

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Abstract .....  | i   |
| Table of Contents .....   | v   |
| List of Figures .....   | vi  |
| Introduction .....  | 1   |
| Environmental Setting .....   | 6   |
| Archival Research and Previous Archeological Work .....                   | 7   |
| Cultural Historical Background .....                                      | 9   |
| Results of the Fieldwork .....  | 23  |
| Methodology .....   | 23  |
| Wetland Mitigation Area A2 and Portions of the Rockland Road Connector .. | 24  |
| Wetland Mitigation Area B .....   | 30  |
| Wetland Mitigation Area D .....   | 34  |
| Storm Water Management Area and Portions of Road Alignments .....         | 41  |
| Portions of Road Alignments and Stockpile Area .....                      | 52  |
| Foulk Road from Concord Pike to Weldin Road .....                         | 60  |
| Summary and Recommendations .....   | 66  |
| References Cited .....  | 69  |
| Appendix I: Letter from Maxey Bland to A. I. DuPont .....                 | 73  |
| Appendix II: Correspondence Between E. M. Davis and A. I. DuPont .....    | 87  |
| Appendix III: Blue Ball Farm Inventory, 1934 .....                        | 97  |
| Appendix IV: Artifact Inventory .....                                     | 105 |

## LIST OF FIGURES

|           |   |    |
|-----------|---|----|
| Figure 1  | : Map Showing Project Area .....  | 2  |
| Figure 2  | : Portion of 1967 Wilmington North, DEL.-PA. 7.5' Quadrangle<br>Showing Project Area .....  | 3  |
| Figure 4  | : Aerial View of "Blueball" Intersection of Foulk and Rockland Roads  |    |
| Figure 5  | : Portion of 1849 Rea and Price Map Showing Project Area Vicinity .....   | 17 |
| Figure 6  | : Portion of 1860 Lake and Beers Map Showing Project Area Vicinity ..   | 18 |
| Figure 7  | : Portion of 1903 Frazer Map Showing Project Area Vicinity .....  | 19 |
| Figure 8  | : 1992 DelDOT Aerial Photograph Showing the Project Area .....  | 22 |
| Figure 9  | : Portion of Project Map Showing Surface Survey and Excavations<br>Within Wetland Mitigation Areas A2 and B .....   | 25 |
| Figure 10 | : View of Wetland Mitigation Area A2, Facing Southwest .....  | 26 |
| Figure 11 | : Wetland Mitigation Area 2A: Test Unit 17, North Wall, Showing<br>Buried Rubble Overlying Ab Horizon .....   | 27 |
| Figure 12 | : Soil Profile from Wetland Mitigation Area A2 .....  | 28 |
| Figure 13 | : Wetland Mitigation Area 2A: Looking South at Arched Stone Culvert;<br>Alapocus Run Flows Under Rockland Road .....  | 29 |
| Figure 14 | : Looking South Across Rockland Road at Wetland Mitigation Area B,<br>in the Vicinity of Alapocus Run; the Alapocus Run Site [7NC-B-13]<br>is on the Terrace Visible in the Background to the Right of the Road . | 32 |
| Figure 15 | : Quartz Core, Biface, Bare Island Point and Biface Fragment .....  | 33 |
| Figure 16 | : Portion of Project Map Showing Excavations Within Wetland Mitigation<br>Area D .....  | 36 |
| Figure 17 | : The Bird-Husbands House, Looking Southeast .....  | 37 |
| Figure 18 | : Looking East at the Bird-Husbands House .....   | 37 |
| Figure 19 | : Wetland Mitigation Area D: Typical Ap Over B Soil Profile .....   | 38 |
| Figure 20 | : Wetland Mitigation Area D: Porcelain Sherd, Redware Rim Sherd, and<br>Kaolin Pipe Stem Fragment from Test Unit 10 .....   | 39 |
| Figure 21 | : Wetland Mitigation Area D: Looking West at Terrace on which the Bird-<br>Husbands House is Located .....  | 40 |
| Figure 22 | : Wetland Mitigation Area D: Jasper Jack's Reef Point from Test Unit 5 .  | 40 |
| Figure 23 | : Portion of Project Map Showing Excavations Within the Storm water<br>Management Area and Proposed Roadways .....  | 42 |
| Figure 24 | : Storm Water Management Area: Facing West, Looking Towards<br>Alapocus Run .....   | 43 |
| Figure 25 | : Portion of 1917 Price and Price Map of Nemours Showing Du Pont<br>Dairy .....   | 44 |
| Figure 26 | : Storm Water Management Area: Low Stone Wall Behind Blue Ball<br>Dairy Complex .....   | 45 |
| Figure 27 | : Soil Profiles from Storm Water Management Area .....  | 47 |
| Figure 28 | : Storm Water Management Area: Test Unit 23 - Stone Foundation<br>Remains behind Blue Ball Dairy Complex .....  | 48 |
| Figure 29 | : Storm Water Management Area: Looking at <i>In Situ</i> Stone Pier .....   | 50 |
| Figure 30 | : Portion of Project Map Showing Surface Survey, Excavations and<br>7NC-B-49/N-13717 Within Southern Part of Stockpile Area and<br>Proposed Roadway .....   | 53 |
| Figure 31 | : Portion of Project Map Showing Surface Survey and Excavations<br>Within Northern Part of Stockpile Area and Proposed Roadways .....   | 54 |
| Figure 32 | : Stockpile Area: Looking West Across the Survey Area; the Housing<br>Development Borders the Project Area .....  | 55 |
| Figure 33 | : General Terrain of the Stockpile Area .....   | 55 |
| Figure 34 | : View of Property Ownership in Project Area Vicinity, circa 1918 to<br>circa 1935 .....  | 56 |

|           |   |    |
|-----------|---|----|
| Figure 35 | : Stockpile Area: Open Cistern Included in Site 7NC-B-49/N-13717, the Augustine Cutoff Site ..... | 58 |
| Figure 36 | : Looking Southwest at the Location of the Smithy Site [7NC-B-10/N-10939] .....                   | 61 |
| Figure 37 | : Portion of Baist's 1893 Atlas of Delaware Showing the Weldin Plantation Area .....              | 62 |
| Figure 38 | : Plan Map of Weldin Plantation Site Showing Structures, Features and Excavations .....           | 63 |
| Figure 39 | : Weldin Plantation Site: Structure B Remains .....   | 64 |
| Figure 40 | : Weldin Plantation Site: Structure B Remains .....   | 64 |
| Figure 41 | : Weldin Plantation Site: Stone Lined Well Next to Structure B .....                              | 65 |