

9.0 REFERENCES CITED

Angier, B.

1974 *Field Guide to Edible Wild Plants*. Stackpole Books, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Ames, D.L., M.H. Callahan, B.L. Herman, and R.J. Siders

1989 *Delaware Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan*. Center for Historic Architecture and Engineering, College of Urban Affairs and Public Policy, University of Delaware, Newark.

Anschuetz, K.F., R.H. Wilshusen, and C.L. Scheick

2001 An Archaeology of Landscapes: Perspectives and Directions. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 9(2):157-211.

Artusy, R.E.

1976 An Overview of the Proposed Ceramic Sequence in Southern Delaware. *Maryland Archeology* 12(2)1-15.

Auman, C.W.

1999a *Determination of Eligibility, Blackbird Creek Site 7NC-J-195D, Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Parsons, Fairfax, Virginia.

1999b *Data Recovery Plan, Blackbird Creek Site 7NC-J-195D, Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Parsons, Fairfax, Virginia.

Auman, C.W., and S.L. Bupp

1999 *Management Summary: Phase II Evaluation of the Blackbird Creek Site (7NC-J-195D) New Castle County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Parsons, Fairfax, Virginia.

Ayers, Harvard Glen

1972 *The Archaeology of the Susquehanna Tradition in the Potomac Valley*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Anthropology, The Catholic University of America at Washington, D. C. University. Microfilms International, Ann Arbor, MI.

Barrett, J.

2001 Agency, The Duality Of Structure and The Problem Of The Archaeological Record. In *Archaeological Theory Today*, edited by I. Hodder, pp. 141-164. Polity Press, Cambridge, England.

Battle, H. B.

1922 The Domestic Use of Oil among the Southern Aborigines. *American Anthropologist* 24(2):171-182.

Bedard, J.

2011 The Appearance of Steatite Tempered Ceramics in the Southern Mid-Atlantic: Social Compromise and the Dependent Invention of Ceramic Technology. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology*, Volume 27:129-142.

Bedell, J.C.

1996a *Management Report: Phase II Archaeological Testing of Prehistoric Sites 7NC-J-219, 7NC-J-50, and 7NC-H-91 in the Lunch Wetland Replacement Area, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

1996b *Management Report: Phase I Archaeological Survey of the DiGiovanni Construction Staging Area, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

1996c *Management Report: Phase II Archaeological Testing of 7NC-J-220, the Knotts Site.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

1997 *Management Report: Phase III Archaeological Excavation of 7NC-G-145, the Augustine Creek South Site, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Bedell, J.C., and V. Busby

1997 *Management Report: Phase I Archaeological Survey of the SR 1 Corridor, Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, DC.

Bedell, J.C., and R. Jacoby

1998 *Management Report: Additional Phase I Archaeological Survey in the SR 1 Corridor, Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, DC.

Bedell, John, Charles H. LeeDecker, John T. Eddins, Ingrid Wuebber, Robert Jacoby and Earl Proper.

1997a *Phase I and II Archaeological Studies in the Proposed SR 1 Corridor, Scott Run to Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, DC.

Bedell, J.C., I. Wuebber, J. McKnight and R. Vernay

1997b *Phase I/II Archaeological Investigations at the John Henry Site, 7NC-J-223, SR 1 Corridor, Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, DC.

Beers, D.G.

1868 *Atlas of the State of Delaware.* Pomeroy & Beers, Philadelphia. Reprinted by Sussex Countian, Inc., Georgetown, DE.

Berger, Louis, & Associates

c.1997 Field maps from archaeological survey of State Route 1 corridor, Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners.

Bernabo, J.C., and T. Webb

1977 *Changing Patterns in the Holocene Pollen Record of Northeastern North America: A Mapped Summary.* *Quaternary Research* 8:64-96.

Binford, L.R.

1981 Behavioral Archaeology and the "Pompeii Premise." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 37(3):195-208.

1982 The Archaeology of Place. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, Vol. 1 (1): 5-31.

Biohabitats, Inc.

2007 *Blackbird Creek Reserve Ecological Restoration Master Plan*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Delaware National Estuarine Research Reserve. Prepared by Biohabitats, Inc., Baltimore, MD.

Bleed, P.

2001 Trees or Chains, Links or Branches: Conceptual Alternatives for Consideration of Stone Tool Production and Other Sequential Activities. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 8(1):101-127.

Boivin, N.

2000 Life Rhythms and Floor Sequences: Excavating Time in Rural Rajasthan and Neolithic Çatalhöyük. *World Archaeology* 31(3): 367-388.

2008 *Material Cultures, Material Minds*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Bourdieu, P.

1977 *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Bowden, B.

2000 *Inter-Riverine Prehistoric Settlement Patterning in the Richmond Area: Alternative Research Methods and Comparative Data*. Paper delivered at the 2000 Archaeological Society of Virginia Annual Meeting, Franklin.

Bowen, C., P. O'Neill and E.A. Crowell

2003 *Archaeological Data Recovery Excavations at the Glasgow Elementary School Site, Site7NC-D-212 William B. Keene Elementary School New Castle County Delaware*. Parsons Engineering Science, Fairfax, Virginia. Submitted to the Christina School District, New Castle County, Delaware.

Boyce, H. and L. Frye

1986 *Radiocarbon Dating of Archeological Samples from Maryland*. Maryland Geological Survey, Baltimore.

Braun, E.L.

1950 *Deciduous Trees of Eastern North America*. Free Press, New York.

Brown, J.A.

1989 The Beginnings of Pottery as an Economic Process. In *What's New? A Closer Look at the Process of Innovation*, edited by S.E. van der Leeuw and R. Torrence, pp. 203-224. Unwin Hyman, London.

Browne, W.H. (editor)

1885 *The Archives of Maryland. Volume 3: Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1636-1667*. Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore.

- 1896 *The Archives of Maryland. Volume 15: Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1671-1681.* Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore.
- 1904 *The Archives of Maryland. Volume 24: Proceedings and Acts of the General Assembly, April 26, 1700-May 3, 1704.* Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore.
- 1905 *The Archives of Maryland. Volume 25: Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1698-1731.* Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore.
- 1908 *The Archives of Maryland. Volume 28: Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1732-1753.* Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore.
- Brush, G.S.
1982. Environmental Analysis of Forest Patterns. *American Scientist* 70: 18- 25.
- 1995 Palynology of Two Cores from Archeological Site 7K-C-107, Kent County, Delaware. In *Data Recovery Excavations at the Blueberry Hill Prehistoric Site (7NC-K-107)*, E.F. Heite and C.L. Blume, Appendix 2, pp. 162-187. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 130.
- Buckley, J. and Willis, E.H.
1972 Isotopes' radiocarbon measurements IX. *Radiocarbon*, 14,114–39.
- Bunzel, R.L.
1972 *The Pueblo Potter: A Study of Creative Imagination in Primitive Art.* (Reprint of 1929 original). Dover, New York.
- Busby, V.R.
2000 *The Nanticoke Indians and Chicone Village in the Context of European Contact and Colonization.* Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia (in progress).
- Caldwell, J.R.
1958 Trend and Tradition in the Prehistory of the Eastern United States, *Scientific Papers*, Vol. 10, Illinois State Museum, Springfield, and Memoir 88, American Anthropological Association, Menasha, Wisconsin.
- Carbone, V.A.
1976 *Environment and Prehistory in the Shenandoah Valley.* Ph.D. dissertation, Catholic University, Washington, DC.
- Cavallo, J. A.
1987 *Area B Site (28Me1-B) Data Recovery.* Trenton Complex Archaeology Report 8. The Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, East Orange, New Jersey. Prepared for the Federal Highway Administration and New Jersey Department of Transportation, Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Trenton, New Jersey.
- Clark, J. E. and Gosser, D.
1995 Reinventing Mesoamerica's first pottery. In *The Emergence of Pottery: Technology and Innovation in Ancient Societies* (eds W. K. Barnett and J. W. Hoopes). Washington, DC, and London: Smithsonian Institution Press, pp. 209–21.

Creameens, D. L., and Hart, J. P.

2009 Holocene Alluvial Geoarchaeology of the Memorial Park Site (36Cn164), West Branch Susquehanna River, Pennsylvania. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 37:47-64.

Cross, D.

1956 *Archaeology of New Jersey, Volume II*. The Archaeological Society of New Jersey and the New Jersey State Museum, Trenton.

Crumley, C.

1995 Heterarchy and the Analysis of Complex Societies. *Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association* 6:1-5.

2005 Remember How to Organize: Heterarchy Across Disciplines. In *Nonlinear Models for Archaeology and Anthropology: Continuing the Revolution*, edited by C.S. Beekman and W.W. Baden, pp 35-50. Ashgate Publishing Company, Burlington, Vermont.

Curry, D.C.

1980 *Burial of Late Archaic Coastal Plain Sites as a Result of Aeolian Deposition*. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Conference, Dover, Delaware.

1992 Burial of Late Archaic Coastal Plain Sites as a Result of Aeolian Deposition. *Maryland Archeology* 28(2): 17-26.

Curry, D.C., and C.A. Ebright

1989 *Buried Archaic Sites in Ridgetop Settings on the Middle Atlantic Coastal Plain*. Paper presented at the Joint Archaeological Congress, Baltimore.

Custer, J.F.

1978 *Broadspears and Netsinkers: Late Archaic Adaptation Indicated in Depositional Sequences from Four Middle Atlantic Sites of the Ridge and Valley Province*. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Rehoboth Beach, Delaware.

1982 The Archaeology of the Churchman's Marsh Vicinity: An Introductory Analysis. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 13:1-41.

1984 *Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach*. University of Delaware Press, Newark.

1985 Test Excavations at the Webb Site (36CH51), Chester County, Pennsylvania. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 55(1-2): 42-53.

1986 *A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Cultural Resources*. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 2.

1987 Late Woodland Ceramics and Social Boundaries in Southeastern Pennsylvania and the Northern Delmarva Peninsula. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 15: 13-27.

1989 *Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula*. University of Delaware Press, Newark.

- 1990 Early and Middle Archaic Cultures of Virginia: Culture Change and Continuity. In *Early and Middle Archaic Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by T.R. Reinhart and M.E.N. Hodges, pp. 1-60. Archeological Society of Virginia, Special Publication No. 22.
- 1994 *Stability, Storage, and Culture Change in Prehistoric Delaware: The Woodland I Period (3000 B.C.—A.D. 1000)*. Delaware State Historic Preservation Office, Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Dover.
- 1996 *Prehistoric Cultures of Eastern Pennsylvania*. Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.
- Custer, J.F., and D.C. Bachman
- 1984 *Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the Prehistoric Components from the Hawthorn Site (7NC-E-46), New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 27.
- 1985 *An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 42.
- 1986 *An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Relief Route, New Castle County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 44. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, Delaware.
- Custer, J.F., and K.C. Cunningham (editors)
- 1986 *Cultural Resources of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor: An Overview Prepared for the Draft Environmental Impact Statement*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 40.
- Custer, J.F., and C.A. DeSantis
- 1985 Preliminary Investigations at the Mitchell Farm site (7NC-A-2), New Castle County, Delaware. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 55(4):30-40.
- 1986 *A Management Plan for the Prehistoric Archaeological Resources of Northern Delaware*. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 5.
- Custer, J.F., A. Hoeseth, B.H. Silber, D.J. Grettler, and G. Mellin
- 1995a *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Pollack Site (7K-C-203), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 126.
- Custer, J.F., P.A. Jehle, T. Klatka, and T. Eveleigh
- 1984 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance Planning Study of the Proposed Route 13 Relief Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series, No. 30.
- Custer, J.F., L. Riley, and G. Mellin
- 1996 *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Leipsic Site (7K-C-194A), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 118.

- Custer, J.F., K.R. Rosenberg, G. Mellin, and A. Washburn
1990 Re-Examination of the Island Field Site (7K-F-17), Kent County, Delaware. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 18:145-212.
- Custer, J.F., and B.H. Silber
1995 *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Snapp Site (7NC-G-101), State Route 1 Corridor, Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 122.
- Custer, J.F., S.C. Watson, and C.A. DeSantis
1985 An Early Woodland Household Cluster from the Clyde Farm Site (7NC-E-6), Delaware. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 14:229-235.
- 1986 *Archaeological Investigations at the Churchman's Marsh Area*. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research. Newark, Delaware.
- Custer, J.F., S.C. Watson, and B.H. Silber
1995b *Final Archaeological Excavations at the Carey Farm (7K-D-3) and Island Farm (7K-C-13) Sites, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 146.
- Daniels, W.F.
1993 Late Quaternary Geomorphic Setting of Archaeological Site 7K-C-107, Kent County, Delaware. MS thesis, Department of Geology, University of Delaware, Newark.
- De Cunzo, L.A., and W.P. Catts
1990 *Management Plan for Delaware's Historical Archaeological Resources*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of State, Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Dover, by the University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Delaware State Historic Preservation Office (DE SHPO)
1993 *Guidelines for Architectural and Archaeological Surveys in Delaware*. Delaware State Historic Preservation Office, Dover.
- Delcourt, P.A., and H.R. Delcourt
1981 Vegetation Maps for Eastern North America: 40,000 yr B.P. to the Present. In *Geobotany II*, edited by R.C. Romans, pp. 123-165. Plenum Press, New York.
- Dent, R.J.
1995 *Chesapeake Prehistory: Old Traditions New Directions*. Plenum Press, New York.
- De Valinger, L., Jr.
1940 Indian Land Sales in Delaware, Part I. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 3(3):29-32.
- 1941 Indian Land Sales in Delaware, Part II. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 3(4):25-33.
- Dixon, E.J.
2002 How and When Did Humans First Come to North America? *Athena Review, Quarterly Journal of Archaeology, History, and Exploration*. Vol. 3, No. 2: 23-27.

- 1999 Bones, Boats, and Bison : Archeology and the First Colonization of Western North America. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- Dobres, M.
2000 *Technology and Social Agency*. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.
- Egghart, C.P.
2004 Prehistoric Settlement of Interior Streams in the Virginia Coastal Plain. In *Quarterly Bulletin Archaeological Society of Virginia* 59 (3): 143-154.
- Egloff, K.T.
2012 "Virginia Indian Ceramics." Encyclopedia Virginia, edited by B. Wolfe. Virginia Foundation for the Humanities. On-line document http://www.EncyclopediaVirginia.org/Ceramics_Virginia_Indian Accessed February 2012.
- Egloff, K.T., and S.R. Potter
1982 Indian Ceramics from Coastal Plain Virginia. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:95-117.
- Egloff, K.T., M.E.N. Hodges, J.F. Custer, K.R. Doms, and L.D. McFaden
1988 *Archaeological Investigations at Croaker Landing, 44JC70 and 44JC71*. Research Report Series #4, Department of Conservation and Historic Resources, Division of Historic Landmarks, Richmond.
- Evans, C.
1955 *A Ceramic Study of Virginia Archeology*. Smithsonian Institution Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 160. Washington, D.C.
- Fay, C.W., R.J. Neves, and G.N. Pardue
1983 Species Profile: Life Histories and Environmental Requirements of Coastal Fishes and Invertebrates (Mid-Atlantic) ALEWIFE/BLUEBACK HERRING. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg
- Fernald M.L., and A.C. Kinsey
1958 *Edible Wild Plants of Eastern North America*. Revised edition. Harper, New York.
- Fiedel. S.
2001 What Happened in the Late Woodland? In *Archaeology of Eastern North America*. Vol. 29: 101-142.
- Forman, R.T., and M. Godron
1986 *Landscape Ecology*. Wiley, New York.
- Gardner, A.
2008 Agency. In *Handbook of Archaeological Theories*, edited by R.A. Bentley, H.D.G. Maschner, and C. Chippindale, pp. 95-108. Altamira Press, Lanham.
- Gardner, P.S.
1997 The Ecological Structure and Behavioral Implications of Mast Exploitation Strategies. In *People, Plants, and Landscapes: Studies in Paleobotany*, edited by K. Gremillion, pp 161-178. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Gardner, W.M.

1975 *Early Pottery in Eastern North America: A Viewpoint*. Proceedings of the Sixth Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

1978 *A Comparison of Ridge and Valley, Blue Ridge, Piedmont and Coastal Plain Archaic Period Site Distribution, an Idealized Transect*. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Rehoboth, Delaware.

1982 *Early and Middle Woodland in the Middle Atlantic Occasional Paper 3*, edited by Roger Moeller, pp. 53-86. American Indian Archaeological Institute, Washington, Connecticut.

Gargett, R.H.

n.d. *Words Can Speak Louder than Actions: The Chaîne Opératoire and Intra-Site Spatial Patterning are Equivocal Evidence for Language Emergence*. Electronic document, (http://www.clc.sun.ac.za/KEYNOTES%20%20&%20%20PAPERS/PAPER_Gargett.pdf)

Gaudreau, D.C.

1988 Late Quaternary Forest Regions in the Northeast. In *Holocene Human Ecology in Northeastern North America*, edited by George P. Nicholas, pp. 215-256. Plenum Press, New York.

Gearing, F.

1958 The Structural Poses of 18th Century Cherokee Villages. *American Anthropologist* 60:1148-1157.

Gibson, J.L.

2001 *The Ancient Mounds Of Poverty Point: Place Of Rings*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

Giddens, A.

1981 *A Contemporary Critique of Historical Materialism. Vol. 1. Power, Property and the State*. Macmillan, London.

1984 *The Constitution of Society. Outline of the Theory of Structuration*. Polity, Cambridge.

Goddard, I.

1979 *Delaware Verbal Morphology: A Descriptive and Comparative Study*. Garland Publishing, New York.

Gojda, M.

2004 *Landscape Archaeology*. In *Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS)*, Developed under the Auspices of the UNESCO, Eolss Publishers, Oxford ,UK, [<http://www.eolss.net>].

Goodfellow, S.

2003 "Blackbird Creek." Email to Susan Bupp. 15 January, 2003. Preliminary thin section analysis on file with Blackbird Creek site artifact collection.

Griffith, D.R.

1982 Prehistoric Ceramics in Delaware (An Overview). *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:46-68.

Griffith, D.R.

2012 *The Gray Farm Site: 7K-F-11 and 7K-F-169, Analysis of American Indian Ceramics*. Prepared by Griffith Archaeology Consulting and submitted to Archaeological and Historical Consultants, Inc. Centre Hall, Pennsylvania. Investigations conducted on behalf of the Delaware Department of Transportation.

Griffith D.R., and J.F. Custer

1985 Late Woodland Ceramics of Delaware: Implications for the Late Prehistoric Archaeology of Northeastern North America. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 55(3):5-20.

Griffith, Daniel R. and R.E. Artusy

1975 *Middle Woodland Ceramics from Wolfe Neck, Sussex County, Delaware*. *The Archeologist* 28(1):1-29

Groot, J.J., and Jordan, R.R.

1999 *The Pliocene and Quaternary Deposits of Delaware: Palynology, Ages, and Paleoenvironments*. Delaware Geological Survey Report of Investigations No. 58. University of Delaware, Newark.

Guilday, J.E.

1982 Appalachia 11,000-12,000 Years Ago: A Biological Review. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:22-26.

Guilday, E., P.S. Martin, and A.D. McCrady

1964 New Paris No. 4: A Pleistocene Cave Deposit in Bedford County, Pennsylvania. *Bulletin of the National Speleological Society* 26(4):121-194.

Guernsey, K.M.

1984 A Brief Survey of Structure and Function of Firepits. In *Final Report of Investigations Along the Cities Service 12, 8, and 6 Inch Pipeline, Sweetwater County, Wyoming*, edited by William R. Latady, Jr., pp. 296-307. Prepared for the Northwest Central Pipeline Company. Submitted by the Office of the Wyoming State Archeologist, Wyoming Recreation Commission, and the Department of Anthropology, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming.

Hantman and Gold

2002 The Woodland in the Middle Atlantic: Ranking and Dynamic Political Stability. In *The Woodland Southeast*, edited by D.G. Anderson and R.C. Mainfort, Jr., pp. 270-291. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Hatch, J.W., and C. Stevenson

1980 Functional Analysis of the Fisher Farm Features. In *The Fisher Farm Site: A Late Woodland Hamlet in Context*, edited by J.W. Hatch, pp. 140-170. The Pennsylvania State University, Department of Anthropology, Occasional Papers No. 12.

Hayden, B.

1995 The Emergence of Prestige Technologies and Pottery. In *The Emergence of Pottery: Technology and Innovation in Ancient Societies*, edited by W.K. Barnett and J.W. Hoopes, pp. 257-265. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

- 2009 Forward. In *Ceramics Before Farming: The Dispersal of Pottery among Prehistoric Eurasian Hunter-Gatherers*, edited by P. Jordan and M. Zvelebil, pp. 19-26. Left Coast Press, Walnut Creek, California.
- Haynes C.V., Jr
2003 Dating the Lindenmeier Folsom Site, Colorado, U.S.A., Before the Radiocarbon Revolution. *Geoarchaeology* 18(1):161-174.
- Heite, E.F., and C.L. Blume
1995 Data Recovery Excavations at the Blueberry Hill Prehistoric Site (7NC-K-107). Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 130.
- Hodder, Ian and Scott Hutson
2003 *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. Third Edition. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Holmes, W.H.
1886 Origin and Development of Form and Ornament in Ceramic Art. In *Fourth Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology to the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, 1882-83*, pp. 437-465. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
- Hoopes, J.W., and W.K. Barnett
1995 The Shape of Early Pottery Studies. In *The Emergence of Pottery: Technology and Innovation in Ancient Societies*, edited by W.K. Barnett and J.W. Hoopes, pp. 1-7. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Hummer, C.
1994 Defining Early Woodland in the Delaware Valley: The View from the Williamson Site, Hunterdon County, New Jersey. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 10:141-152.
- Inashima, P.Y.
2008 Establishing a Radiocarbon Date Based Framework of Northeastern Virginia Archeology. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 63(4):187-290.
- 2011a A Selden Island Component in the Eastern Piedmont of Fairfax County, Virginia. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 66(4):147-154.
- 2011b Supplement No.1 to "Establishing a Radiocarbon Date Based Framework of Northeastern Virginia Archeology". *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 66(3):89-140.
- Jenkins, N.J., D.H. Hye, and J.A. Walthall
1986 Early Ceramic Development in the Gulf Coastal Plain. In *Early Woodland Archaeology*, edited by K.B. Farnsworth and T.E. Emerson, pp. 546-563. Center for American Archaeology Press, Kampsville, Illinois.
- Jennings, F.
1968 Glory, Death, and Transfiguration: The Susquehannock Indians in the Seventeenth Century. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 112(1):15-53.

Johnson, M.F.

1986 *The Prehistory of Fairfax County: An Overview*. Heritage Resources Branch, Falls Church, Virginia.

Jones, A.

2004 Archaeometry and Materiality: Materials-Based Analysis in Theory and Practice. *Archaeometry* 46(3):327-338.

Jordan, P., and M. Zvelebil

2009 *Ex Lux Oriente: The Prehistory of Hunter-Gatherer Dispersals*. In *Ceramics Before Farming: The Dispersal of Pottery among Prehistoric Eurasian Hunter-Gatherers*, edited by P. Jordan and M. Zvelebil, pp. 33-89. Left Coast Press, Walnut Creek, California.

Joyce, A.A.

1988 Early/Middle Holocene Environments in the Middle Atlantic Region: A Revised Reconstruction. In *Holocene Human Ecology in Northeastern North America*, edited by George P. Nicholas, pp. 185-214. Plenum Press, New York.

Kingsley, R.G.

2002 *Early and Middle Woodland in the Delaware Drainage*. Online document, <ftp://ftp.dot.state.pa.us/public/Bureaus/BEQ/draftking.pdf>. Accessed February 2012.

Kingsley, R.G., J. Schuldenrein, J. A. Roberston, and D.R. Hayes

1991 *Archeology of the Lower Black's Eddy Site, Bucks County, Pennsylvania*. On file, Pennsylvania Bureau of historic Preservation, Harrisburg.

Kinsey, W.F.,

1958 An Early Woodland Rock Shelter in South Central Pennsylvania. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 28(1):3-6.

1972 *Archeology in the Upper Delaware Valley*. Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

1975 The Faucett and Byram Sites: Chronology and Settlement in the Delaware Valley. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 45(1-2):1-103.

Klein, M.J.

1997 The Transition from Soapstone Bowls to Marcey Creek Ceramics in the Middle Atlantic Region: Vessel Technology, Ethnographic Data, and Regional Exchange. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 25:143-158.

2003 The Past Decade of Research on the Early Woodland Period in Virginia. In *Quarterly Bulletin of Archeological Society of Virginia* 58 (4): 207-231.

Klein M.J., and T. Klatka

1991 Late Archaic and Early Woodland Demography and Settlement. In *Late Archaic and Early Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by T.R Reinhart and M.N. Hodges, pp. 139-183. Council of Virginia Archaeologists, Richmond.

- Knapp, A.B. and Ashmore, W.
1999 *Archaeological Landscapes: Constructed, Conceptualized, Ideational*. In *Archaeologies of Landscape: Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by W. Ashmore and A.B. Knapp, pp. 1-30. Blackwell Publishing, Oxford.
- Knepper, D.A., and M.D. Petraglia
1993 *Archaeological Data Recovery in The Upper Ohio Valley: Investigations at 36BV292, A Prehistoric Site On Connoquenessing Creek, Beaver County, Pennsylvania*. On file, Bureau for Historic Preservation, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.
- Kraft, H.C.
1970 *The Miller Field Site, Warren County, New Jersey: Part 1. The Archaic and Transitional Stages*. Seton Hall university Museum Publication. South Orange, New Jersey.
1986 *The Lenape: Archaeology, History, Ethnography*. New Jersey Historical Society, Newark.
2001 *The Lenape-Delaware Indian Heritage: 10,000 BC to AD 2000*. Lanape Books, Stanhope, New Jersey.
- Kramer, C.
1985 Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology. *Annual Reviews of Anthropology* 14:77-102.
- Kroll, E.M. and T.D. Price (editors)
1991 *The Interpretation of Archaeological Spatial Patterning*. Plenum Press, New York.
- Lawson, J.
1984[1709] *A New Voyage to Carolina*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- LeeDecker, C.H., B. Koldehoff, C. Holt, D.P. Wagner, G.S. Brush, and M. Newman
1996 *Phase I Archaeological Survey of the SR 1 Corridor on the Osborne Property, New Castle County, Delaware*. Letter report submitted to the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, Delaware by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.
- LeeDecker, C.H., B. Koldehoff, C.A. Holt, D.P. Wagner, G.S. Brush, and M. Newman
1991 *Excavation of the Indian Creek V Site: An Archaic Gathering Camp in the Maryland Coastal Plain*. On file, Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville.
- LeMaitre, R.W., editor
2002 *Igneous Rocks, A Classification and Glossary of Terms*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Lewis, C.L.
1972 *Early Pottery on the Delmarva Peninsula*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern States Archaeological Federation, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- Lowery, D. L.
2009 *Geoarchaeological Investigations at Selected Coastal Archaeological Sites on the Delmarva Peninsula: The Long-Term Interrelationship between Climate, Geology, and Culture*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation., University of Delaware, Newark.

Luckenbach, A., J. Grow, and S. Sharpe

2010 Archaic Period Triangular Points from Pig Point, Anne Arundel County, Maryland. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 26: 1-15

MacDonald, D.C.

2003 *Pennsylvania Archaeological Data Synthesis: The Upper Juniata River Sub-Basin III*. GAI Consultants, Inc., Monroeville, Pennsylvania.

Manson, C.

1948 Marcey Creek Site: An Early Manifestation in the Potomac Valley. *American Antiquity* 13: 223-227.

Martin, D.S.

1958 Taiga-tundra and the Full Glacial Period in Chester County, Pennsylvania. *American Journal of Science* 256: 470-502.

Marye, W.B.

1936 Indian Paths of the Delmarva Peninsula. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 2(3):5-22.

1938 The Wicomiss Indians of Maryland. *American Antiquity* 4:146-52.

1939a Indian Towns of the Southeastern Part of Sussex County. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 3(2):18-25.

1939b The Wicomiss Indians of Maryland, Part II. *American Antiquity* 5:51-55.

1940 Indian Towns of the Southeastern Part of Sussex County. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 3(3):21-28.

Matthews, E.D. and O.L. Lavoie

1970 *Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware*. Soil Conservation Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Maxwell, J.A., and M.B. Davis

1972 Pollen Evidence of Pleistocene and Holocene Vegetation on the Allegheny Plateau, Maryland. *Quaternary Research* 2:506-530.

McAllister, J.A.

1962 *Indian Lands of Dorchester County*. Privately published, Cambridge, Maryland.

1979 *The Archaeology of the Tocks Island Area*. Archaeological Research Center. Seton Hall University Museum, South Orange, New Jersey.

McCann, C.

1950 The Ware site, Salem County, New Jersey. *American Antiquity* 15(4):315-321.

McCulloch, W.S.

1945 A Hierarchy of Values Determined by the Topology of Nervous Nets. *Bulletin of Mathematical Biophysics*, 7:89-93.

McLearen, D.C.

1991 *Phase III Archaeological Investigations of the "522 Bridge Site" (44WR329) Warren County, Virginia*. Virginia Commonwealth University, Archaeological Research Center, Richmond.

Meltzer, D.J.

1988 "Late Pleistocene Human Adaptation in Eastern North America." *Journal of World Prehistory*.

Milliman, J.R., and K.O. Emery

1968 Sea Levels During the Past 35,000 Years. *Science* 162:1121-1123.

Mouer, L.D.

1990 The Archaic to Woodland Transition in the Piedmont and Coastal Plain Sections of the James River Valley, Virginia. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

1991 The Formative Transition in Virginia. In *Late Archaic and Early Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by T.R Reinhart and M.N. Hodges pp. 1-88. Council of Virginia Archaeologists, Archaeological Society of Virginia Special Publication No.23.

Mueller, R.G. and J.C. Cavallo

1995 *Multiple Working Hypotheses: An Analysis, Pit Houses or Tree Throws*. Paper presented at the Eastern States Archaeological Federation Conference, Wilmington, Delaware.

National Park Service (NPS)

1991 *National Register Bulletin 15: How to Apply the National Register Criteria for Evaluation*. U.S. Department of Interior, Interagency Resources Division, Washington, D.C.

Newby, P., R.S. Webb, and T. Webb, III

1994 Pollen and Sediment Records from Walter's Puddle in Central Delaware. In *Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor: Contexts for Prehistoric Settlement, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*, edited by D.C. Kellogg and J.F. Custer, pp. 27-35. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 114.

Ojibwa

2011 "Indians 101: Acorns, Native American Netroots." On-line document, <http://nativeamerican.netroots.net/showDiary.do;jsessionid=84BC1E5B88DE52A1758A2D77D05445E4?diaryId=1055> Accessed February 2012.

Oldale, R.N.

1986 Late-Glacial and Postglacial Sea-Level History of New England: A Review of Available Sea-Level Curves. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 14:89-99.

Ortiz, B.

1991 *It Will Live Forever: Traditional Yosemite Indian Acorn Preparation*. Heydey Books, Berkeley, California.

Orton, C., P. Tyers, and A. Vince

1993 *Pottery in Archaeology*. Cambridge Manuals in Archaeology. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Ozker, D.

- 1982 *An Early Woodland Community at the Schultz Site 20SA2 in the Saginaw Valley and the Nature of the Early Woodland Adaptation in the Great Lakes Region.* Anthropological papers No. 70, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Parsons

- 2000 *Phase III Closeout Summary, SR 1: Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners, Blackbird Creek Site 7NC-J-195D.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation by Parsons, Fairfax, Virginia.

Petraglia, M.D., S.L. Bupp, S.P. Fitzell, and K.W. Cunningham, compilers

- 2002 *Hickory Bluff: Changing Perceptions of Delmarva Archaeology.* Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series, No. 175.

Petraglia, M.D., D. Knepper, J. Rutherford, P. LaPorta, K. Puseman, J. Schuldenrein, and N. Tuross

- 1998 *The Prehistory of Lums Pond: The Formation of An Archaeological Site in Delaware.* Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 155. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, Delaware by Parsons Engineering Science, Inc., Fairfax, Virginia.

Peuramaki-Brown, M.

- 2004 *The Chaîne Opératoire of Ceramic Manufacture and Production: Preliminary Analysis through Ceramic Petrography at Rancho del Rio, Valle de Cacaupala, Santa Barbara District, Honduras.* Unpublished M.A. thesis, University College London, Institute of Archaeology.

Porter, F.W. III

- 1979 Strategies for Survival: The Nanticoke Indians in a Hostile World. *Ethnohistory* 26 (4):325-345.

Potter, S.R.

- 1982 *An Analysis of Chicacoan Settlement Patterns.* Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Prentiss, A.M.

- 2008 Imagining the Archaic: A View from the Middle Fraser Canyon of British Columbia. *The SAA Archaeological Record*, November 2008.

Pullins, S.V., J.B. Stoltman, V.L. Deitrick, D.B. Blanton, and A.L. Gray

- 1996 *Ceramic Technology, Early Woodland Settlement, and Enfield Plantation: Phase III Archaeological Data Recovery for Mitigation Effects to Site 44KW81, Associated with the Route 629 Bridge Replacement, King William County, Virginia.* Technical Report Series No. 21. William and Mary Center for Archaeological Research, Williamsburg, Virginia.

Quinn, D.B. (editor)

- 1955 *The Roanoke Voyages: 1584-1590.* Works Issued by the Hakluyt Society, n.s. No. 114. London.

Raber, P.A.

- 1985 Environment and Culture History in Pennsylvania. In *A Comprehensive State Plan for the Conservation of Archaeological Resources*. Volume 2, edited by Paul A. Raber, pp. 5-22. Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.

Rautman, A.E.

- 1998 Hierarchy and Heterarchy in the American Southwest: A Comment on McGuire and Saitta. *American Antiquity* 63(2): 325-333.

Reidhead, V.A.

- 1980 The Economics of Subsistence Change: A Test of and Optimization Model. In *Modeling Change in Prehistoric Subsistence Economics*, edited by T.K. Earle and A.L. Christensen, pp. 141-186. Academic Press, New York.

- Reimer, P.J., M.G.L. Baillie, E. Bard, A. Bayliss, J.W. Beck, P.G. Blackwell, C. Bronk Ramsey, C.E. Buck, G.S. Burr, R.L. Edwards, M. Friedrich, P.M. Grootes, T.P. Guilderson, I. Hajdas, T.J. Heaton, A.G. Hogg, K.A. Hughen, K.F. Kaiser, B. Kromer, F.G. McCormac, S.W. Manning, R.W. Reimer, D.A. Richards, J.R. Southon, S. Talamo, C.S.M. Turney, J. van der Plicht, C.E. Weyhenmeyer
2009 IntCal09 and Marine09 Radiocarbon Age Calibration Curves, 0-50,000 Years cal BP. *Radiocarbon* 51(4):1111-1150.

Rice, P.M.

- 1987 *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

- 1999 On the Origins of Pottery. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 6(1):1-54.

Rippeteau, B.

- 1977 New Data and Models for 8,000 Years of Archaic Societies and their Environments in the Upper Susquehanna Valley of New York State. In *Amerinds and their Paleoenvironments in Northeastern North America*, edited by Walter S. Newman and Bert Salwen, pp. 392-399. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 228.

Ritchie, W.A.

- 1944 *The Pre-Iroquoian Occupation of New York State*. Rochester Museum of Arts and Sciences, Memoir 1, Rochester, New York.

- 1971 A Typology and Nomenclature for New York Projectile Points. *New York Museum and Science Services Bulletin* 384. Albany.

Robb, J.

- 2001 *Steps to an Archaeology of Agency*. Paper presented at Agency Workshop, University College London. Electronic document, <http://www.arch.cam.ac.uk/~jer39/jer39-steps-to-archaeology-of-agency.html> Accessed April 2011.

- 2010 Beyond Agency. *World Archaeology* 42(4): 493-520.

Rountree, H.C., and T.E. Davidson

- 1997 *Eastern Shore Indians of Virginia and Maryland*. University of Virginia Press, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Russo, Michael

- 1996 Southeastern Archaic Mounds. In *Archaeology of the Mid-Holocene Southeast*, edited by David G. Anderson and Kenneth E. Sassaman, pp. 259-287. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

Rust, W.F.

- 1986 *Final, Phase 2 and 3 Archaeological Investigations of the Country Side Planned Community, Loudoun County, Virginia*. On file, Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Richmond.

Sassaman, K.E.

- 1993 *Early Pottery in the Southeast: Tradition and Innovation in Cooking Technology*. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.
- 1995 The Social Contradictions of Traditional and Innovative Cooking Technologies in the Prehistoric American Southeast. In *The Emergence of Pottery: Technology and Innovation in Ancient Societies*, edited by W.K. Barnett and J.W. Hoopes, pp. 223-240. The Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- 2002 Woodland Ceramic Beginnings. In *The Woodland Southeast*, edited by D.G. Anderson and R.C. Mainfort, Jr., pp. 398-420. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.
- 2004 Common Origins and Divergent Histories in Early Pottery Traditions of the American Southeast. In *Early Pottery: Technology, Function, Style, and Interaction in the Lower Southeast*, edited by R. Saunders and C.T. Hays, pp. 23-39. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Saunders, R., and C.T. Hays

- 2004 Introduction: Themes in Early Pottery Research. In *Early Pottery: Technology, Function, Style, and Interaction in the Lower Southeast*, edited by R. Saunders and C.T. Hays, pp. 1-22. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Scarcella, S.

- 2009 *The Chaîne Opératoire Approach to Ceramics Studies*. Round Table, 15th Annual Meeting of the European Association of Archaeologists, Trento, Italy.

Shanks, M.

- 2008 Post-Processual Archaeology and After. In *Handbook of Archaeological Theories*, edited by R.A. Bentley, H.D.G. Maschner, and C. Chippendale, pp. 133-144. Altamira Press, Lanham, Maryland.

Shepard, A.O.

- 1964 Temper Identification: "Technological Sherd Splitting" or an Unanswered Challenge. *American Antiquity* 29(4): 518-520.

Slattery, R.G.

- 1946 A Prehistoric Indian Site on Seldon Island, Montgomery County, Maryland. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science* 36(8).

Sirkin, L.

- 1977 Late Pleistocene Vegetation and Environments in the Middle Atlantic Region. In *Amerinds and their Paleoenvironments in Northeastern North America*, edited by W.S. Newman and B. Salwen, pp. 206-217. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 288.

Smith, J.

- 1986a A Map of Virginia [1612]. Historical section compiled from various texts by William Simmond. In *The Complete Works of Captain John Smith (1580-1631)*, edited by Philip L. Barbour, Volume 1, pp. 119-190. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
- 1986b The Proceedings of the English Colonie in Virginia [1612]. In *The Complete Works of Captain John Smith (1580-1631)*, edited by Philip L. Barbour, Volume 1, pp. 191-283. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Snyder, K., and W.M. Gardner

- 1979 *A Preliminary Archaeological Resource Reconnaissance of Proposed Sewer Lines in the Rock Run Area, Montgomery County Md.* On file, Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville.

Steponaitis, L.C.

- 1980 A Survey of Artifact Collections from the Patuxent River Drainage, Maryland. *Maryland Historical Trust Monograph Series No. 1.*

Stewart, H

- 1977 *Indian Fishing: Early Methods on the Northwest Coast.* University of Washington Press, Seattle.

Stewart, R.M.

- 1987 *Gropps Lake Site (28ME100G), Data Recovery.* Trenton Complex Archaeology: Report 2. Revised edition 1996. The Cultural Resources Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey.
- 1998 *Ceramics and Delaware Valley Prehistory: Insights from the Abbott Farm.* Trenton Complex Archaeology Report 14. The Cultural Resources Group, Louis Berger & Associates.
- 1998 Archaic Triangles at the Abbott Farm National Landmark: Typological Implications for Prehistoric Studies in the Middle Atlantic Region. Paper accompanying exhibit at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Cape May, New Jersey.
- 1999 Native American Fishing in the Delaware Valley. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of New Jersey*, 54 pp 1-6.

Stewart, R.M., C.C. Hummer, and J.F. Custer

- 1986 Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle and Lower Delaware River Valley and the Upper Delmarva Peninsula. In *Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region*, edited by J.F. Custer, pp. 58-89. University of Delaware Press, Newark.

Stoltman, J. B.

- 1966 New Radiocarbon Dates for Southeastern Fiber-tempered Pottery. *American Antiquity* 31:872-874.

- 1972 The Late Archaic in the Savannah River Region. *The Florida Anthropologist* Volume 25(2) (Pt. 2):37-72.
- Stuiver, M., and J.J. Daddario
1963 Submergence of the New Jersey Coast. *Science* 142:951.
- Sutton, A. and M. Sutton
1985 *Eastern Forests*. The Audubon Society Nature Guides. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Taber, W. S.
1995 *Delaware Trees A Guide to the Identification of the Native Tree Species*. Delaware Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Dover.
- Taché, K., D. White and S. Seelen
2008 Potential Functions of Vinette I Pottery: Complementary Use of Archaeological and Pyrolysis GC/MC Data. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 36:63-90.
- Thomas, R.A.
1981 *Excavations at the Delaware Park Site (7NC-E-41)*. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series No. 11 Dover.
- Thomas, R.A., D.R. Griffith, R.E. Artusy, F.L. Stocum, C.L. Wise, A. Mounier, K. Kalb, J. Graybill, G. Mellin, and W. Mellin
1975 *Archaeological Salvage at Argo's Corner, The Cedar Creek Site (7S-C-71), U.S. Route 1, Sussex County, Delaware*. Prepared by the Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Delaware Department of State. Delaware Department of Transportation Series No. 4.
- Thomas, R.A., and N. Warren
1970 A Middle Woodland Cemetery in Central Delaware: Excavations at the Island Field Site. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 8.
- Thompson, V.D., and J.E. Worth
2011 Dwellers by the Sea: Native American Coastal Adaptations along the Southern Coasts of Eastern North America. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 19:51-101.
- Turner, E.R.
1978 Population Distribution in the Virginia Coastal Plain, 8000 B.C. to A.D. 1600. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 6:60-72.
- United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)
1981 Land Resource Regions and Major Land Resource Areas of the United States. USDA Agricultural Handbook 296. USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service (formerly Soil Conservation Services), National Soil Survey Center, Lincoln, Nebraska. <http://www.statlab.iastate.edu/soils/MLRAweb/mlra/> (12 March 2002).
- United States Geological Survey (USGS)
1993 Clayton, DE quadrangle topographic map. Scale: 1/24,000.
1993 Middletown, DE-MD quadrangle topographic map. Scale: 1/24,000.

University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research (UDCAR)

1992 Field maps from archaeological survey of State Route 1 corridor, Smyrna to Pine Tree Corners.

Vento, F.J., and H.B. Rollins

1990 *Genetic Stratigraphy, Paleosol Development and the Burial of Archaeological Sites in the Susquehanna, Delaware, and Upper Ohio Drainage Basins, Pennsylvania*. On file, Pennsylvania Bureau for Historic Preservation, Harrisburg.

Versar

2011a *American Indians in the Delmarva Uplands: Archaeology at the Sandom Branch Site Complex (7NC-J-227, 7NC-J-228), New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.

2011b *American Indian Settlement of Bay/Basin Landscapes in the Archaic and Woodland Periods: The Frederick Lodge Site Complex, 7NC-J-97, 7NC-J-98, and 7NC-J-99 New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.

2011c *The Archaeology of a Stone Tool Industry: The Black Diamond Site (7NC-J-225), New Castle County, Delaware*. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.

Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries (VDGIF)

2011 "Virginia Fishes." On-line document, <http://www.dgif.virginia.gov/wildlife/fish>. Accessed December 2011.

Walker, P.C., and R.T. Hartman

1960 The Forest Sequence of the Hartstown Bog Area in Western Pennsylvania. *Ecology* 41(3):461-474.

Wall, R.D., R.M. Stewart, J. Cavallo, D. McLearn, R. Foss, P. Perazio and J. Durmont

1996a *Prehistoric Archaeological Synthesis*. Trenton Complex Archaeology: Report 15. The Louis Berger Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange New Jersey. Prepared for the New Jersey Department of Transportation Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Trenton.

Wall, R.D., R.M. Stewart, J. Cavallo, and V. Busby

1996b *Area D Site (28Me1-D), Data Recovery*. Trenton Complex Archaeology Report 9. The Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey. Prepared for the Federal Highway Administration and the New Jersey Department of Transportation, Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Trenton, New Jersey.

Wanser, J.C.

1982 A Survey of Artifact Collections from Central Southern Maryland. *Maryland Historical Trust Manuscript Series, No. 23*.

Ward, H.H., and D.C. Bachman

1987 Aeolian Burial of Woodland Sites on the Delaware Coastal Plain. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 3: 103-110.

Waselkov, G.A.

1982 *Shellfish Gathering and Shell Midden Archaeology*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Watson, S.C., and J.F. Custer

1989 *Phase III Excavations at the Caryatid Site (28-BU-271) and Eckert Farm Site (28-BU-115), Burlington County, New Jersey*. Submitted to the New Jersey Department of Transportation, Trenton.

Webb, R.S., P.C. Newby, and T. Webb, III

1994 Palynology and Paleohydrology of Delaware. In *Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor: Contexts for Prehistoric Settlement, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*, edited by D.C. Kellogg and J.F. Custer, pp. 36-47. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 114.

Weslager, C.A.

1972 *The Delaware Indians: A History*. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick.

Wesler, K.W., D.J. Pogue, A.H. Luckenbach, G.J. Fine, P.A. Sternheimer, and E.G. Furguson

1981 M/DOT Archaeological Resources Survey. Volume 2: Western Shore. *Maryland Historical Trust Monograph Series, No. 6*.

Whitehead, D.R.

1973 Late-Wisconsin Vegetational Changes in Unglaciaded Eastern North America. *Quaternary Research* 3:621-631.

Wilkins, E.S.

1978 A Selden Island Vessel from the Minguannan Site, 36CH3. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 11:17-22.

Wise, Cara

1975 A Proposed Early Woodland Ceramic Sequence for the Delmarva Peninsula. *Maryland Archaeology* 11(1): 21-29.

Young, D.

2006 The Colour of Things. In *Handbook of Material Culture*, edited by C. Tilley, W. Keane, S. Küchler, and M. Rowlands and P. Spyer, pp 173-185. Sage Publications, London.