doodle

Dr. E. D. Bryan found this piece of woven tinplate scraps in the waste heap at Lebanon. Similar tin baskets have been reported from can shops at New Jersey canneries. The sides of this specimen had been flattened.